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## SOUTHEAST UNIVERSITY

## School of Science & Engineering/Department of CSE, Final Exam

Semester: Summer 2019 Program: BSc in CSE

**Course Title: Computer Graphics & Animation** 

Course Code: CSE4013 Sec: 2, 4

Time: 120 Minutes Full Marks: 40

[ You have to answer all of the questions given below. © ]

No. **QUESTION** Marks a) We want to align a vector,  $\overline{V} = \frac{1}{7}\mathbf{i} - 3\mathbf{j} + 6\mathbf{k}$  with the vector i along the positive X-1. axis by performing two rotations about the principal axes. 1 + 3i) First we rotate by an angle  $\alpha$  about the Y axis and then by an angle  $\beta$  about the **Z** axis. Find  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ . ii) Find the composite transformation matrix to rotate all 3D objects by an angle of **30** degree with respect to  $\overline{V}$ . You don't need to multiply the matrices. Use homogeneous coordinates. You can use data from part one. 2+2 b) Suppose you have some 3D homogeneous points A (3, -9, 7, -1), B (0, -3, -7, 2) and C (4, 4, 4, 4). 1. Find (  $3\overline{AB} - 2\overline{CB} + 5\overline{AC}$  ). 2. Find ( $\overline{AB}$ .  $\overline{CA}$ ). 2 c) What does mean the value of w in homogeneous co-ordinate? Draw necessary figures.

- a) Find the transformation matrix of mirror reflection about the line 2x 3y + 3=0. You
  don't need to multiply the matrices. Use homogenous coordinates.
  - b) Consider two straight lines L1 and L2, which are represented by the equations **x+y-6=0** and **x-y+4=0** respectively. You want to align L1 with L2 by performing 2D translation(s) and rotation(s). Write down the corresponding composite transformation matrix. You don't need to multiply the matrices. Use homogenous coordinates.
  - c) Consider a 3D plane P, which is defined by the equation **y-z=0**. Determine the transformation matrix for reflection with respect to P. You don't need to multiply the matrices.

3.

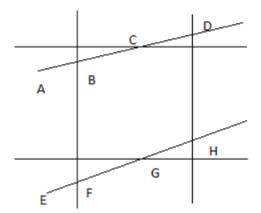
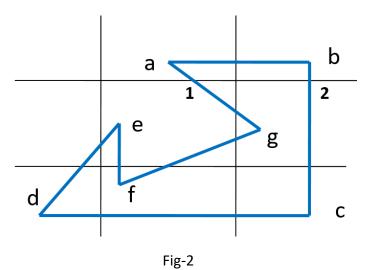


Fig-1

- a) Inspect Fig-1 and answer the questions below.
  - i) Which portion will be selected to draw from line AD?
  - ii) Which portion will be selected to draw from line EH?

Use Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm.



b) Inspect Fig-2 and fiind the resultant portion when clip on bottom, clip on right and clip on top have occurred. You have to use **Sutherland-Hodgman** polygon clipping algorithm.

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4.

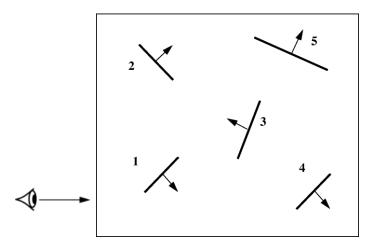


Fig-3

a) Inspect Fig-3 and answer the questions below.

- 4+1
- i) Draw the BSP tree and take object 3 as root. Then display the BSP tree.
- ii) Draw the BSP tree if you take object 5 as root.
- b) Write down the invisible primitives for a polygon.

- 1
- c) Write the advantages and disadvantages of Back-Face Culling algorithm. Draw figures if necessary.
- 2

d) Compare Image precision and Object precision algorithm.

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