

## ET3112 Homework 7 on Fitting

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1. The following is a code snippet to generate a noisy line. Use least-squares line fitting to fit a line.

```
m = 2 # Line equation:  $y = m \cdot x + c$ .  $m$  is the slope.  $c$  is the intercept.
c = 1
x = np.arange(1, 10, 1)
n = 2 * np.random.randn(len(x))
o = np.zeros(x.shape)
#  $o[-1] = 20$ 
y = m * x + c + n + o
```

2. Use total least squares to fit a line. Experiment with high values of the gradient  $m$ .
3. Use RANSAC to fit a line. Experiment on the effect of outliers by setting  $o[-1] = 20$ .
4. Fit Houghlines to the Soduko image in Fig. 1.



Figure 1: Image for Houghlines

5. Fit Hough circles to the coins image in Fig. 3.



Figure 2: Images for Hough circles.

6. Use generalized Hough transform to match the template with the image.



Figure 3: Images for generalized Hough transforms.