# <u>Document Object Model(DOM) & Browser Object Model(BOM)</u>

#### DOM & BOM IN JS:

# **Window Vs Document:**

Window is the main container or we can say the global object and any operations related to entire browser window can be a part of window object. All the members like objects, methods, or properties if they are the part of window object then we don't refer the window object. (window, window.location, do in browser console) window has methods, properties and object. Ex: settimeout()or setinterval() are the methods.

Window has methods, propertiies, and object. Ex: ex: settimeout()or setinterval() are the methods. Wheer as document is the object or the window and it also has a screen object with properties describing the physical display. We have seen the methods and object of the global object that is window. But what about the properties of the window objects. Innerheight, innerwidth and many more properties of window object

Document is the DOM is the child of window object. Where in the DOM we need to refer the document. If we want to use the document object, method or properties. Where as document is the object of the window and it also has a screen object with properties describing the physical display. Document is just the object of the global object that is window. Which deals with the document the html elements themselves. In DOM all HTML elements are defined as objects so it will have both property and methods. The document object represents your web page. If you want to access any element in an HTML page you always start with accessing the document object.

## **DOM VS BOM:**

Document Object Model(DOM) is an Application Programming Interface(API) for manipulating HTML and XML documents.(add, remove, and modify parts of the document/HTML). When a web page is loaded the browser creates a "Document Object Model" of the page. In DOM tree the DOCUMENT is the root node or Object.

Browser Object Model(BOM), which deals with browser components aside form the document, like history, location, navigator, and screen (as well as some others that vary by browser) or in simple meaning all the window operations which comes under BOM are performed using BOM.

The window object represents a window in browser. An object of window is created automatically by the browser. All global javascript objects, functions and variables with the var keyword automatically become members of the window objects. Global variables are properties of the window object. Global functions are methods of the window object. If you use let and const it will show you undefined for this concept.

### Navigate Through The DOM:

- 1. In DOM all HRML elements are defined as objects. So it will have both property and method The document object represents your web page.
- 2. If you want to access any elements in an HTML page, you always start with accessing the document object.

With the Object Model javascript gets all the power it needs to create dynamic html

- 1. JS CAN CHANGE ALL THE HTML ELEMENTS IN THE PAGE
- 2. JS CAN CHANGE ALL THE HTML ATTRIBUTES IN THE PAGE
- 3. JS CAN CHANGE ALL THE CSS STYLE IN THE PAGE
- 4. JS CAN REMOVE EXISTING HTML ELEMENTS AND ATTRIBUTES
- 5. JS CAN ADD NEW HTML ELEMENTS AND ATTRIBUTES
- 6. JS CAN REACT TO ALL EXITING HTML EVENTS IN THE PAGE
- 7. JS CAN CREATE NEW HTM LEVENTS IN THE PAGE

### Select An Element By ID(#):

```
// /*SELECT AN ELEMENT BY ID*/
// let oneel = document.getElementById("one");
// console.log(oneel.innerHTML);
// console.log("INPUT VALUE = "+oneel);

// let twoel = document.getElementById("slt");
// console.log(twoel.innerHTML+"Atish");
// twoel.innerHTML = "<h2>ATISH</h2>";
// console.log("value = "+twoel);
```

```
<!-- SELECT AN ELEMENT BY ID -->
<input type="text" id="one">

li>list1
id="slt">list2
li>list3
```

# Select Element By Class(.):

### Select Element By Tag Name:

### **Select Element By Query Selector:**

### Sample test:

```
// /*Test*/
// let test1 = document.getElementById("chk");
// let test2 = test1.getElementsByTagName("p");
// for(let i = 0; i < test2.length; i++)
// {
// test2[i].innerHTML="DIV TO P SELECTION";
// }</pre>
```

```
<div id="chk">
  Paragraph1
  Paragraph2
</div>
```

# **Traverse Element:**

```
>Add1
>Add2
>Add3
>Add4
>Add5
```

```
let ul1 = document.getElementById("tra");
let li1 = ul1.getElementsByTagName("li");
for(let i = 0; i < li1.length; i++)
{
    li1[i].textContent = "Element"+ i;
}</pre>
```

```
// /*TRAVERSING ELEMENTS IN JS*/
                                        // let lst = document.getElementById("li1");
                                        // console.log(lst);
                                        // let prnt = lst.parentElement;
                                        // console.log(prnt);
                                        // prnt.innerHTML = "hello";
<!-- TRAVERSING ELEMENTS IN JS -->
ul>
                                        // let ust = document.getElementById("ul1");
                                        // console.log(ust);
  id="li1">list1
                                        // let lli = ust.firstElementChild;
  list2
                                        // console.log(lli);
  list3
                                        // let lli1 = ust.lastElementChild;
  list4
                                        // console.log(lli1);
// let lia = ust.children;
                                        // console.log(lia);
ul id="ul1">
                                        // let test3 = document.getElementById("tst1");
  list a
                                        // console.log(test3);
  id="tst1">list b
                                        // let test4 = test3.previousElementSibling;
  list c
                                        // console.log(test4);
  list d
                                        // let test5 = test3.nextElementSibling;
                                        // console.log(test5);
```

### Change HTML(Inner HTML) in JS fetch HTML element & change HTML element:

```
// /*CHANGE HTML(INNERHTML) IN JS FETCH HTML ELEMENT AND CHANGE
HTML ELEMENT*/
// let itr = document.getElementById("intro");
// console.log(itr);
// let itr1 = itr.innerHTML;
// console.log(itr1);
// itr.innerHTML = "<h2>This Is A Heading</h2>";
```

### Create & Append Element injs:

```
// /*CREATE AND APPEND ELEMENT IN JS*/
// let apd1 = document.getElementById("apnd");
// let apd2 = document.createElement("h2");
// apd2.className = "clsh2 hi";
// apd2.id= "ABC1"
// let apd3 = document.createTextNode("This is heading2"); //using
method
// apd2.appendChild(apd3);
// //apd1.appendChild(apd2);
// document.body.appendChild(apd2);
// apd2.textContent = "ATISH KUMAR SAHU"; //using property
// let para1 = document.getElementById("p1");
// console.log(para1.textContent);
// let uls = document.getElementById("ulsl");
// let item = document.createElement("li");
// item.textContent = "New List5";
// uls.appendChild(item);
```

#### **Insert Before In JS:**

```
// /*INSERT BEFORE IN JS*/
                                      // let ulib = document.getElementById("IB");
                                      // let ulib1 = document.createElement("li");
                                      // ulib1.textContent="NEW ATISH":
                                      // let pos = ulib.firstElementChild;
<!-- INSERT BEFORE IN JS -->
                                      // ulib.insertBefore(ulib1,pos);
                                      // let ns = pos.nextSibling;
// ulib.insertBefore(ulib1,ns);
   ATISH 1
                                      // let pr = document.body;
   ATISH 2
                                      // let elm1 = document.createElement("h2");
                                      // elm1.textContent = "Heading2 ATISH";
   ATISH 3
   ATISH 4
                                      // let lst1 = document.getElementById("IB");
// pr.insertBefore(elm1,lst1);
```

### Remove child elements In JS:

## Clone Element In JS:

```
<!-- CLONE ELEMENT -->
// /*CLONE ELEMENT*/
                                           ul id="cln">
// let clo = document.getElementById("cln");
// let clo1 = clo.cloneNode(true);
                                             LIST 01
                                             LIST 02
// clo1.id="cln1";
// console.log(clo1);
                                             LIST 03
// let clo2 = clo.cloneNode();
                                             LIST 04
                                             LIST 05
// console.log(clo2);
// document.body.appendChild(clo1);
```

#### **Replace Element:**

### **Insert Adjacent Element:**

```
// /*INSERT ADJACENTHTML*/
// let ia1 = document.getElementById("ia");
                                              <!-- INSERT ADJACENTHTML -->
// let html1 = "<h1>BEFORE BEGIN</H1>";
// ia1.insertAdjacentHTML('beforebegin',html1);
                                              <!-- beforebegin -->
                                              <div id="ia">
// let html2 = "<h1>AFTER BEGIN</h1>":
                                                 <!-- afterbegin -->
// ia1.insertAdjacentHTML('afterbegin',html2);
                                                 <h2>HEADING2</h2>
// let html3 = "<h1>BEFORE END</h1>"
                                                 THIS IS A P TAG.
// ia1.insertAdjacentHTML('beforeend',html3);
                                                 <!-- beforeend -->
                                              </div>
// let html4 = "<h1>AFTER END</h1>"
                                              <!-- afterend -->
// ia1.insertAdjacentHTML('afterend',html4);
```

## Change Attribute & Inline Style Through JS:

```
// /*CHANGE ATTRIBUTE IN JAVASCRIPT*/

// let btn1 = document.getElementById("btn");
// btn1.setAttribute("name","form1");

// let nm1 = btn1.getAttribute("name");
// console.log(nm1);

// let rva = btn1.removeAttribute("name");

// let ha = btn1.hasAttribute("name");
// console.log(ha);

// /*INLINE STYLE*/
// btn1.style.cssText = "background-color: red; color: white;";// replace the css
// btn1.setAttribute("style","width: 100px; height: 200px");// replace the css
// btn1.style.color = "blue";
```

```
<!-- CHANGE ATTRIBUTE IN JAVASCRIPT --><!-- INLINE STYLE -->
<br/>
<button id="btn">send</button>
```

### **Get Computed CSS:**

```
// /*GET COMPUTED CSS */
// let cc1 = document.getElementById("btncc");
// let cc2 = getComputedStyle(cc1);
// console.log(cc2);
// console.log(cc2.color);

<!-- GET COMPUTED CSS -->

<button id="btncc">send
//button>
```

### Change CSS class & Width & Height of element through JS:

```
// /*CHANGE CSS CLASSES*/
// let ccc1 = document.getElementById("box");
// console.log(ccc1.className);
// ccc1.className += " dim";
// console.log(ccc1.classList);
// for(let css of ccc1.classList){
//
     console.log(css);
// ccc1.classList.add("dim");
// ccc1.classList.remove("dim");
// ccc1.classList.replace("bg","dim");
// let ccc2 = ccc1.classList.contains("bg");
// console.log(ccc2);
// ccc1.classList.toggle("bg"); //if available then take out or if
not available then add it.
// /*WIDTH AND HEIGHT OF AN ELEMENT*/
// let wh1 = document.getElementById("box");
// let wh2 = wh1.offsetWidth; //with border
// let wh3 = wh1.offsetHeight; //with border
// console.log(`${wh2+" "+wh3}`);
// let wh4 = wh1.clientWidth; //without border
// let wh5 = wh1.clientHeight; //without border
// console.log(`${wh4+" "+wh5}`);
```

### **Document Object Model Events:**

```
<!-- DOCUMENT OBJECT MODEL(DOM) EVENTS -->
<button id="btne" onclick="btnclk()">click me!</button>
<button id="btne1">CLICK HERE</button>
```

```
// /*DOCUMENT OBJECT MODEL(DOM) EVENTS*/
// function btnclk()
//
     alert("button was clicked.");
//}
// function btnclk1(){
     alert("YOU CLICKED");
// let btne = document.getElementById("btne1");
// btne.addEventListener('click',btnclk1);
// btne.addEventListener('click', function(){
     alert("BUTTON WAS ONCLICKED");
// });
// btne.addEventListener('mouseover',function(){
     console.log("YOU HOVER MOUSE ON THE BUTTON");
// });
// btne.addEventListener('mouseout',function(){
   console.log("YOU OUT MOUSE ON THE BUTTON");
// });
```

### Remove eventlistner:

```
<!-- REMOVE EVENTLISTENER -->
<button id="rebtn">REMOVE BUTTON</button>
```

```
// /*REMOVE EVENTLISTENER*/
// let btn = document.getElementById("rebtn");
// function remove(){
// console.log("remove1 action activated.")
// }
// function remove1(){
// console.log("remove2 action activated.")
// }
// btn.addEventListener('click', remove);
// btn.addEventListener('click', remove1);
// btn.removeEventListener('click', remove1);
```

### Page Load Events:

#### **DOM Content Loaded:**

The browser fully loaded HTML and completed building the DOM tree. However, it isn't loaded external resources like stylesheets and images. In this even you can start selecting DOM nodes or initialize the interface.

### LOAD:

The browser fully loaded the html and also external resources like images and stylesheets. When you leave the page, the following events are in sequence.

```
// window.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded',function(){
// console.log("DOM TREE CREATED.");
// });
// window.addEventListener('load',function(){
// console.log("FULLY LOADED.");
// });
```

#### Mouse Events In JS:

```
<!-- MOUSE EVENTS IN JS -->

<div id="mbx" onclick="ME()"></div>
<div id="mbx1" oncontextmenu="ME1()"></div>
<div id="mbx2" ondblclick="ME2()"></div>
<div id="mbx3" onmousedown="ME3()"></div>
<div id="mbx4" onmouseup="ME4()"></div>
<div id="mbx5" onmouseover="ME5()"></div>
<div id="mbx6" onmouseover="ME6()"></div>
```

```
// /*MOUSE EVENTS IN JS*/
// function ME(){
    alert("ON CLICK EVENT");
// }
                                                   // function ME4(){
// function ME1(){
                                                        alert("YOU ACTIVATED THE MOUSEUP EVENT");
    alert("YOU RIGHT CLICKED FROM MOUSE");
                                                   // function ME5(){
// function ME2(){
                                                        alert("YOU ACTIVATED THE MOUSEOVER EVENT");
    alert("YOU DOUBLE CLICKED FROM MOUSE");
                                                   // }
                                                   // function ME6(){
// function ME3(){
    alert("YOU ACTIVATED THE MOUSEDOWN EVENT"); //
                                                        alert("YOU ACTIVATED THE MOUSEOUT EVENT");
                                                   //}
```

### **Key Down Event:**

```
<!-- KEY DOWN EVENT -->
<div id="kbx1" style="height: 100px; width: 100px;
background-color: red;">Key Down Event</div>
```

```
// /*KEY DOWN EVENT*/
// window.addEventListener('keydown',checkkey);
// function checkkey(kchk1){ //key down means key press and hold
// console.log(kchk1.key);
// }

// window.addEventListener('keyup',checkkey1);
// function checkkey1(kchk2){ //keyup means after key press and hold
// console.log(kchk2.key);
// }
```

#### Scroll Event In JS:

```
// /*SCROLL EVENTS*/
// window.addEventListener('scroll',function(){
     console.log("WINDOW SCROLLING");
// });
// window.addEventListener('wheel',function(we){
     if(we.deltaY < 0)
        console.log("SCROLLING UP");
//
//
//
     else if(we.deltaY > 0){
        console.log("SCROLLING DOWN");
//
//
// });
// window.addEventListener('scroll',function(){
     if(window.pageYOffset > 800){
        this.document.body.style.background = "blue";
//
// });
```

#### **Event On From In JS:**

```
// /*EVENTS ON FORM IN JS*/
// let ip1 = document.getElementById("I1");
// ip1.addEventListener('focus',mfocus);
// ip1.addEventListener('blur',mblur);
// ip1.addEventListener('change', function(){
// console.log(this.value);
// });
// ip1.addEventListener('input',function(){
// console.log(this.value);
// })
// function mfocus()
     ip1.style.background = "yellow";
//
// }
// function mblur()
    ip1.style.background = "white";
```

## **Event Bubbling & Event Capturing:**

## **Event Bubbling:**

In the event bubbling model and event starts at the most specific element and then flows upward toward the least specific element(the document or even window.) When you click button the click the button, the click event occurs in the following order. Ex: button, div with the id container, body, html, document

# **Event Capturing:**

In the event capturing midel an event satrts at the least specific element and flows downward toward the most specific element. When you click the button, the click event occurs in the following order. Ex: document, html, body, div with id container, button

# Synatx:

Addeventlistener(event, function, usecapture);

The above syntax the default value is false, which will use the bubbling propagation. When the value is set to true, the event uses the capturing propagation.

```
// let d = document.getElementById("EB");
// let b = document.getElementById("bt63");
// //if you did not give true in third parameter it means default
value is false.default false means bubbling. true means capturing
// b.addEventListener('click', btnclicked);
// d.addEventListener('click', divclicked);
// document.body.addEventListener('click', bodyclicked);
// function btnclicked(event){
     console.log("Button Clicked");
     event.stopPropagation();
      /*stopPropagation means it will stop the operation of
bubbling and capturing of the particular element.*/
// function divclicked(){
// console.log("Div Clicked");
// function bodyclicked(){
// console.log("Body Clicked");
```

## Prevent Default:

```
// /*Prevent Default */
// let link = document.getElementById("YT");
// link.addEventListener('click', function(e){
// console.log("Link Clicked!");
// e.preventDefault();
// });

// let form = document.getElementById("frm64");
// form.addEventListener('submit', function(e){
// e.preventDefault();
// })
```

#### **BOM Window:**

```
// /*Window */
// console.log(window.innerHeight);
// console.log(window.innerWidth);
// console.log(window.outerHeight);
// console.log(window.outerWidth);
// let wb1 = document.getElementById("wbtn");
// let url = "https://www.google.com/";
// let naem = 'Atish';
// let win1;
// let features = "height = 500, width = 400";
// wb1.addEventListener('click', function(){
// win1 = window.open(url, naem, features);
// })
// let wb2 = document.getElementById("wbtn1");
// wb2.addEventListener('click', function(){
     window.open("https://www.yahoo.com", naem, features);
// })
// let wb3 = document.getElementById("wbtn2");
// wb3.addEventListener('click', function(){
     win1.close();
// })
```

```
<!-- Window -->
<button id="wbtn">
    google
</button>

<button id="wbtn1">
    Yahoo!
</button>

<button id="wbtn2">
    close!
</button>
```

#### Time Out & Time Interval:

```
<!-- Time Out & Time Interval -->
<button id="TOTI">
    click click!
</button>
```

```
// /*Time Out & Time Interval */
// let timeout = setTimeout(myfunction, 5000);
// function myfunction(){
// alert("please subscribe");
// }
// clearTimeout(timeout);

// let timeinterval = setInterval(myfunction1, 3000);
// function myfunction1(){
// console.log("I Love You");
// }

// let btt1 = document.getElementById("TOTI");
// btt1.addEventListener('click',function(){
// clearInterval(timeinterval);
// })
```

## **Location Object:**

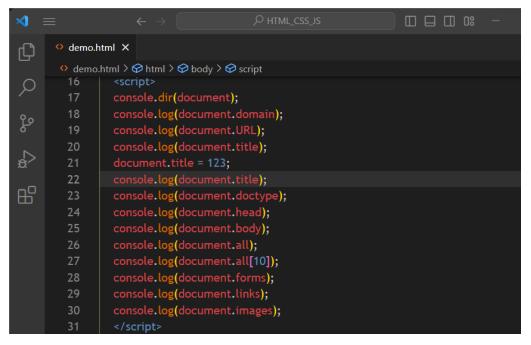
```
// /*Loations Object */
// console.log(location.href);
// console.log(location.pathname);
// console.log(location.protocol);
// console.log(location.port);
// function lof()
//{
//
     // window.location = "https://www.google.com";
//
     // location.href = "https://www.youtube.com";
     location.assign("https://microsoft.com");
//
//
     /*above 3 are same things */
//
     //location.replace("https://www.google.com"); //no back button
     location.reload(); //refresh the page.
//
//}
```

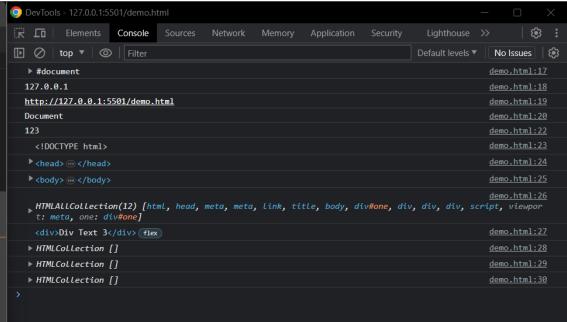
```
<!-- Location Object -->
<button id="LO" onclick="lof()">MEWO </button>
```

### Navigator Object & Screen Object:

```
// /*Navigator Object */
// console.log(navigator.appName);
// console.log(navigator.appVersion);
// console.log(navigator.appCodeName);
// console.log(navigator.cookieEnabled);
// console.log(navigator.userAgent);
// console.log(navigator.platform);
// console.log(navigator.javaEnabled());

// /*Screen Object */
// console.log(screen.width);
// console.log(screen.height);
// console.log(screen.colorDepth);
// console.log(screen.orientation);
```





### 48. Module In javascript:

```
JS demo.js
                                                                             modulejs > JS one.js > ♦ default
                                                                                                                                                     modulejs > JS two.js > ...
      // const prompt = require("prompt-sync")();s
                                                                                     import {widraw as wwd} from './two.js';
                                                                                                                                                             export default function(){
      // import {name, widraw} from './modulejs/one.js';
                                                                                     export default function(){
                                                                                                                                                               console.log("Default
                                                                                       console.log("Default Operation From
       // import {code} from './modulejs/one.js';
                                                                                                                                                                Operation From Default
                                                                                       Default Function One.js");
       //import {age} from './modulejs/one.js'; //error
                                                                                                                                                               Function Two.js");
      // console.log(name);
       // code();
                                                                                    export let name = "Atish Kumar Sahu";
       //console.log(age); //error
                                                                                     let age = 15:
                                                                                                                                                             let accnum = 19829588299865:
       // widraw();
                                                                                     export function code(){
                                                                                                                                                            let acctype = "Software
                                                                                       console.log("Coding Operation From Code
                                                                                                                                                             Developer";
                                                                                       Function One. js");
 10 // import {widraw as WD, depos} from './modulejs/
                                                                                                                                                             function widraw(){
       two.js';
      // WD();
                                                                                                                                                               console.log("Withdraw
                                                                                     export function widraw(){
                                                                                                                                                               Operation From Widraw
      // depos();
                                                                                       console.log("Withdraw Operation From
                                                                                                                                                               Function Two.js");
      // import * as on from './modulejs/one.js';
                                                                                       Widraw Function One.js");
       // on.code();
                                                                                                                                                             function depos(){
                                                                                                                                                               console.log("Deposite
                                                                                     function cook(){
                                                                                       console.log("Cooking Operation From Cook
      // import {default as def} from './modulejs/one.
                                                                                                                                                                Operation from Depos
                                                                                       Function One.js");
                                                                                                                                                               Function Two.js");
      // def();
                                                                                                                                                            export {widraw, depos};
       // import {code} from './modulejs/one.js';
                                                                                    use export keyword to give permission to the
       // code();
                                                                                     other files to acces only those variables,
                                                                                     function, object, class, array where the
                                                                                     export keyword is used in starting of them.
                                                                               20 in a single js file you can add only one
                                                                                     default fuction which has no name like it is
                                                                                     a anonymous function. and infront of default
                                                                                     function you must have to add export keyword
                                                                                     and default keyword.
```

```
JS demo.js X
                                                                                                            JS traingle.js X
                                                        modulejs1 > JS shape.js
                                                                                                             modulejs1 > shapes > JS traingle.js > ♥ trang
JS demo.js
                                                           1 export {circ as c } from './
                                                                                                                1 export function trang(){
  43 // import {circ as c } from './
                                                                shapes/circle.js';
                                                                                                                       console.log("Area Of Traingle Function From Trang
       modulejs1/shapes/circle.js';
                                                           2 export {trang as t } from './
                                                                                                                       Function Circle.js");
                                                                shapes/traingle.js';
                                                                                                                3
       // import {trang as t } from './
                                                           3 export {sqr as s } from './
       modulejs1/shapes/traingle.js';
                                                                shapes/square.js';
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Ⅲ …
                                                                                                             JS square.js X
       // import {sqr as s } from './
                                                                                                             modulejs1 > shapes > JS square.js > ♦ sqr
       modulejs1/shapes/square.js';
                                                                                                                1 export function sqr(){
                                                                                                                      console.log("Area Of Square Function From sq Function
                                                                                                                       Circle.js");
                                                                                                                3
       //import{ c, t, s} from './
       modulejs1/shape.js';
                                                                                                             JS circle.js X
                                                                                                             modulejs1 > shapes > JS circle.js > ♀ circ
                                                                                                                1 export function circ(){
                                                                                                                      console.log("Area Of Circle Function From Circ Function
                                                                                                                       Circle.js");
                                                                                                                3
```