

Face Detection Using OpenCVSharp

An illustration on a purple background showing a man and a woman interacting with a computer system. The man on the left is pointing at a monitor. The woman on the right is holding a large purple sphere labeled 'ML.NET'. The computer system includes a monitor, a base unit with 'C#' and 'F#' logos, and a server tower. A smartphone with the Python logo is connected to the system. Dashed lines and geometric shapes (circles, triangles, gears) are scattered in the background.

Brandon Atkinson

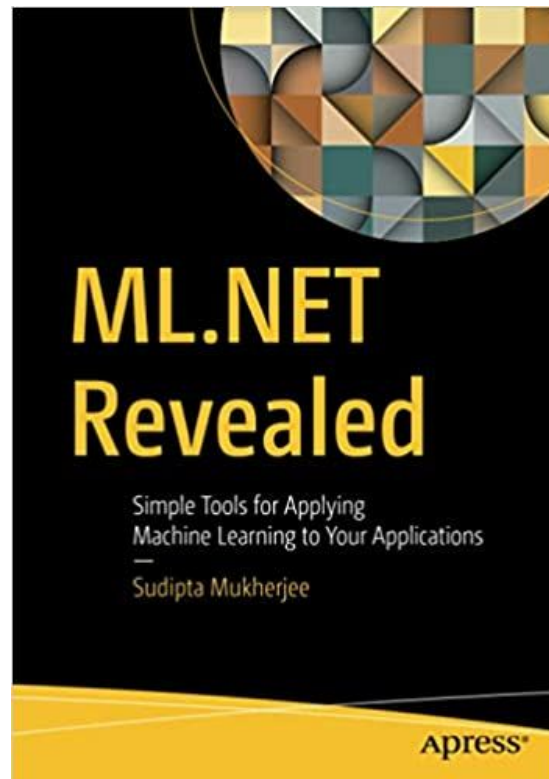
January 2022, Practical ML.NET User Group

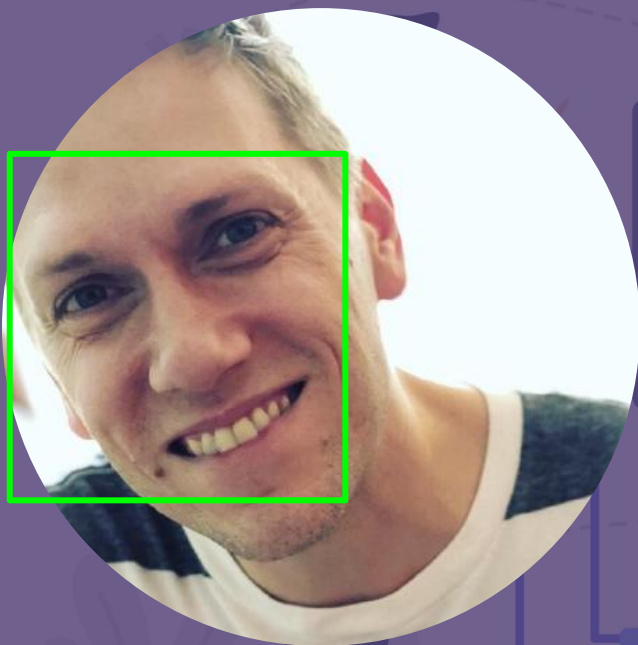
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Apress has donated a digital copy of **ML.NET Revealed** by Sudipta Mukherjee to giveaway for this presentation.

We'll draw a random winner at the end of the event.





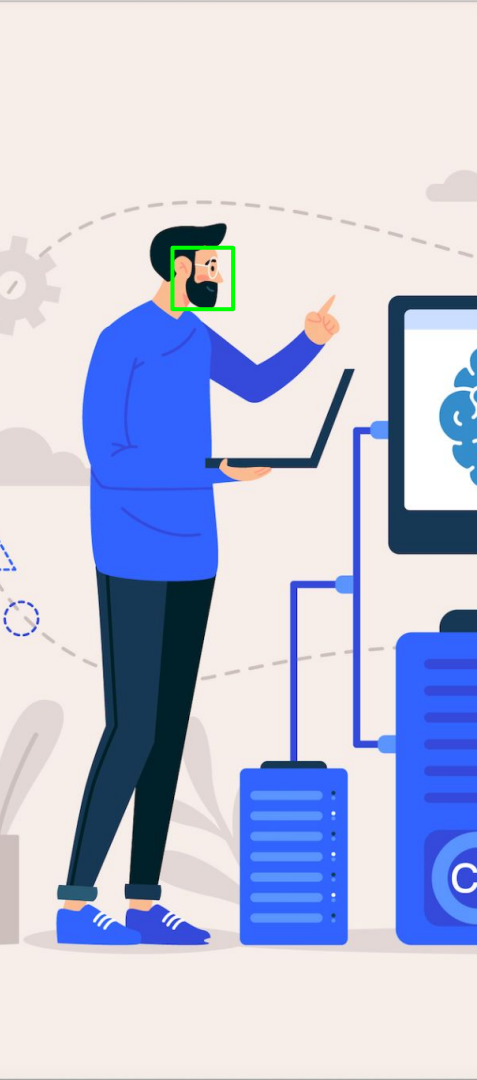
Brandon Atkinson

Accomplished technology leader with over 15 years of industry experience encompassing analysis, design, development, and implementation of enterprise-level solutions. My passion is building successful teams and people as well as enterprise architecture that can transform businesses and alleviate pain points.

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Topics

- What is OpenCVSharp
- Demos:
 - Performing face detection on an image
 - Performing face detection on a webcam stream
 - Placing text on the screen
 - Placing artifacts on the screen
- Closing Thoughts
- QA



What is OpenCVSharp?



What is OpenCVSharp?

- OpenCV is an open source computer vision and machine learning software library.
 - Image manipulation: resize, flip, rotations, etc.
 - OCR.
 - Barcode readers.
 - Train a face recognition model.
- Originally developed by IBM with an initial release in June of 2000 (20+ years old).
- OpenCVSharp is a wrapper for .NET, since 2013, 72 releases.
- Maintained by a user named 'shimat' with 58 contributors.
- OpenCvSharp is modeled on the native OpenCV C/C++ API style as much as possible.



Python vs. C#

Python

- `cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier("face.xml")`
- `image = cv2.imread("face.jpg")`
- `cv2.imshow('Window', image)`
- `cv2.waitKey(0)`
- `faces = cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)`

C#

- `var cascade = new CascadeClassifier(@"face.xml");`
- `var srcImage = new Mat("face.jpg");`
- `Cv2.ImShow("Window", image);`
- `int key = Cv2.WaitKey(0);`
- `var faces = cascade.DetectMultiScale(
 image: grayImage,
 minNeighbors: 2,
 minSize: new Size(30, 30)
);`

OpenCVSharp flavors

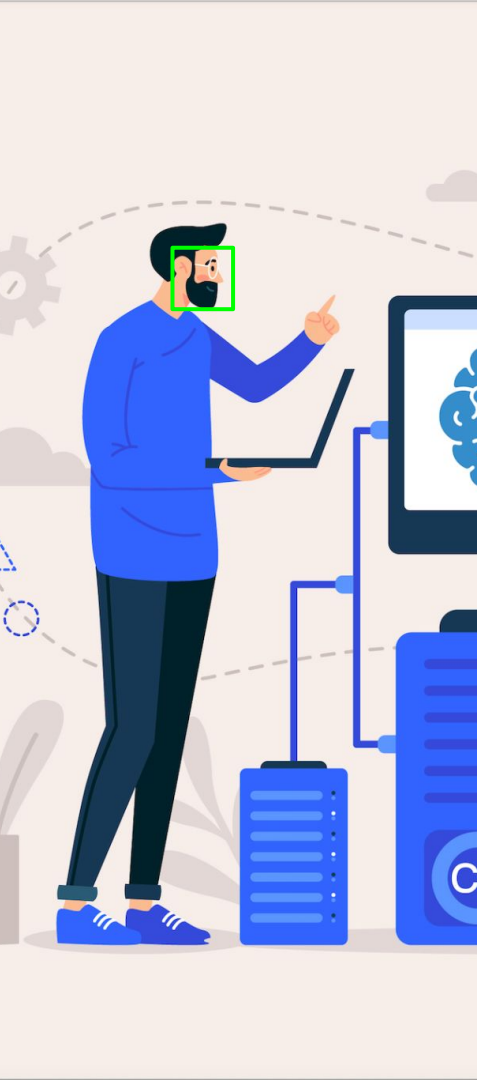
Managed libraries

Package	Description	Link
OpenCvSharp4	OpenCvSharp core libraries	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.Extensions	GDI+ Extensions	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.WpfExtensions	WPF Extensions	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.Windows	All-in-one package for Windows (except UWP)	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231

Native bindings

Package	Description	Link
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.win	Native bindings for Windows x64/x86 (except UWP)	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.uwp	Native bindings for UWP (Universal Windows Platform) x64/x86/ARM	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.ubuntu.18.04-x64	Native bindings for Ubuntu 18.04 x64	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.osx.10.15-x64	Native bindings for macOS 10.15 x64	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.linux-arm	Native bindings for Linux Arm	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231
OpenCvSharp4.runtime.wasm	Native bindings for WebAssembly	nuget package 4.5.5.20211231





Demo

Closing Thoughts



Pros and cons of OpenCVSharp

Pros

- Easy to use wrapper for .NET
- Fairly easy to take examples from other languages
- Fast implementation
- Can use with .NET Interactive

Cons

- Not as heavily used as other versions
- Not a ton of examples online
- Long term support?





References

- **OpenCVSharp** - <https://github.com/shimat/opencvsharp>
- **OpenCVSharp Sponsor (please sponsor!!)** - <https://github.com/sponsors/shimat>
- **Haar Cascades, Explained** - <https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/haar-cascades-explained-38210e57970d>
- **OpenCV Bitwise AND, OR, XOR, and NOT** - <https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2021/01/19/opencv-bitwise-and-or-xor-and-not/>
- **Image Overlays in OpenCV (Python Example)** - <https://rajathithanrajasekar.medium.com/opencv-series-8-virtual-makeup-augment-sunglasses-on-eyes-74147d85ff76>
- **GitHub Repo** - <https://github.com/atkinsonbg/face-detection-using-opencvsharp>