

Basic Terminology and Elementary Data Organization:

Terminology: In computer science, terminology refers to specialized words and their meanings within a particular field .

Data Structure: The organization and storage of data in a computer's memory .

Data Structure Operations: Fundamental operations like insertion, deletion, searching, and traversal performed on data structures .

Algorithms and Analysis:

Algorithms: Step-by-step procedures for solving problems or performing tasks.

Analysis of Algorithms: Evaluating efficiency in terms of time and space complexity.

Complexity of Algorithms: Measures efficiency in terms of time and space.

Time-Space Tradeoff: Balancing time and space usage in algorithm design.

Arrays:

Definition: A collection of elements stored in contiguous memory.

Representation: How arrays are stored in memory.

Address Calculation: Process of calculating memory addresses of elements.

Applications: Used for data storage, implementing data structures, etc.

Character String: Representation and operations using arrays.

Sparse Matrices & Vectors: Efficient storage of sparse data.

Linked List:

Representation: Nodes linked together by pointers.

Singly Linked List: Nodes with data and reference to the next node.

Traversing, Searching: Moving through and finding elements in a linked list.

Insertion & Deletion: Operations to add/remove elements.

Circular Linked List: Last node points to the first.

Doubly Linked List: Nodes with pointers to both next and previous nodes.

Polynomial Representation & Addition: Representing and operating on polynomials.

Generalized Linked List: Flexibility to store different data types.

Garbage Collection and Compaction: Techniques for memory management.