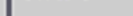




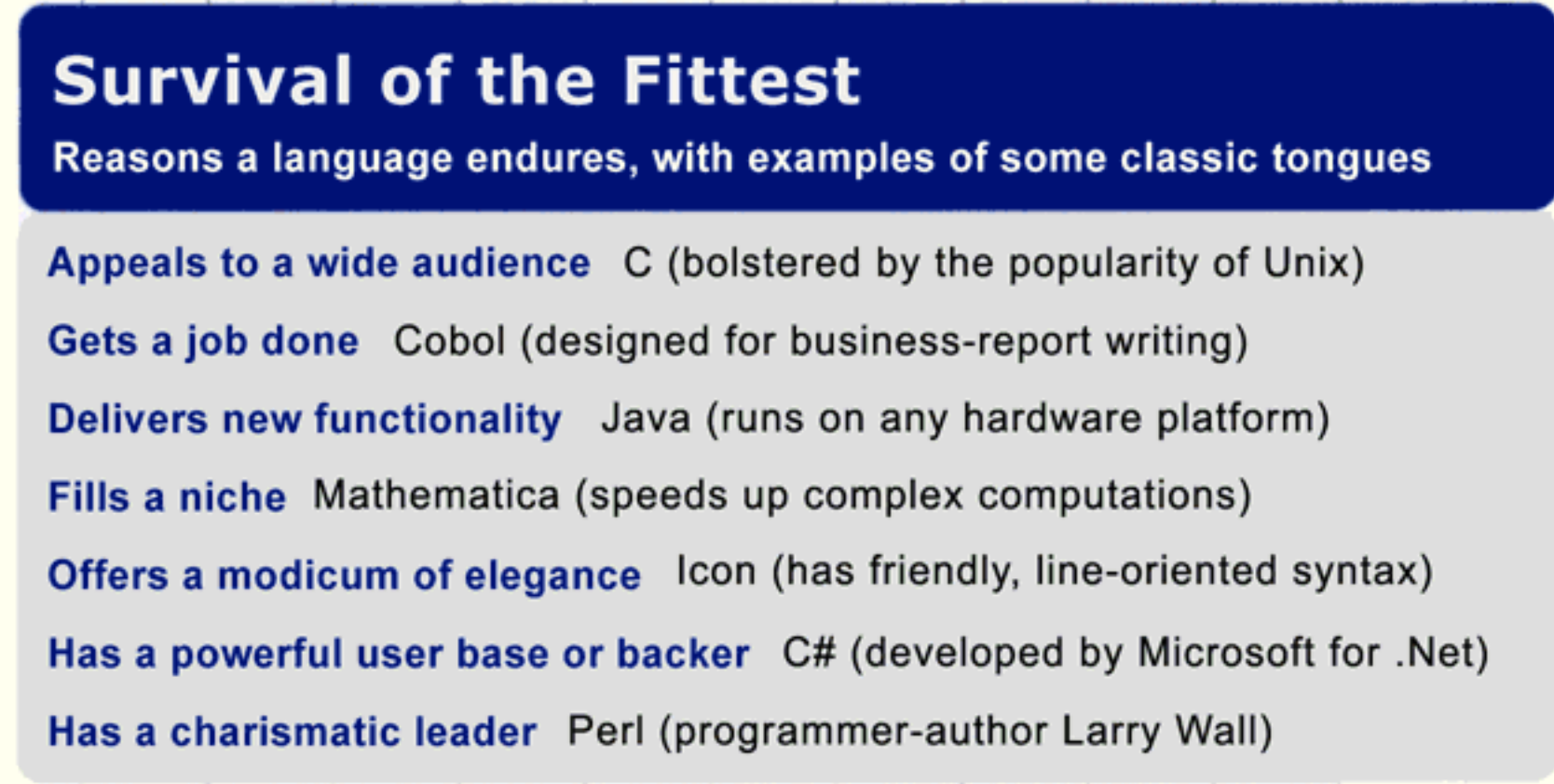


Tracing the roots of computer languages through the ages

Key

1954	Year Introduced
	Active: thousands of users
	Protected: taught at universities; compilers available
	Endangered: usage dropping off
	Extinct: no known active users or up-to-date compilers
	Lineage continues



Sources: Paul Boutin; Brent Hailpern, associate director of computer science at IBM Research; The Retrocomputing Museum; Todd Proebsting, senior researcher at Microsoft; Gio Wiederhold, computer scientist, Stanford University