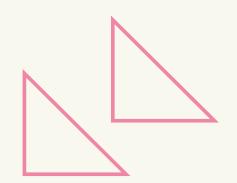
what's the difference?

df.append()

pd.concat()



...almost identical, but:



.append() is a DataFrame instance method



.append() only operates along the index axis