

Mere varijabiliteta

Osnove statistike 2019/2020

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Plan časa

- 1. Standardna devijacija
- 2. Normalan raspored
- 3. Mere oblika rasporeda
- 4. Literatura

Standardna devijacija

Standardna devijacija s

Definicija

Prosečna udaljenost ili *raspršenost* podataka od aritmetičke sredine.

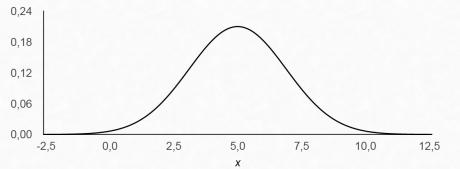
Merne skale

Ordinalna¹¹, intervalna, skala odnosa

Primeri

sreca, starost

Normalan raspored



Osobine normalnog rasporeda

$$M_o = M_e = \overline{X}$$

Mere oblika rasporeda

Asimetrija α_3

Definicija

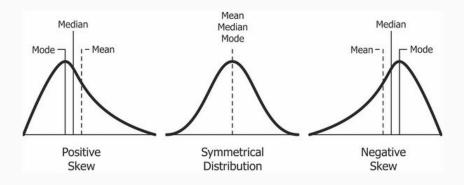
Raspršenost podataka sa leve i desne strane aritmetičke sredine

Kritične vrednosti

$$\alpha_3 = 0 \Leftrightarrow \mathsf{Simetrija}$$

Primeri

sreca, starost



Kurtozis α_4

Definicija

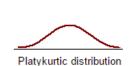
Debljina 'repova' i zaobljenost vrha distribucije

Kritične vrednosti

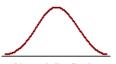
 $\alpha_4 = 0 \Leftrightarrow Normalni kurtozis$

Primeri

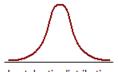
starost



Platykurtic distribution Low degree of peakedness Kurtosis <0



Normal distribution Mesokurtic distribution Kurtosis = 0



Leptokurtic distribution High degree of peakedness Kurtosis > 0

Literatura

Interaktivni udžbenik

2.5.3 Mere raspršenja ili varijabilnosti2.6.6 Skjunis i kurtozis