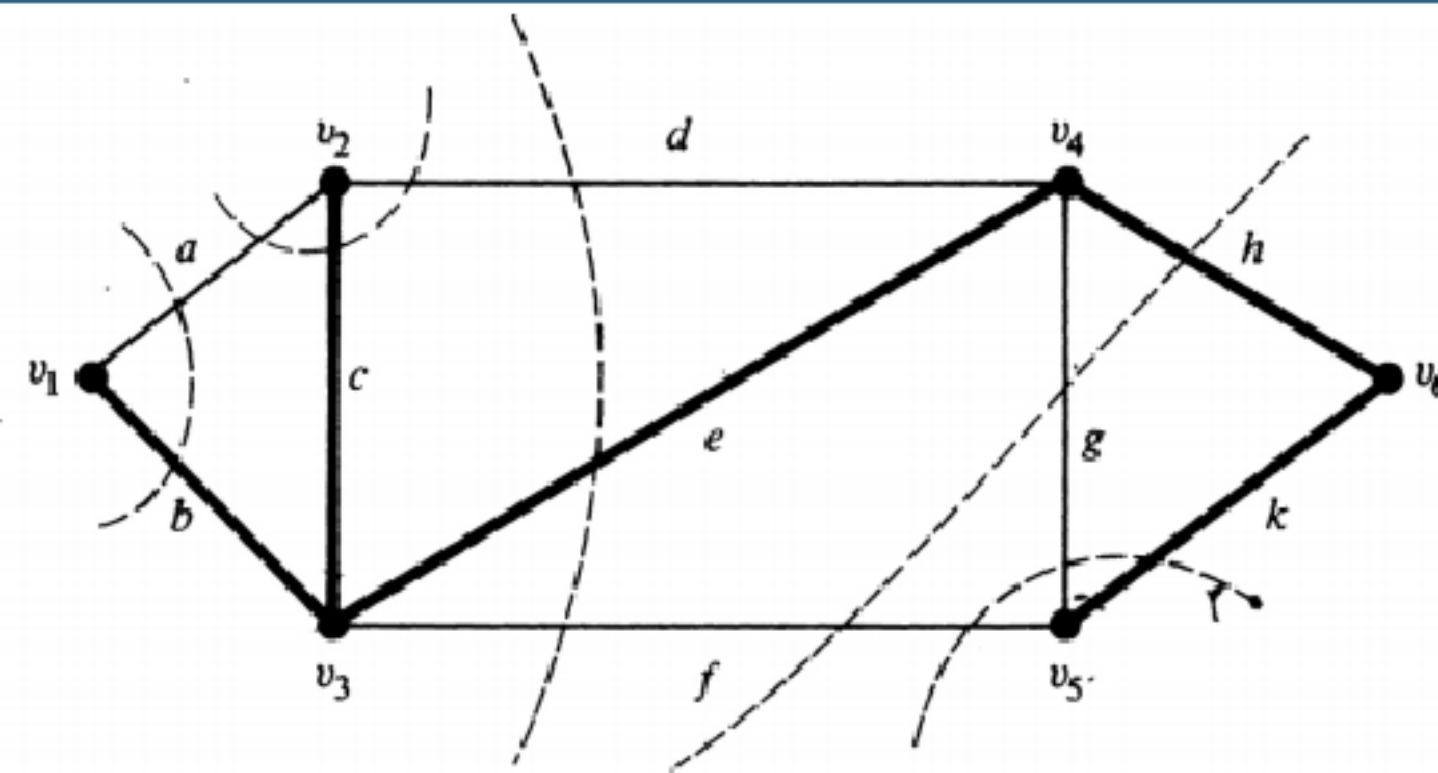


(a)



**Fig. 4-3** Fundamental cut-sets of a graph.