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https://tinyurl.com/5ecjnfpb (slides)

Goals

Meet other folks

How does X work?

Motivation to make other Agents and Workflows

You? Learn | Make | Run | Talk?

Now: Talk > Demo > Code > Chat

Resources

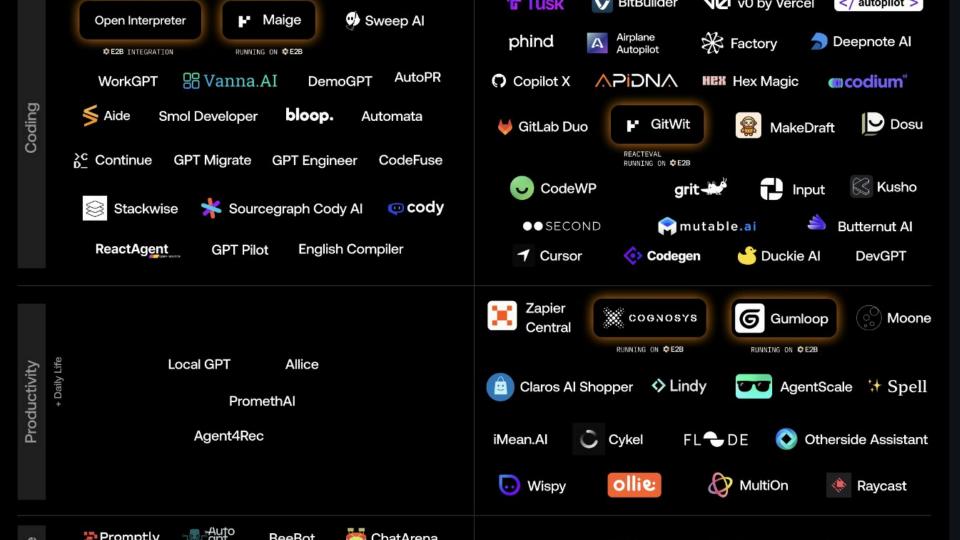
Repo: https://github.com/atobe/abc



Paper: https://arxiv.org/abs/2210.03629

Simon's Blog Post (https://til.simonwillison.net/llms/python-react-pattern)

Motivation



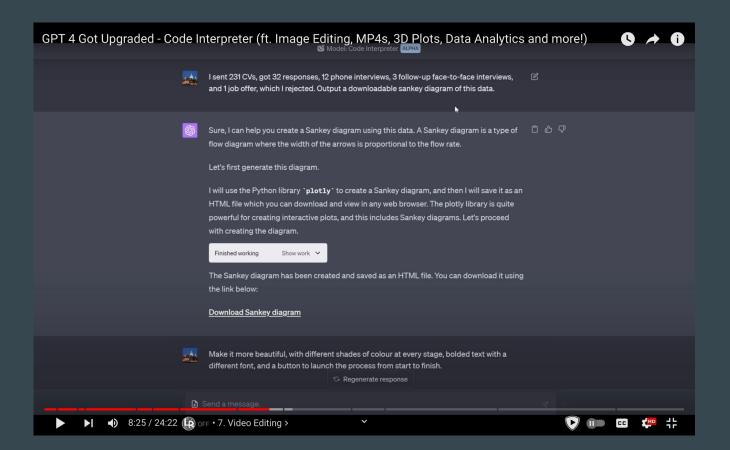
Q/A

Code Interpreter

Fact Checking

Coding

Tool Use



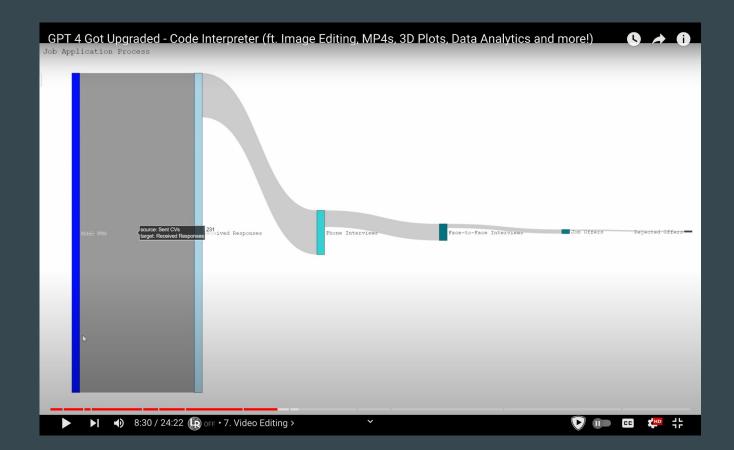
Q/A

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Q/A

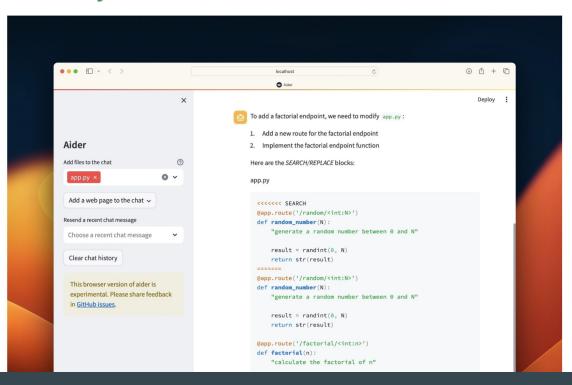
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Tool Use

Aider in your browser



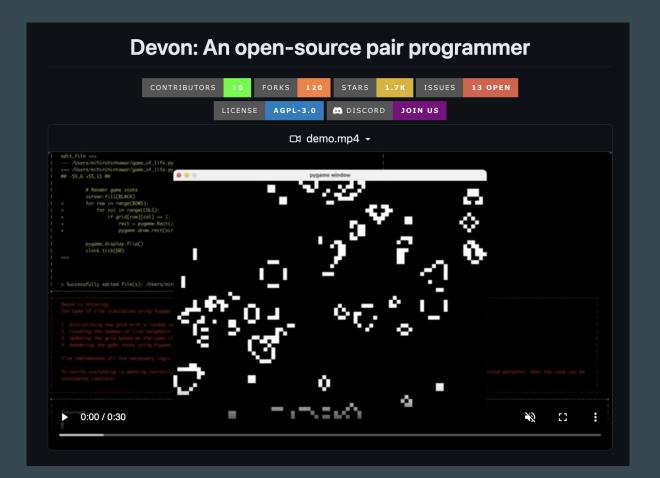
Q/A

Code Interpreter

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Tool Use



Q/A

Code Interpreter

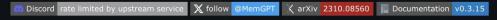
Fact Checking

Coding

Memory



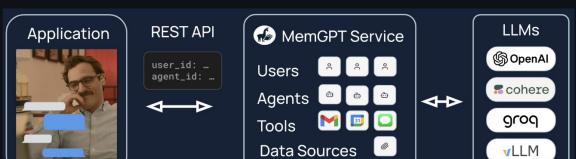
MemGPT allows you to build LLM agents with long term memory & custom tools



MemGPT makes it easy to build and deploy stateful LLM agents with support for:

- Long term memory/state management
- Connections to external data sources (e.g. PDF files) for RAG
- Defining and calling custom tools (e.g. google search)

You can also use MemGPT to deploy agents as a *service*. You can use a MemGPT server to run a multi-user, multi-agent application on top of supported LLM providers.



Q/A

Code Interpreter

Fact Checking

Coding

Tool Use



crewAl

crewAI: Cutting-edge framework for orchestrating role-playing, autonomous AI agents. By fostering collaborative intelligence, CrewAI empowers agents to work together seamlessly, tackling complex tasks.

Homepage | Documentation | Chat with Docs | Examples | Discord

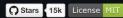


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- Why CrewAl?
- Getting Started
- Key Features
- Examples
 - Quick Tutorial

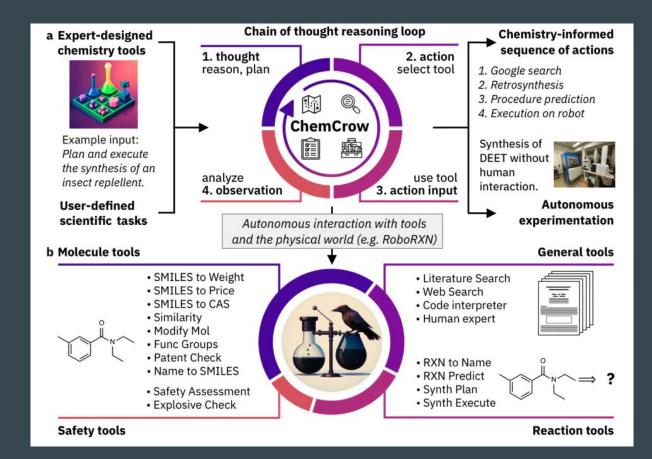
Q/A

Code Interpreter

Fact Checking

Coding

Tool Use



Question: Seven Brief Lessons on Physics was written by an Italian physicist that has worked in France since what year? (a) Standard Answer: 1986

Large Language Models are Zero-Shot Reasoners

https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.11916

(b) Few-shot-CoT

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. 5 + 6 = 11. The answer is 11.

Q: A juggler can juggle 16 balls. Half of the balls are golf balls, and half of the golf balls are blue. How many blue golf balls are there?

A:

(Output) The juggler can juggle 16 balls. Half of the balls are golf balls. So there are 16 / 2 = 8 golf balls. Half of the golf balls are blue. So there are 8 / 2 = 4 blue golf balls. The answer is 4. ✓

(d) Zero-shot-CoT (Ours)

Q: A juggler can juggle 16 balls. Half of the balls are golf balls, and half of the golf balls are blue. How many blue golf balls are there?

A: Let's think step by step.

(Output) There are 16 balls in total. Half of the balls are golf balls. That means that there are 8 golf balls. Half of the golf balls are blue. That means that there are 4 blue golf balls.

(b) Few-shot-CoT

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6

(b) Reason only

Thought: Let's think step by step. Seven Brief Lessons on Physics was written by Carlo Rovelli. Carlo Rovelli has worked in France since 1990.

Answer: 1990



Large Language Models are Zero-Shot Reasoners

https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.11916

····

Q: A juggler can juggle 16 balls. Half of the balls are golf balls, and half of the golf balls are blue. How many blue golf balls are there?

A: Let's think step by step.

(Output) There are 16 balls in total. Half of the balls are golf balls. That means that there are 8 golf balls. Half of the golf balls are blue. That means that there are 4 blue golf balls.

(c) Act only

```
Act 1: Search[Seven Brief Lessons on Physics]

Obs 1: Seven Brief Lessons on Physics (Italian: Sette brevi lezioni di fisica) is a short book by the Italian physicist Carlo Rovelli.
```

Originally published in Italian in ...

Act 2: Lookup[Carlo Rovelli]

Obs 2: (Result 1 / 1) Seven Brief Lessons on Physics (Italian: Sette brevi lezioni di fisica) is a short book by the Italian physicist Carlo Rovelli.

Act 3: Finish[1983]



(d) ReAct

Thought 1: I need to search Seven Brief Lessons on Physics, find its author, then find when the author has worked in France since.

Act 1: Search[Seven Brief Lessons on Physics]

Obs 1: Seven Brief Lessons on Physics (Italian: Sette brevi lezioni di fisica) is a short book by the Italian physicist Carlo Rovelli. Originally published in Italian in...

Thought 2: The author of Seven Brief Lessons on Physics is Carlo Rovelli. I need to search Carlo Rovelli next and find when he has worked in France since.

Act 2: Search[Carlo Rovelli]

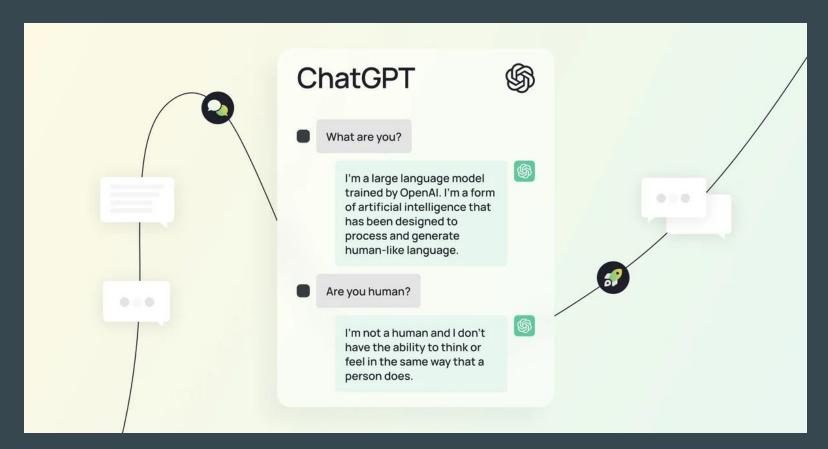
Obs 2: Carlo Rovelli is an Italian theoretical physicist and writer who has worked in Italy, the United States and, since 2000, in France.[1] He is also currently a Distinguished Visiting Research Chair at the Perimeter Institute...

Thought 3: Carlo Rovelli has worked in France since 2000. So the answer is 2000.

Act 3: Finish[2000]

Chat Review

Chat



LLMs predict the next token(s)

Image

The cat sat on the mat

The cat sat on the mat and?

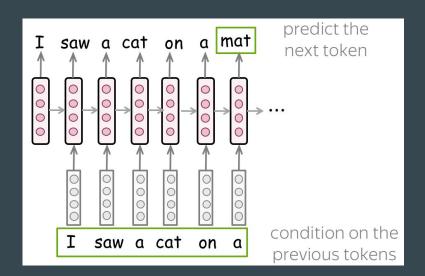
The cat sat on the mat and? the mat was

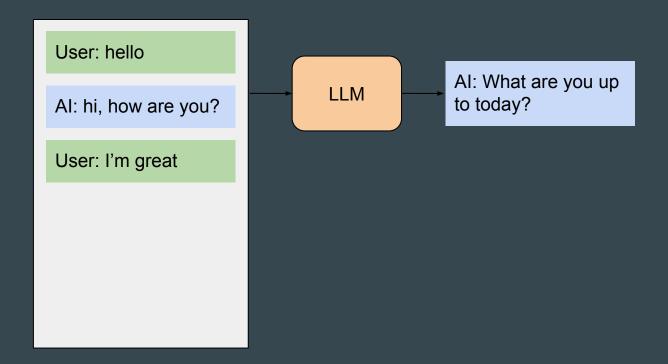
warm and cozy.

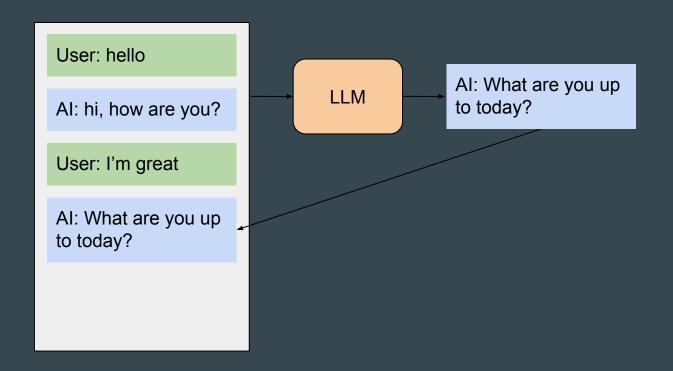
LLM as a function

The cat sat on the — LLM —

mat







User: hello

Al: hi, how are you?

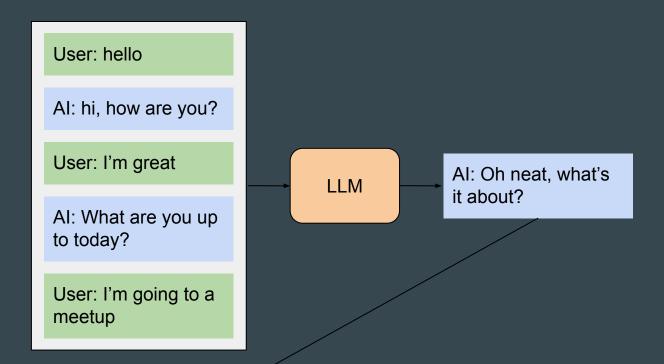
User: I'm great

AI: What are you up to today?

User: I'm going to a

meetup

User: hello Al: hi, how are you? User: I'm great Al: Oh neat, what's LLM it about? Al: What are you up to today? User: I'm going to a meetup



To Chat

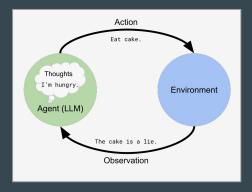
Bunch of messages in, response out

Tags, ChatML etc.

Building ReAct

Agent Paradigm

Robot + World



THOUGHT

Reason about the next action to take

OBSERVATION

Execute action and feedback observation ••

ACTION

Decide on a action to take 🦾

Thinking and Acting

U: Question input: I need to know age of SZA to the power of 2

A: Thought: First I need to look up her age

A: Action: wikipedia: SZA

U: Observation: A musician...

A: Thought: Now I need to calculate her age to the power of 2

A: Action: calculate: 36^2

U: Observation: 1296

A: (Final) Answer: SZA's age to the power of 2 is 1296

Architecture

Agent

State

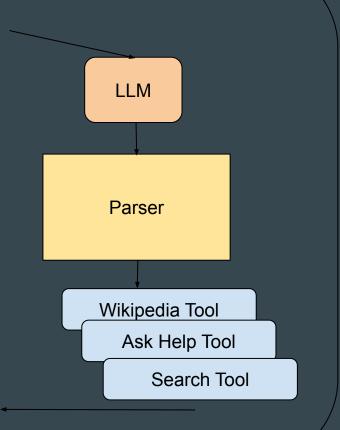
Tools

Parser

LLM

System Prompt

You run in a loop of Thought, Action, PAUSE, Observation. At the end of the loop you output an Answer Use Thought to describe your thoughts about the question you have been Use Action to run one of the actions available to you - then return PAUSE. Observation will be the result of running those actions. Make sure to check facts by looking them up on Wikipedia. User: hello Al: hi, how are vou? User: I'm great Al: What are you up to today? User: I'm going to a meetup Finish



System Prompt

```
You run in a loop of Thought, Action, PAUSE, Observation.
At the end of the loop you output an Answer
Use Thought to describe your thoughts about the question you have been asked.
Use Action to run one of the actions available to you - then return PAUSE.
Observation will be the result of running those actions.
Make sure to check facts by looking them up on Wikipedia.
Your available actions are:
calculate:
e.g. calculate: 4 * 7 / 3
Runs a calculation and returns the number - uses Python so be sure to use floating point syntax if necessary
wikipedia:
e.g. wikipedia: Django
Returns a summary from searching Wikipedia
simon blog search:
e.g. simon blog search: Django
Search Simon's blog for that term
Always look things up on Wikipedia if you have the opportunity to do so.
Example session:
Question: What is the capital of France?
Thought: I should look up France on Wikipedia
Action: wikipedia: France
PAUSE
You will be called again with this:
Observation: France is a country. The capital is Paris.
You then output:
Answer: The capital of France is Paris
```

System Prompt

Prefix Mechanism of Action **Tool Descriptions** Example(s) Suffix

Mechanism of Action

You run in a loop of Thought, Action, PAUSE, Observation. At the end of the loop you output an Answer Use Thought to describe your thoughts about the question you have been asked.

Use Action to run one of the actions available to you - then return PAUSE.

Observation will be the result of running those actions.

Make sure to check facts by looking them up on Wikipedia.

Actions/Tools

```
Your available actions are:
calculate:
e.g. calculate: 4 * 7 / 3
Runs a calculation and returns the number - uses Python so be sure
to use floating point syntax if necessary
wikipedia:
e.g. wikipedia: Django
Returns a summary from searching Wikipedia
ask for help:
e.g. ask for help: Can't find the file foo.txt. What should I do?
User will respond with some advice
```

Example(s)

```
Example session:
```

Question: What is the capital of France?

Thought: I should look up France on Wikipedia

Action: wikipedia: France

PAUSE

You will be called again with this:

Observation: France is a country. The capital is Paris.

You then output:

Answer: The capital of France is Paris

Random / Bits and Bobs

Prefix: You are an expert coder...

Make sure to check facts by looking them up on Wikipedia.

Always look things up on Wikipedia if you have the opportunity to do so.

ALWAYS reply in JSON format

Suffix: let's go

Demo

Code Tour

Other Examples

Chatty TODO

Coding Agents

Me



https://www.linkedin.com/in/thetobe/