

생성적 적대 신경망 ( GAN )

양승우

# GAN 훈련

## 라이브러리 импорт

```
In [1]: import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from models.GAN import GAN
from utils.loaders import load_safari
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:526: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint8 = np.dtype [("qint8", np.int8, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:527: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_quint8 = np.dtype [("quint8", np.uint8, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:528: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint16 = np.dtype [("qint16", np.int16, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:529: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_quint16 = np.dtype [("quint16", np.uint16, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:530: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint32 = np.dtype [("qint32", np.int32, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:535: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
np_resource = np.dtype [("resource", np.ubyte, 1)]
```

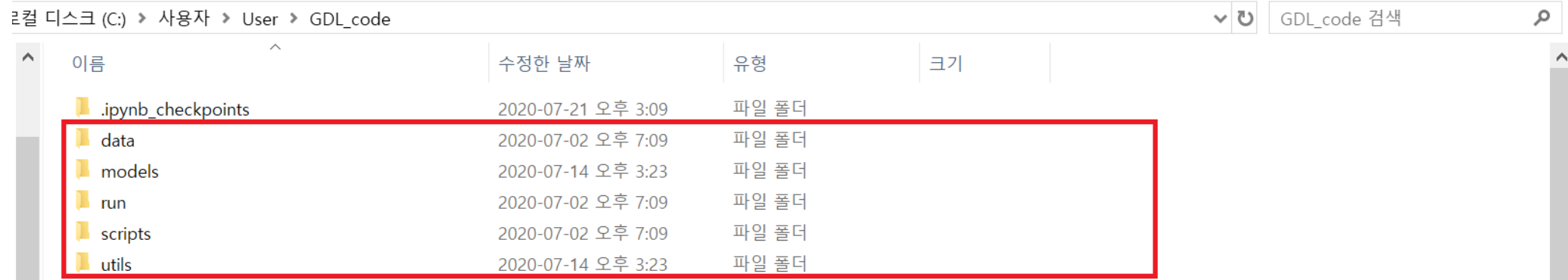
```
In [2]: # run params
SECTION = 'gan'
RUN_ID = '0001'
DATA_NAME = 'camel'
RUN_FOLDER = 'run/{}/'.format(SECTION)
RUN_FOLDER += '_'.join([RUN_ID, DATA_NAME])

if not os.path.exists(RUN_FOLDER):
    os.mkdir(RUN_FOLDER)
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'viz'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'images'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights'))

mode = 'build' #'load' #
```

여기서 아래와 같은 오류가 발생할 수 있는데, (다음 슬라이드 참고)

이는 data 파일이 없어서 발생하는 오류로 GDL\_code 안에 다음과 같은 파일들을 복사 후에  
현재 생성한 .ipynb과 같은 경로에 둡니다.



C:\Users\User\GDL_code					
GDL_code 검색					
이름	수정된 날짜	유형	크기		
.ipynb_checkpoints	2020-07-21 오후 3:09	파일 폴더			
data	2020-07-02 오후 7:09	파일 폴더			
models	2020-07-14 오후 3:23	파일 폴더			
run	2020-07-02 오후 7:09	파일 폴더			
scripts	2020-07-02 오후 7:09	파일 폴더			
utils	2020-07-14 오후 3:23	파일 폴더			

## 데이터 적재

깃허브에 camel 데이터셋이 포함되어 있으므로 별도로 다운로드 받을 필요가 없습니다.

```
In [3]: (x_train, y_train) = load_safari(DATA_NAME)
```

```
ZeroDivisionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-595832a29a8f> in <module>
----> 1 (x_train, y_train) = load_safari(DATA_NAME)

~\GAN\utils\loaders.py in load_safari(folder)
    188         break
    189
--> 190     slice_train = int(80000/len(txt_name_list)) ###Setting value to be 80000 for the final dataset
    191     i = 0
    192     seed = np.random.randint(1, 10e6)
```

ZeroDivisionError: division by zero

## 데이터 적재

깃허브에 camel 데이터셋이 포함되어 있으므로 별도로 다운로드 받을 필요가 없습니다.

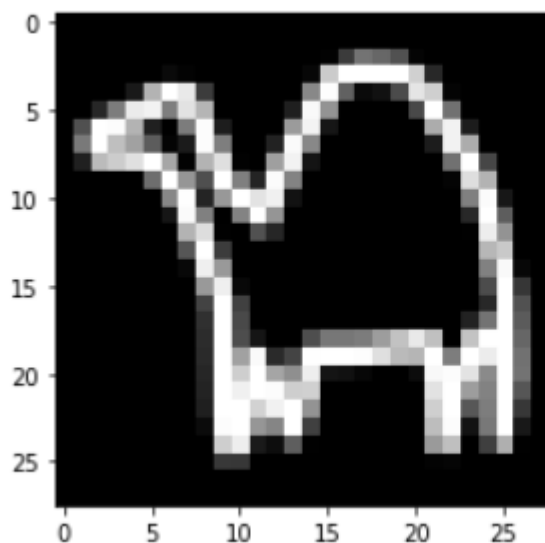
```
In [3]: (x_train, y_train) = load_safari(DATA_NAME)
```

```
In [4]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[4]: (80000, 28, 28, 1)
```

```
In [5]: plt.imshow(x_train[200,:,:,:0], cmap = 'gray')
```

```
Out[5]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x206006b2668>
```



## 모델 만들기

```
In [6]: gan = GAN(input_dim = (28,28,1)
        , discriminator_conv_filters = [64,64,128,128]
        , discriminator_conv_kernel_size = [5,5,5,5]
        , discriminator_conv_strides = [2,2,2,1]
        , discriminator_batch_norm_momentum = None
        , discriminator_activation = 'relu'
        , discriminator_dropout_rate = 0.4
        , discriminator_learning_rate = 0.0008
        , generator_initial_dense_layer_size = (7, 7, 64)
        , generator_upsample = [2,2, 1, 1]
        , generator_conv_filters = [128,64, 64,1]
        , generator_conv_kernel_size = [5,5,5,5]
        , generator_conv_strides = [1,1, 1, 1]
        , generator_batch_norm_momentum = 0.9
        , generator_activation = 'relu'
        , generator_dropout_rate = None
        , generator_learning_rate = 0.0004
        , optimiser = 'rmsprop'
        , z_dim = 100
        )

if mode == 'build':
    gan.save(RUN_FOLDER)
else:
    gan.load_weights(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights/weights.h5'))
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGPU/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/op\_def\_library.py:263: colocate\_with (from tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Colocations handled automatically by placer.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGPU/lib/python3.6/site-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow\_backend.py:3445: calling dropout (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn\_ops) with keep\_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

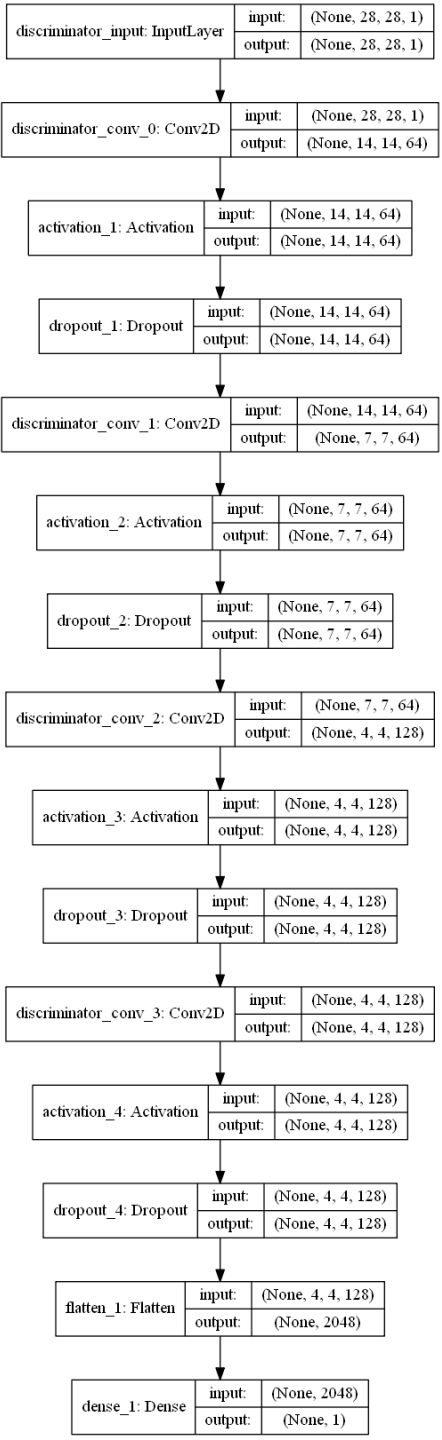
Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep\_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep\_prob`.

# GAN discriminator

```
In [7]: gan.discriminator.summary()
```

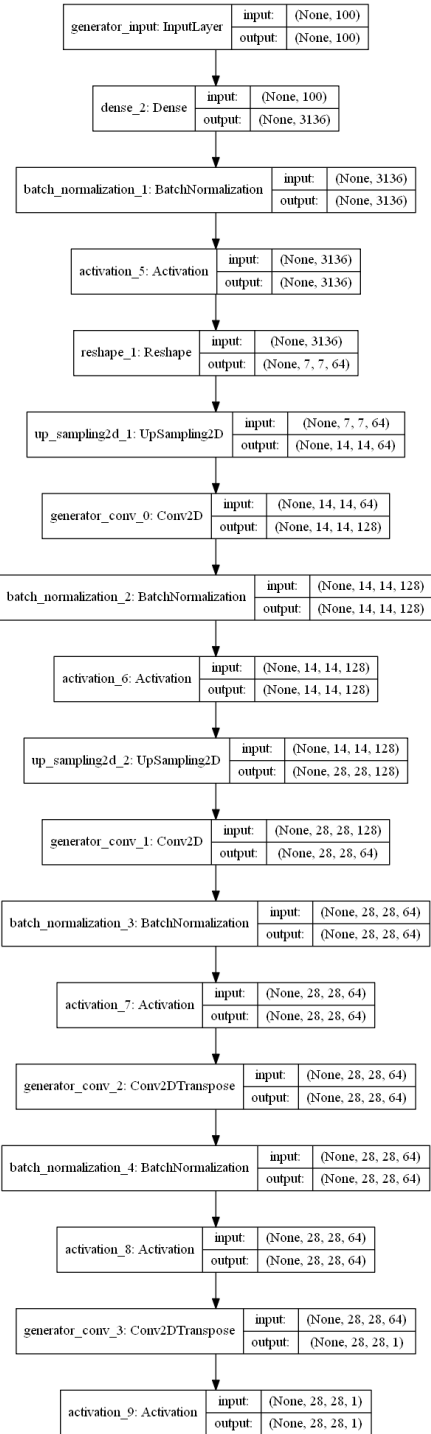
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
discriminator_input (InputLayer)	(None, 28, 28, 1)	0
discriminator_conv_0 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	1664
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	0
discriminator_conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	1024
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
discriminator_conv_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	2048
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
discriminator_conv_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	4096
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	2049
Total params: 720,833		
Trainable params: 720,833		
Non-trainable params: 0		



# GAN generator

```
In [8]: gan.generator.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
generator_input (InputLayer)	(None, 100)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 3136)	316736
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 3136)	12544
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 3136)	0
reshape_1 (Reshape)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
up_sampling2d_1 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	0
generator_conv_0 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 128)	204928
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 14, 14, 128)	512
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 128)	0
up_sampling2d_2 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0
generator_conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	204864
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	256
activation_7 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	0
generator_conv_2 (Conv2DTranspose)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	102464
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	256
activation_8 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	0
generator_conv_3 (Conv2DTranspose)	(None, 28, 28, 1)	1601
activation_9 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 1)	0
Total params: 844,161		
Trainable params: 837,377		
Non-trainable params: 6,784		





## 모델 훈련

```
In [9]: BATCH_SIZE = 64
        EPOCHS = 6000
        PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES = 5
```

```
In [10]: gan.train(
        x_train
        , batch_size = BATCH_SIZE
        , epochs = EPOCHS
        , run_folder = RUN_FOLDER
        , print_every_n_batches = PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES
        )
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGPU/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math\_ops.py:3066: to\_int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math\_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.  
Instructions for updating:  
Use tf.cast instead.

/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGPU/lib/python3.6/site-packages/keras/engine/training.py:490: UserWarning: Discrepancy between trainable weights and collected trainable weights, did you set `model.trainable` without calling `model.compile` after ?  
'Discrepancy between trainable weights and collected trainable'

```
0 [D loss: (0.743)(R 0.689, F 0.798)] [D acc: (0.344)(0.688, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.678] [G acc: 1.000]
1 [D loss: (0.969)(R 0.661, F 1.277)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 1.000]
2 [D loss: (0.694)(R 0.687, F 0.700)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 1.000]
3 [D loss: (0.693)(R 0.686, F 0.699)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 1.000]
4 [D loss: (0.693)(R 0.686, F 0.700)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.688] [G acc: 1.000]
5 [D loss: (0.691)(R 0.683, F 0.700)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 1.000]
6 [D loss: (0.690)(R 0.677, F 0.703)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.690] [G acc: 0.984]
7 [D loss: (0.688)(R 0.667, F 0.709)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 0.984]
8 [D loss: (0.682)(R 0.644, F 0.720)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.688] [G acc: 1.000]
9 [D loss: (0.656)(R 0.598, F 0.715)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.688] [G acc: 1.000]
10 [D loss: (0.656)(R 0.399, F 0.912)] [D acc: (0.500)(1.000, 0.000)] [G loss: 0.689] [G acc: 1.000]
```

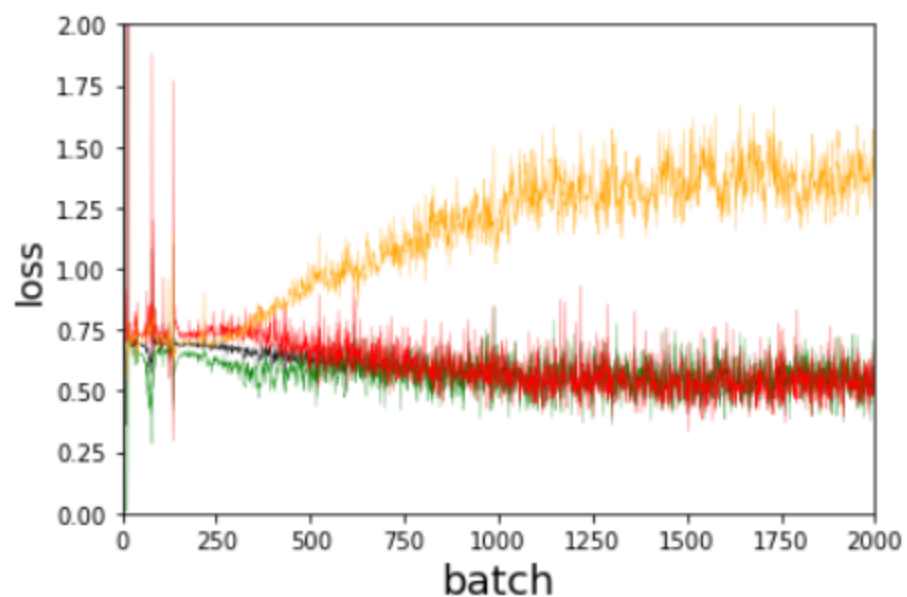
```
In [11]: fig = plt.figure()
plt.plot([x[0] for x in gan.d_losses], color='black', linewidth=0.25)

plt.plot([x[1] for x in gan.d_losses], color='green', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[2] for x in gan.d_losses], color='red', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[0] for x in gan.g_losses], color='orange', linewidth=0.25)

plt.xlabel('batch', fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel('loss', fontsize=16)

plt.xlim(0, 2000)
plt.ylim(0, 2)

plt.show()
```

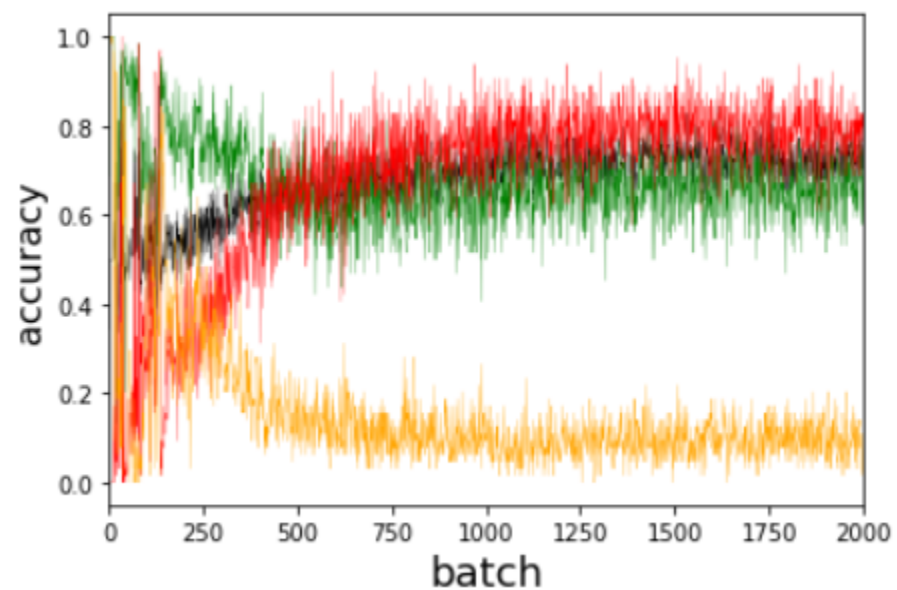


```
In [12]: fig = plt.figure()
plt.plot([x[3] for x in gan.d_losses], color='black', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[4] for x in gan.d_losses], color='green', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[5] for x in gan.d_losses], color='red', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[1] for x in gan.g_losses], color='orange', linewidth=0.25)

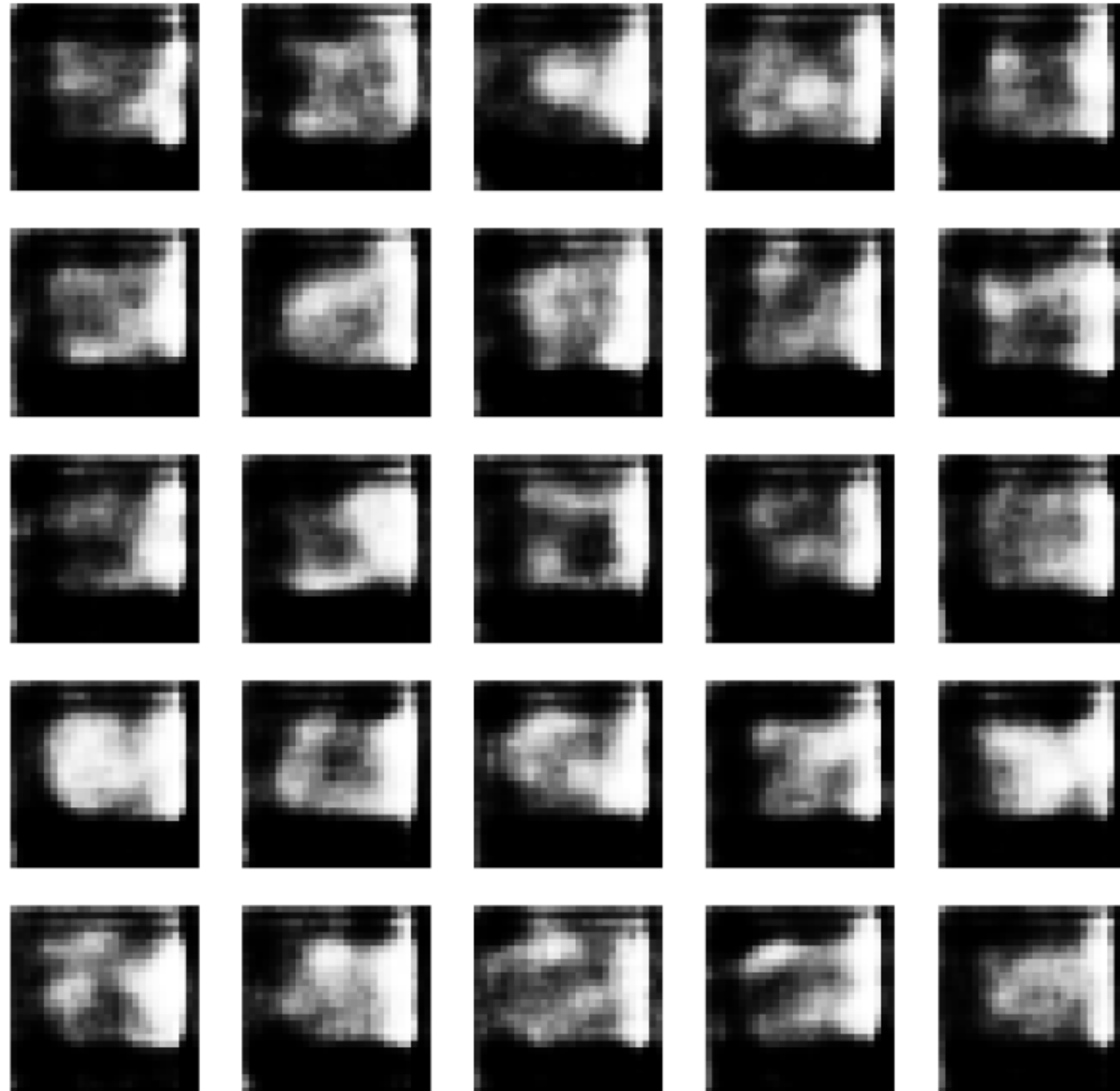
plt.xlabel('batch', fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel('accuracy', fontsize=16)

plt.xlim(0, 2000)

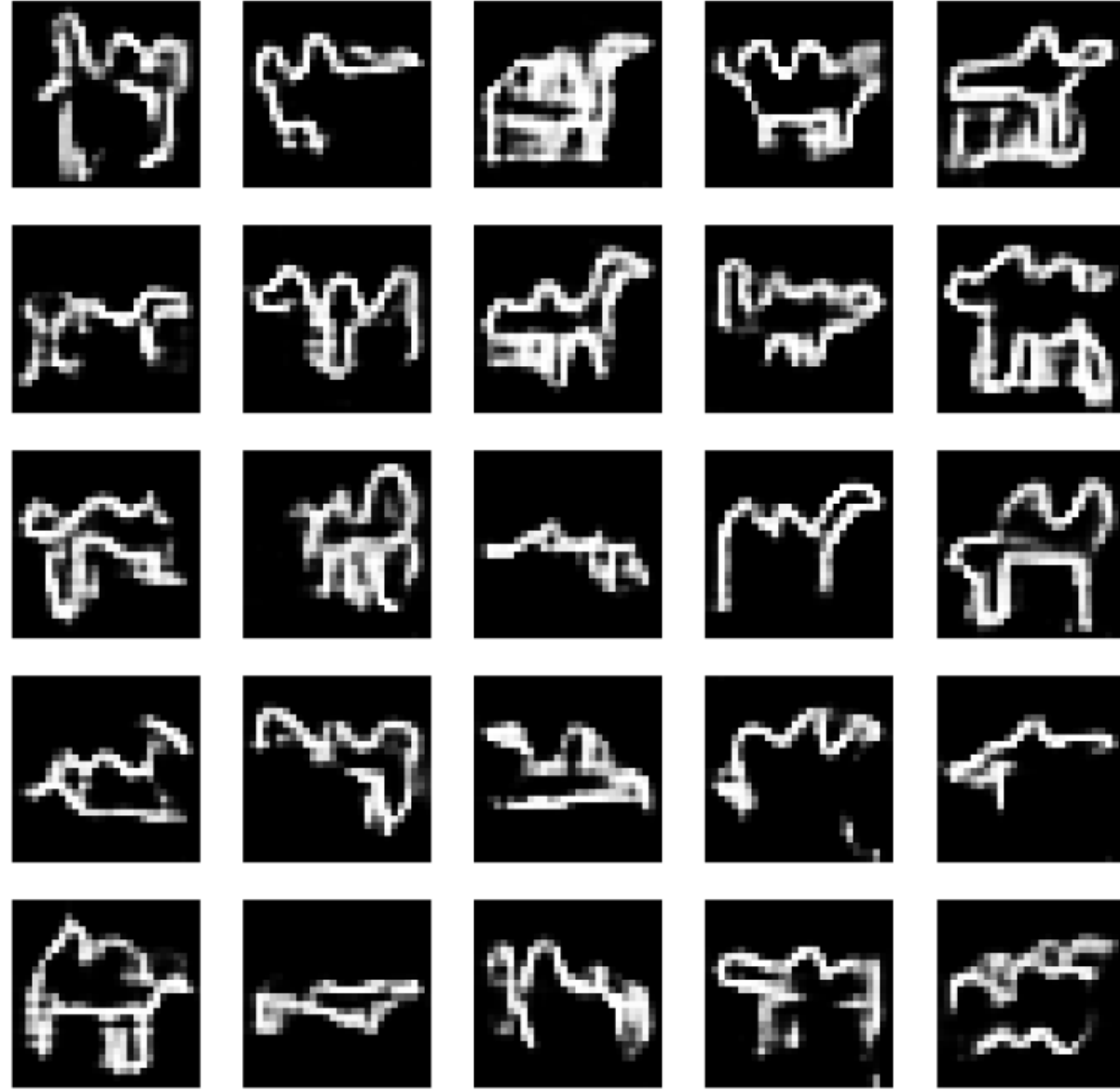
plt.show()
```

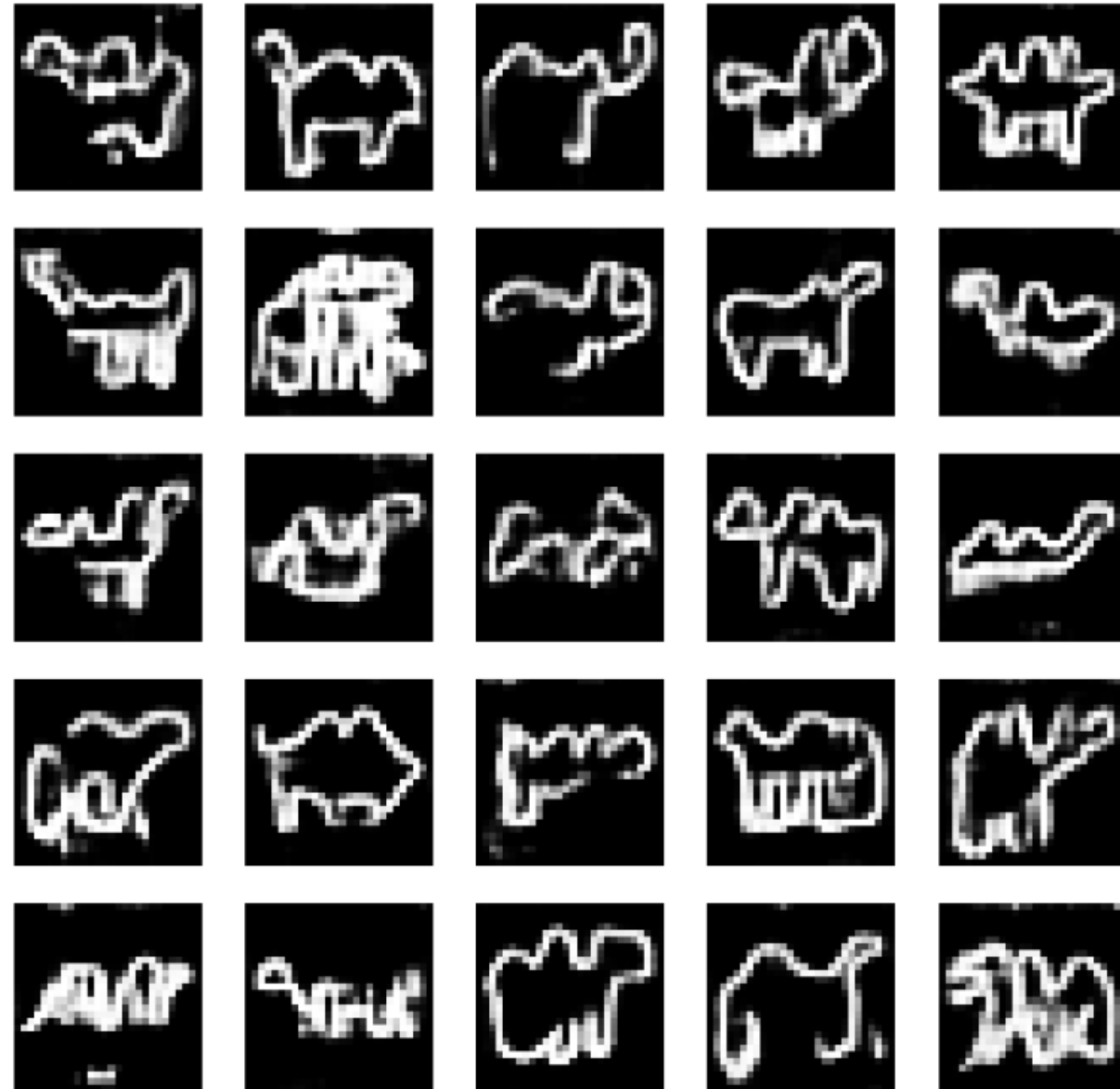


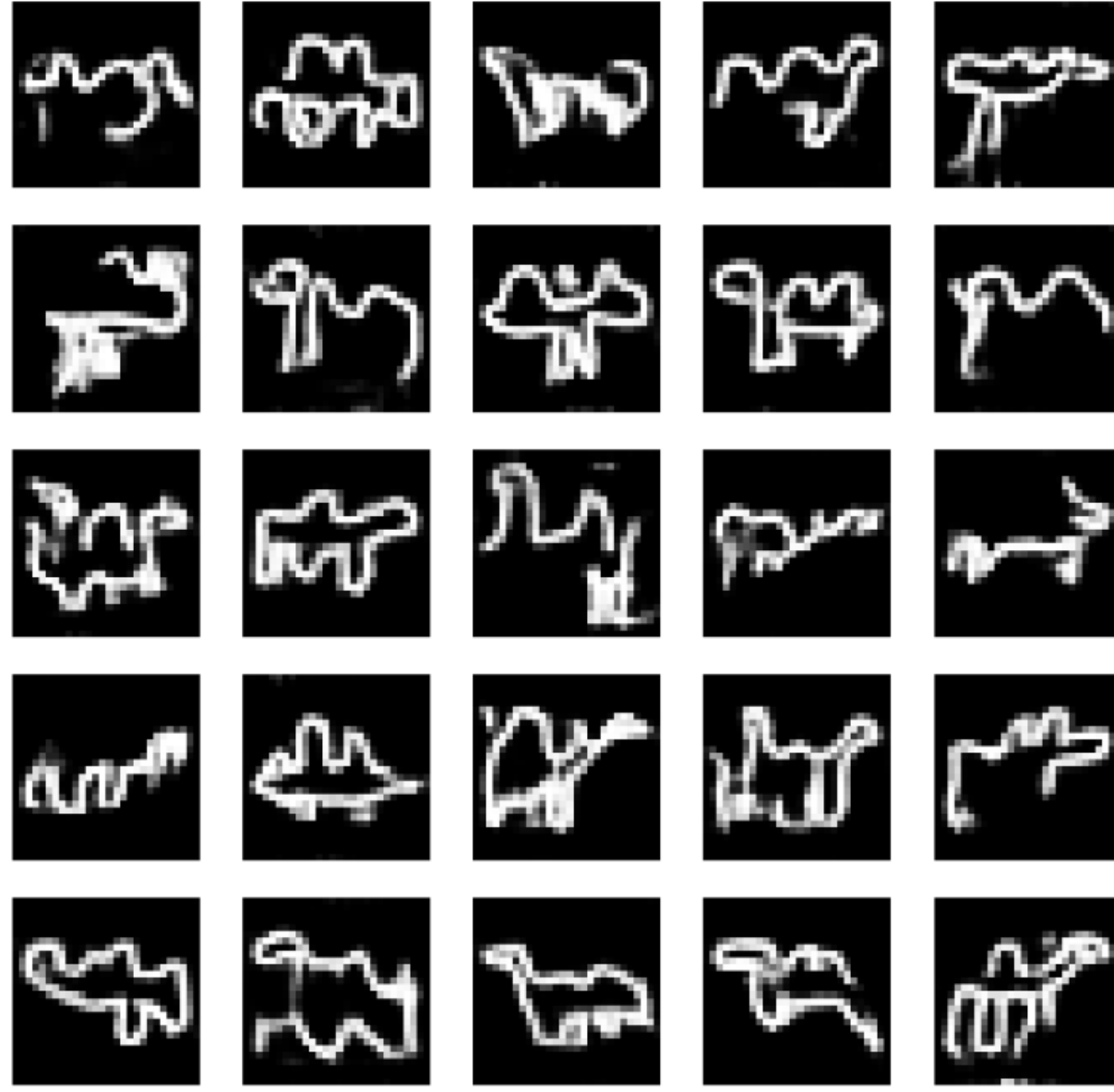
에포크 20













# WGAN 훈련

## 라이브러리 импорт

In [1]: %matplotlib inline

```
import os
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from models.WGAN import WGAN
from utils.loaders import load_cifar
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:526: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:527: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:528: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint16 = np.dtype([("qint16", np.int16, 1)])
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:529: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint16 = np.dtype([("quint16", np.uint16, 1)])
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:530: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint32 = np.dtype([("qint32", np.int32, 1)])
/home/luxmaris16/anaconda3/envs/testGAN/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:535: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'ltype' as a synonym of type is deprecated: in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  np_resource = np.dtype([("resource", np.ubyte, 1)])
```

In [2]:

```
# run params
SECTION = 'gan'
RUN_ID = '0002'
DATA_NAME = 'dog'
RUN_FOLDER = 'run/{}'.format(SECTION)
RUN_FOLDER += '_'.join([RUN_ID, DATA_NAME])

if not os.path.exists(RUN_FOLDER):
    os.mkdir(RUN_FOLDER)
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'viz'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'images'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights'))

mode = 'build' # 'load' #
```

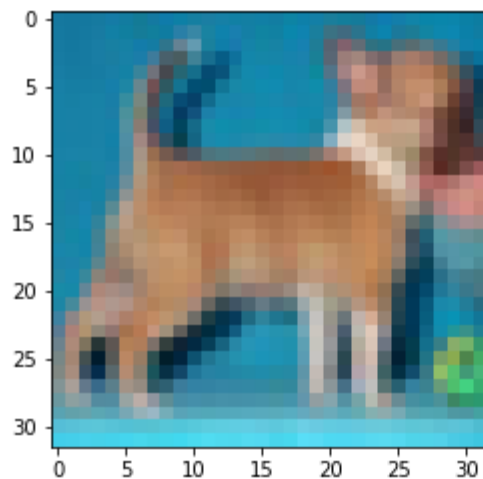
## 데이터 적재

```
In [3]: if DATA_NAME == 'cars':  
        label = 1  
        elif DATA_NAME == 'dog':  
            label = 5  
        (x_train, y_train) = load_cifar(label, 10)
```

Downloading data from <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz>  
170500096/170498071 [=====] - 3s 0us/step

```
In [4]: plt.imshow((x_train[150,:,:,:]+1)/2)
```

Out [4]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f578fdd60f0>



## 모델 생성

```
In [5]: if mode == 'build':

gan = WGAN(input_dim = (32,32,3)
    , critic_conv_filters = [32,64,128,128]
    , critic_conv_kernel_size = [5,5,5,5]
    , critic_conv_strides = [2,2,2,1]
    , critic_batch_norm_momentum = None
    , critic_activation = 'leaky_relu'
    , critic_dropout_rate = None
    , critic_learning_rate = 0.00005
    , generator_initial_dense_layer_size = (4, 4, 128)
    , generator_upsample = [2,2, 2,1]
    , generator_conv_filters = [128,64,32,3]
    , generator_conv_kernel_size = [5,5,5,5]
    , generator_conv_strides = [1,1, 1,1]
    , generator_batch_norm_momentum = 0.8
    , generator_activation = 'leaky_relu'
    , generator_dropout_rate = None
    , generator_learning_rate = 0.00005
    , optimiser = 'rmsprop'
    , z_dim = 100
)
gan.save(RUN_FOLDER)

else:
    gan.load_weights(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights/weights.h5'))
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/haesun/github/GDL\_code/env/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/op\_def\_library.py:263: colocate\_with (from tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Colocations handled automatically by placer.

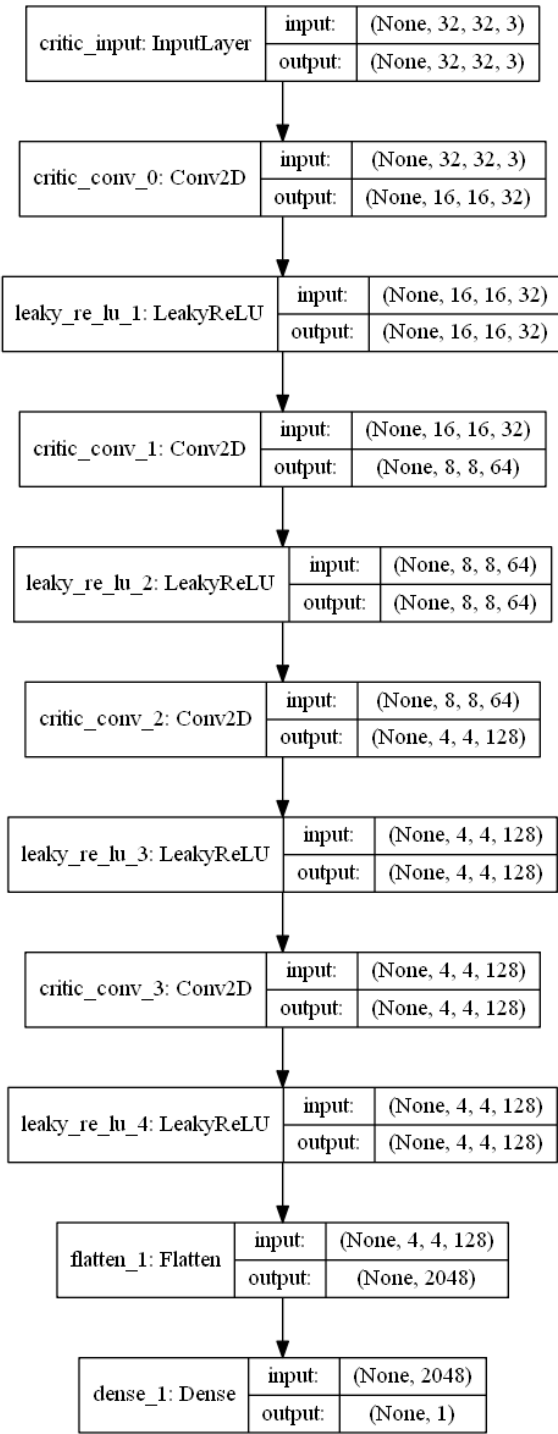
```
In [6]: gan.critic.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
critic_input (InputLayer)	(None, 32, 32, 3)	0
critic_conv_0 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	2432
leaky_re_lu_1 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
critic_conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	51264
leaky_re_lu_2 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
critic_conv_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	204928
leaky_re_lu_3 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
critic_conv_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	409728
leaky_re_lu_4 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	2049

=====

Total params: 670,401  
Trainable params: 670,401  
Non-trainable params: 0

=====



```
In [7]: gan.generator.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
generator_input (InputLayer)	(None, 100)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 2048)	206848
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 2048)	8192
leaky_re_lu_5 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 2048)	0
reshape_1 (Reshape)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
up_sampling2d_1 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
generator_conv_0 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	409728
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
leaky_re_lu_6 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
up_sampling2d_2 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	0
generator_conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	204864
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
leaky_re_lu_7 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
up_sampling2d_3 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
generator_conv_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	51232
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	128
leaky_re_lu_8 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
generator_conv_3 (Conv2DTran)	(None, 32, 32, 3)	2403
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 3)	0
Total params: 884,163		
Trainable params: 879,619		
Non-trainable params: 4,544		

## 모델 훈련

```
In [8]: BATCH_SIZE = 128  
        EPOCHS = 6000  
        PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES = 5  
        N_CRITIC = 5  
        CLIP_THRESHOLD = 0.01
```

```
In [9]: gan.train(  
        x_train  
        , batch_size = BATCH_SIZE  
        , epochs = EPOCHS  
        , run_folder = RUN_FOLDER  
        , print_every_n_batches = PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES  
        , n_critic = N_CRITIC  
        , clip_threshold = CLIP_THRESHOLD  
        )
```

```
5981 [D loss: (0.009)(R -0.011, F 0.029)] [G loss: -0.000]  
5982 [D loss: (0.010)(R -0.009, F 0.030)] [G loss: -0.006]  
5983 [D loss: (0.010)(R -0.008, F 0.028)] [G loss: -0.011]  
5984 [D loss: (0.009)(R -0.008, F 0.027)] [G loss: -0.005]  
5985 [D loss: (0.013)(R -0.002, F 0.028)] [G loss: -0.005]  
5986 [D loss: (0.005)(R -0.012, F 0.023)] [G loss: -0.003]  
5987 [D loss: (0.011)(R -0.009, F 0.032)] [G loss: -0.004]  
5988 [D loss: (0.011)(R -0.002, F 0.023)] [G loss: -0.002]  
5989 [D loss: (0.008)(R -0.002, F 0.017)] [G loss: 0.000]  
5990 [D loss: (0.008)(R -0.002, F 0.018)] [G loss: 0.005]  
5991 [D loss: (0.017)(R 0.010, F 0.025)] [G loss: -0.001]  
5992 [D loss: (0.009)(R -0.006, F 0.025)] [G loss: -0.008]  
5993 [D loss: (0.009)(R -0.001, F 0.019)] [G loss: 0.005]  
5994 [D loss: (0.006)(R -0.008, F 0.020)] [G loss: -0.002]  
5995 [D loss: (0.010)(R -0.001, F 0.021)] [G loss: -0.002]  
5996 [D loss: (0.008)(R -0.005, F 0.022)] [G loss: 0.003]  
5997 [D loss: (0.011)(R -0.001, F 0.022)] [G loss: 0.001]  
5998 [D loss: (0.009)(R -0.001, F 0.019)] [G loss: 0.001]  
5999 [D loss: (0.008)(R -0.002, F 0.017)] [G loss: -0.000]
```

```
In [10]: gan.sample_images(RUN_FOLDER)
```

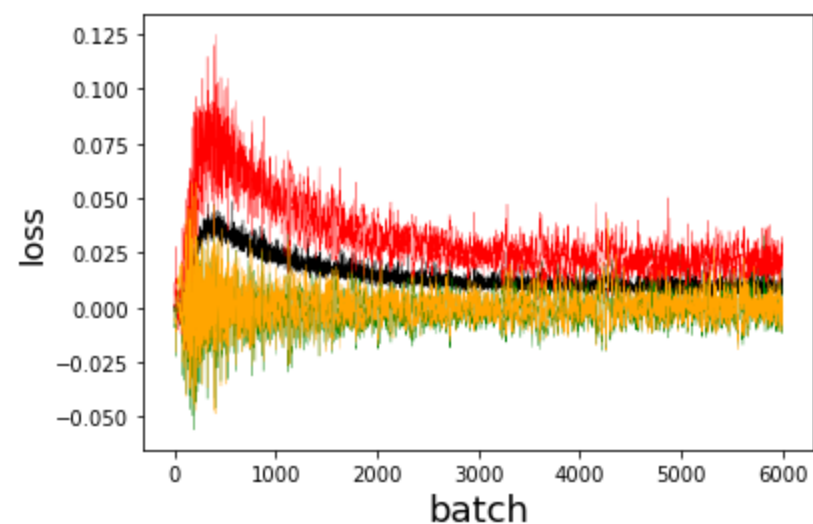
```
In [11]: fig = plt.figure()
plt.plot([x[0] for x in gan.d_losses], color='black', linewidth=0.25)

plt.plot([x[1] for x in gan.d_losses], color='green', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[2] for x in gan.d_losses], color='red', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot(gan.g_losses, color='orange', linewidth=0.25)

plt.xlabel('batch', fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel('loss', fontsize=16)

# plt.xlim(0, 2000)
# plt.ylim(0, 2)

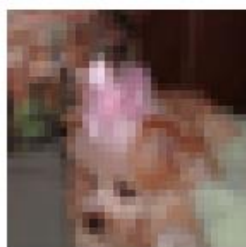
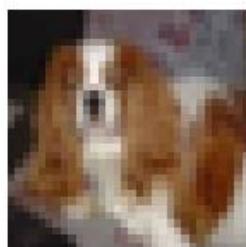
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: def compare_images(img1, img2):  
         return np.mean(np.abs(img1 - img2))
```

```
In [15]: r, c = 5, 5  
  
         idx = np.random.randint(0, x_train.shape[0], BATCH_SIZE)  
         true_imgs = (x_train[idx] + 1) * 0.5  
  
         fig, axs = plt.subplots(r, c, figsize=(15, 15))  
         cnt = 0  
  
         for i in range(r):  
             for j in range(c):  
                 axs[i, j].imshow(true_imgs[cnt], cmap = 'gray_r')  
                 axs[i, j].axis('off')  
                 cnt += 1  
         fig.savefig(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, "images/real.png"))  
         plt.show()
```





```

In [16]: r, c = 5, 5
noise = np.random.normal(0, 1, (r * c, gan.z_dim))
gen_imgs = gan.generator.predict(noise)

#Rescale images 0 - 1

gen_imgs = 0.5 * (gen_imgs + 1)
# gen_imgs = np.clip(gen_imgs, 0, 1)

fig, axs = plt.subplots(r, c, figsize=(15,15))
cnt = 0

for i in range(r):
    for j in range(c):
        axs[i,j].imshow(np.squeeze(gen_imgs[cnt, :, :, :]), cmap = 'gray_r')
        axs[i,j].axis('off')
        cnt += 1
fig.savefig(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, "images/sample.png"))
plt.close()

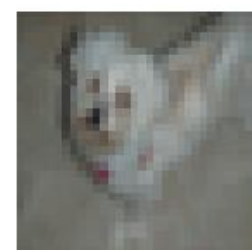
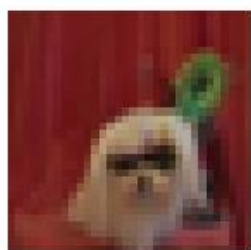
fig, axs = plt.subplots(r, c, figsize=(15,15))
cnt = 0

for i in range(r):
    for j in range(c):
        c_diff = 99999
        c_img = None
        for k_idx, k in enumerate((x_train + 1) * 0.5):

            diff = compare_images(gen_imgs[cnt, :, :, :], k)
            if diff < c_diff:
                c_img = np.copy(k)
                c_diff = diff
        axs[i,j].imshow(c_img, cmap = 'gray_r')
        axs[i,j].axis('off')
        cnt += 1

fig.savefig(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, "images/sample_closest.png"))
plt.show()

```



# WGAN-GP 훈련

## 라이브러리 импорт

In [1]: `%matplotlib inline`

```
import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from models.WGANGP import WGANGP
from utils.loaders import load_celeb

import pickle
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:526: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint8 = np.dtype [("qint8", np.int8, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:527: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_quint8 = np.dtype [("quint8", np.uint8, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:528: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint16 = np.dtype [("qint16", np.int16, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:529: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_quint16 = np.dtype [("quint16", np.uint16, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:530: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
_np_qint32 = np.dtype [("qint32", np.int32, 1)]
```

C:\Users\User\Anaconda3\envs\testGAN\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:535: FutureWarning: Passing (type, 1) or 'type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.

```
np_resource = np.dtype [("resource", np.ubyte, 1)]
```

In [2]: `# run params`

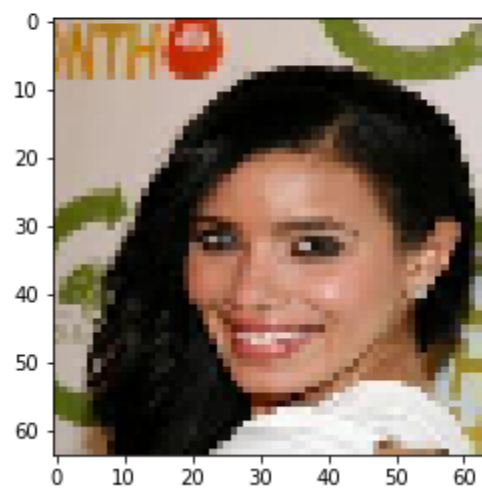
```
SECTION = 'gan'
RUN_ID = '0003'
DATA_NAME = 'celeb'
RUN_FOLDER = 'run/{}'.format(SECTION)
RUN_FOLDER += '_'.join([RUN_ID, DATA_NAME])

if not os.path.exists(RUN_FOLDER):
    os.mkdir(RUN_FOLDER)
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'viz'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'images'))
    os.mkdir(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights'))

mode = 'build' # 'load' #
```

```
In [6]: plt.imshow((x_train[0][0][0]+1)/2)
```

```
Out [6]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f4cf948a400>
```



## 모델 생성

```
In [7]: gan = WGANP(input_dim = (IMAGE_SIZE, IMAGE_SIZE, 3)
    , critic_conv_filters = [64, 128, 256, 512]
    , critic_conv_kernel_size = [5, 5, 5, 5]
    , critic_conv_strides = [2, 2, 2, 2]
    , critic_batch_norm_momentum = None
    , critic_activation = 'leaky_relu'
    , critic_dropout_rate = None
    , critic_learning_rate = 0.0002
    , generator_initial_dense_layer_size = (4, 4, 512)
    , generator_upsample = [1, 1, 1, 1]
    , generator_conv_filters = [256, 128, 64, 3]
    , generator_conv_kernel_size = [5, 5, 5, 5]
    , generator_conv_strides = [2, 2, 2, 2]
    , generator_batch_norm_momentum = 0.9
    , generator_activation = 'leaky_relu'
    , generator_dropout_rate = None
    , generator_learning_rate = 0.0002
    , optimiser = 'adam'
    , grad_weight = 10
    , z_dim = 100
    , batch_size = BATCH_SIZE
    )

if mode == 'build':
    gan.save(RUN_FOLDER)

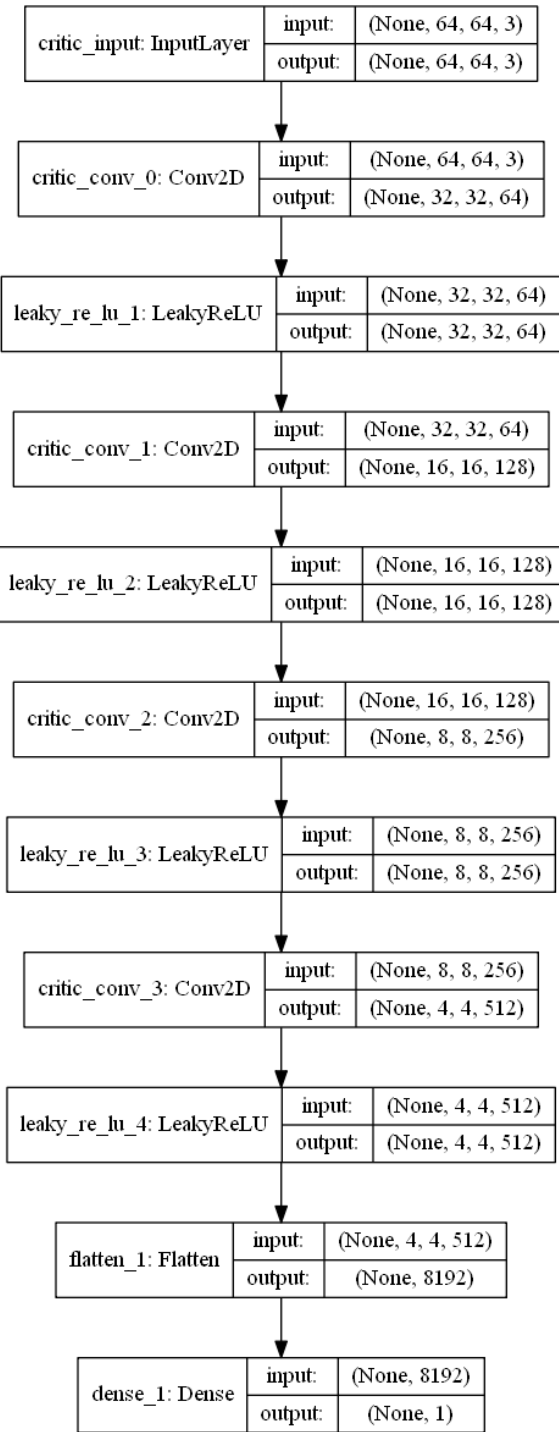
else:
    gan.load_weights(os.path.join(RUN_FOLDER, 'weights/weights.h5'))
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/haesun/github/GDL\_code/env/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/op\_def\_library.py:263: colocate\_with (from tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.  
Instructions for updating:  
Colocations handled automatically by placer.

```
In [8]: gan.critic.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
critic_input (InputLayer)	(None, 64, 64, 3)	0
critic_conv_0 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	4864
leaky_re_lu_1 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
critic_conv_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	204928
leaky_re_lu_2 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	0
critic_conv_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 256)	819456
leaky_re_lu_3 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 8, 8, 256)	0
critic_conv_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	3277312
leaky_re_lu_4 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 8192)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	8193

=====  
Total params: 4,314,753  
Trainable params: 4,314,753  
Non-trainable params: 0  
=====





```
In [9]: gan.generator.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
generator_input (InputLayer)	(None, 100)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 8192)	827392
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8192)	32768
leaky_re_lu_5 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 8192)	0
reshape_1 (Reshape)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	0
generator_conv_0 (Conv2DTran	(None, 8, 8, 256)	3277056
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8, 8, 256)	1024
leaky_re_lu_6 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 8, 8, 256)	0
generator_conv_1 (Conv2DTran	(None, 16, 16, 128)	819328
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	512
leaky_re_lu_7 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	0
generator_conv_2 (Conv2DTran	(None, 32, 32, 64)	204864
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	256
leaky_re_lu_8 (LeakyReLU)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
generator_conv_3 (Conv2DTran	(None, 64, 64, 3)	4803
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 64, 64, 3)	0
Total params: 5,168,003		
Trainable params: 5,150,723		
Non-trainable params: 17,280		

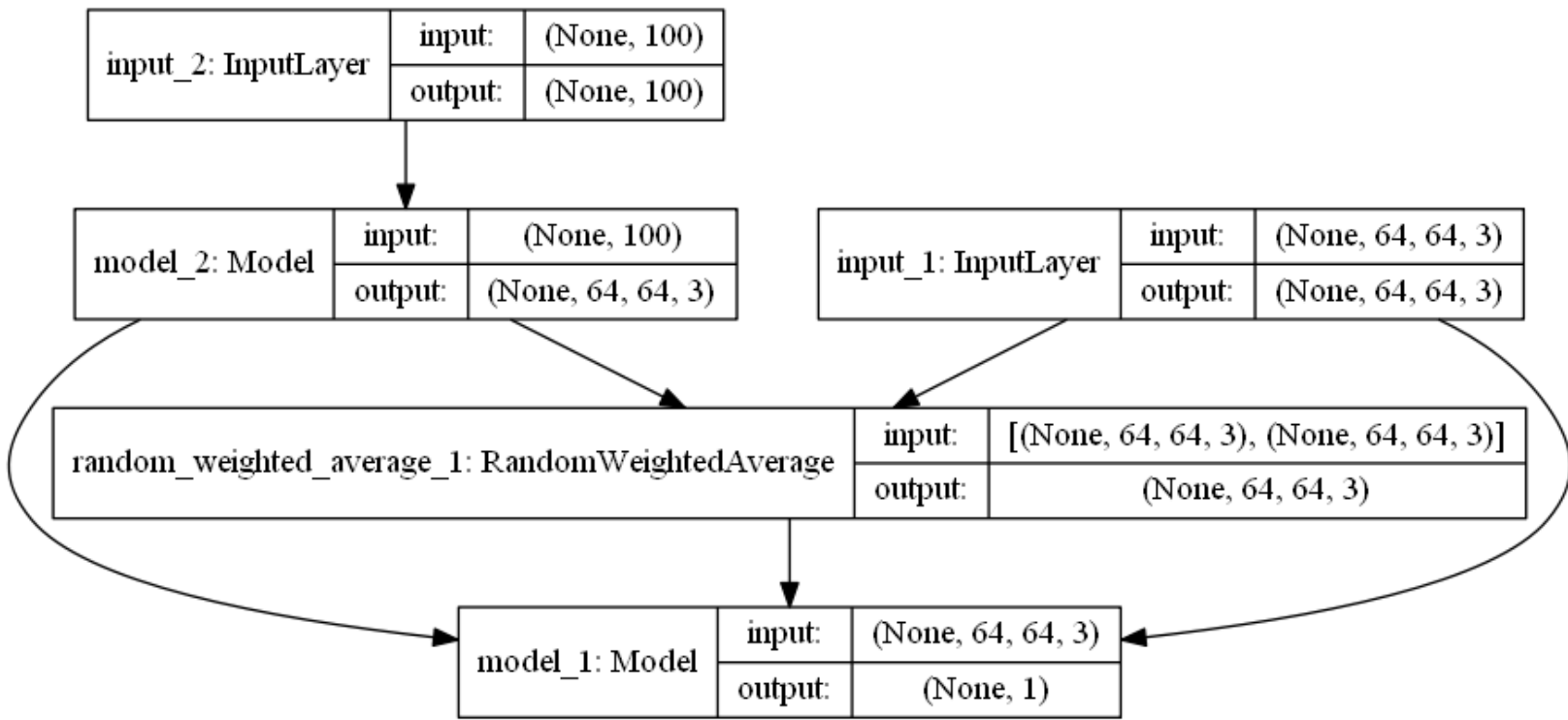


```
In [10]: gan.critic_model.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_2 (InputLayer)	(None, 100)	0	
input_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 64, 64, 3)	0	
model_2 (Model)	(None, 64, 64, 3)	5168003	input_2[0] [0]
random_weighted_average_1 (Rand	(None, 64, 64, 3)	0	input_1[0] [0] model_2[1] [0]
model_1 (Model)	(None, 1)	4314753	model_2[1] [0] input_1[0] [0] random_weighted_average_1[0] [0]

Total params: 4,332,033  
Trainable params: 4,314,753  
Non-trainable params: 17,280

/home/haesun/github/GDL\_code/env/lib/python3.7/site-packages and collected trainable weights, did you set 'mode' 'Discrepancy between trainable weights and collected



## 모델 훈련

```
In [10]: EPOCHS = 6000
PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES = 5
N_CRITIC = 5
BATCH_SIZE = 64
```

```
In [11]: gan.train(
    x_train
    , batch_size = BATCH_SIZE
    , epochs = EPOCHS
    , run_folder = RUN_FOLDER
    , print_every_n_batches = PRINT_EVERY_N_BATCHES
    , n_critic = N_CRITIC
    , using_generator = True
)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/haesun/github/GDL\_code/env/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math\_ops.py:3066: to\_int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math\_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.cast instead.

/home/haesun/github/GDL\_code/env/lib/python3.7/site-packages/keras/engine/training.py:490: UserWarning: Discrepancy between trainable weights and collected trainable weights, did you set `model.trainable` without calling `model.compile` after ?

'Discrepancy between trainable weights and collected trainable'

```
0 (5, 1) [D loss: (1.0)(R -3.5, F -1.3, G 0.6)] [G loss: 2.5]
1 (5, 1) [D loss: (-66.7)(R -87.1, F -10.1, G 3.1)] [G loss: 6.4]
2 (5, 1) [D loss: (-122.9)(R -206.2, F 15.1, G 6.8)] [G loss: -14.2]
3 (5, 1) [D loss: (-120.7)(R -217.9, F 16.6, G 8.1)] [G loss: -11.7]
4 (5, 1) [D loss: (-135.9)(R -195.2, F 6.5, G 5.3)] [G loss: -18.7]
5 (5, 1) [D loss: (-130.0)(R -204.2, F 11.5, G 6.3)] [G loss: -16.2]
6 (5, 1) [D loss: (-141.2)(R -219.0, F 5.5, G 7.2)] [G loss: -29.8]
7 (5, 1) [D loss: (-140.4)(R -214.9, F 7.2, G 6.7)] [G loss: -20.4]
8 (5, 1) [D loss: (-136.3)(R -210.3, F 14.8, G 5.9)] [G loss: -24.1]
9 (5, 1) [D loss: (-130.8)(R -218.7, F 0.6, G 8.7)] [G loss: -5.2]
10 (5, 1) [D loss: (-114.4)(R -176.0, F 4.9, G 5.7)] [G loss: -8.8]
```

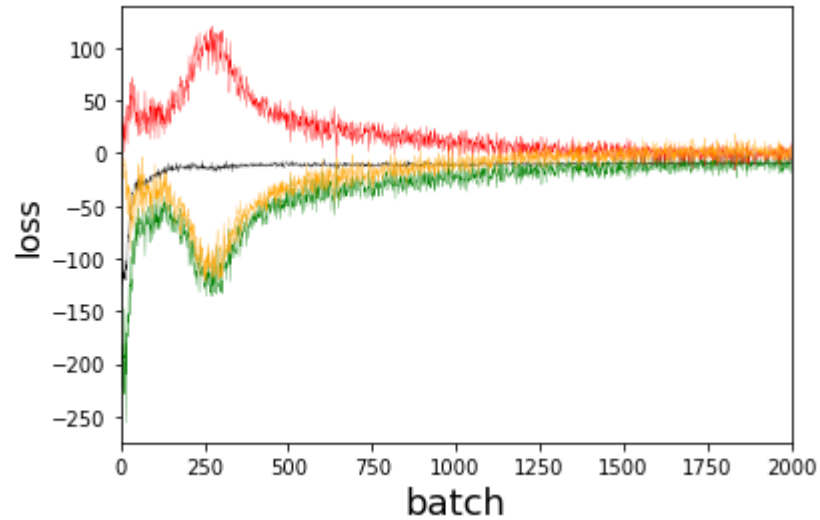
```
In [10]: fig = plt.figure()
plt.plot([x[0] for x in gan.d_losses], color='black', linewidth=0.25)

plt.plot([x[1] for x in gan.d_losses], color='green', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot([x[2] for x in gan.d_losses], color='red', linewidth=0.25)
plt.plot(gan.g_losses, color='orange', linewidth=0.25)

plt.xlabel('batch', fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel('loss', fontsize=16)

plt.xlim(0, 2000)
# plt.ylim(0, 2)

plt.show()
```





수고하셨습니다.