

$$\text{high}(x) = \left\lfloor \frac{x}{\sqrt{u}} \right\rfloor$$

$$\text{low}(x) = x \bmod \sqrt{u}$$

$$\tau(u) = \frac{2\tau(\sqrt{u}) - 1}{\log u}$$

Insert(V, x):

Insert($V.\text{cluster}[\text{high}(x)], \text{low}(x)$)

Insert($V.\text{summary}, \text{high}(x)$)

Successor(V, x)

$i = \text{high}(x)$

$j = \text{Successor}(V.\text{cluster}[i], \text{low}(x))$

if $j = \infty$:

$i = \text{Successor}(V.\text{summary}, i)$

$j = \text{Successor}(V.\text{cluster}[i], -\infty)$

return index(i, j)

$O(\log^3 u)$

VFB-Succ(V, x)

if $V.u == 2$

if $x == 0$ i $V.max == 1$

return 1

else return NIL

elseif $V.min \neq \text{NIL}$ & $x < V.min$
return $V.min$

else

$max-low = \text{VFB-MAX}(V.\text{cluster}(\text{high}(x)))$

if $max-low \neq \text{NIL}$ & $\text{low}(x) < max-low$

$offset = \text{VFB-Succ}(V.\text{cluster}(\text{high}(x)), \text{low}(x))$

return $\text{index}(\text{high}(x), offset)$

else

$Succ-cluster = \text{VFB-Succ}(V.summary, \text{high}(x))$

if $Succ-cluster \neq \text{NIL}$

return NIL

else

$offset = \text{VFB-MIN}(V.\text{cluster}[Succ-cluster])$

return $\text{index}(Succ-cluster, offset)$

