

# 18.06 Linear Algebra: Week 2

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# Progress Update

Over the past week I have been introduced to:

- 1 Subspaces of matrices
- 2 Solving for the nullspace of a matrix

# Matrix subspaces

For a matrix multiplication of the form  $Ax$  where  $A$  is a  $m$  by  $n$  matrix and  $x$  is a  $n$  dimensional vector, there exist a few associated *subspaces*:

- 1 The *column space*, which is made up of all linear combinations of the columns.
- 2 The *Null space*, the vectors  $x$  such that  $Ax = 0$ . Is built out of "special solutions."

# Example problem

Consider the following problem from Lecture 7:

Find the row reduced form of:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 7 \\ 2 & -2 & 11 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$