



Your IEEE Reference Preparation Assistant Report

Thank you for using the IEEE Reference Preparation Assistant. Below are notes and recommended actions regarding your references.

Please review your reference results even if no warnings are reported. The IEEE Reference Preparation Assistant may have made corrections or additions that are not found on this report. Gray text in the returned results file indicates references that could not be processed due to issues with reference formatting or incomplete references.

Your reference:

L. Chunyu, S. Zain-UI-Abidin, W. Majeed, S. M. F. Raza, and I. Ahmad, "The non-linear relationship between carbon dioxide emissions, financial development and energy consumption in developing European and Central Asian economies," *Environ. Sci. Pollut. Res. Int.*, vol. 28, no. 44, pp. 63330–63345, Nov. 2021. DOI: 10.1007/s11356-021-15225-2

Notes and recommended actions:

1. Retraction Watch reports that this item was Retracted on March 12, 2024 because the PubMed ID and DOI in the reference match the Retraction Watch database. Retraction Watch gives the reason as: "+Author Unresponsive;+Concerns/Issues about Results and/or Conclusions;+Concerns/Issues about Referencing/Attributions;+Fake Peer Review;+Investigation by Journal/Publisher;+Objections by Author(s);+Unreliable Results and/or Conclusions;". For more information, please see: <https://pubpeer.com/publications/36330A7DB34EF36F575315E60E9511>. (Ref. "Chunyu et al, 2021")
2. The title of this item indexed at CrossRef starts with "RETRACTED ARTICLE:", indicating that this item has probably been retracted. (Ref. "Chunyu, Zain-UI-Abidin, Majeed, Raza, Ahmad, 2021")
3. Reference Preparation Assistant has changed first two authors from "Apaza" and "López" to "Chunyu" and "Zain-UI-Abidin" and also added authors. The original authors were "Apaza" and "López". Please check carefully as this change may affect the in-text citations. (Ref. "Chunyu, Zain-UI-Abidin, Majeed, Raza, Ahmad, 2021")
4. Reference Preparation Assistant reports that this reference was retracted in "Environ Sci Pollut Res Int. 2024 Mar;31(15):23286. doi: 10.1007/s11356-024-32870-5.". (Ref. "Chunyu, Zain-UI-Abidin, Majeed, Raza, Ahmad, 2021")

Please use the IEEE Reference Preparation Assistant again soon. <https://refassist.ieee.org>