# Package 'GWASbyGLM'

March 29, 2020

Type Package
Title Perform GWAS using GLM
Version 0.1.0
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Description  This package is used to perform GWAS using the General Linear Model (GLM) with phenotype data, marker data and covariates as an input.
License GPL-2
Encoding UTF-8
LazyData true
RoxygenNote 7.1.0
<b>Dependency</b> stats, graphics, utils
BuildVignettes true
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import_data Function to import

## Description

This is the function to import data. The import data should have information about Phenotype (n by 1 form), Markers (n by m form) and Covariates (n by t form) with n the number of individuals in row, m number of markers in column and t number of covairates in column

2 PC

#### Usage

```
import_data(filename)
```

#### **Arguments**

filename Name and Location of the file to be imported in txt format

manhattan\_plot Manhattan Plot

#### Description

Function to generate manhattan plot for visual display of significant markers

#### Usage

```
manhattan_plot(data, cutoff, p, QTN.position = NULL)
```

#### Arguments

data the individual and marker information

cutoff threshold for identifying the significant SNPs

p p-value of each markers

QTN.position the position of the significant QTN

#### Value

plots and graphs

PC Principle Component Analysis

#### Description

Removes PCs that are linearly dependent with the given covariates and also user can specify how many PCs to chooose as co-factors

#### Usage

```
PC(PC_no, X, C)
```

#### Arguments

PC_no	User specified number of Principle Components (PCs)
X	Markers data in the form n by m with n number of individuals and m number of markers
С	Covariates matrix in the form n by t with n number of individuals and t number of coavariates

p\_val\_GLM 3

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## Description

This is the function to calculate and return p-values for each SNPs after testing the association between the Phenotypes and SNP along with their Covairates

## Usage

```
p_val_GLM(y, X, C = NULL)
```

## Arguments

у	Phenotype matrix in the form n by 1 (n is number of individual in rows)
X	Marker data in matrix form n by m ( n is number of individual in row and m is marker data in column) $ \\$
С	Covariates matrix in the form n by t (n is number of individuals in row and t is number of covariates in column) $ \\$

QQPlot_GWAS QQ plot
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## Description

Function to generate QQ-plot

## Usage

```
{\tt QQPlot\_GWAS(p)}
```

#### Arguments

p p-values of the markers

## Value

qqplot

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