

# COMS30046 Advanced Computer Architecture

(Interim submission)

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# ISA

The ISA implemented by the simulator is a custom specification, created as a very minimal ISA for proof-of-concept functionality. Instructions take multiple types of arguments:

Registers, denoted `rn` (e.g. `r1`, `r2`); Immediates, denoted `#n` (e.g. `#1`, `#64`); and Labels, denoted by any other string.

For describing the ISA, register arguments will be denoted  $r_n$ , immediate arguments  $i_n$ , and operands arguments (either register or immediate)  $o_n$ .

Locations, which can be registers, immediates, or labels (which get precompiled into immediates) are denoted  $l_n$ .

# ISA

Instruction	arg 1	arg 2	arg 3	Functionality	Instruction	arg 1	arg 2	arg 3	Functionality
add	$r_1$	$o_1$	$o_2$	$r_1 \leftarrow o_1 + o_2$	st	$o_1$	$o_2$	–	$mem[o_1] \leftarrow o_2$
sub	$r_1$	$o_1$	$o_2$	$r_1 \leftarrow o_1 - o_2$	b	$l_1$	–	–	$pc \leftarrow l_1$
mul	$r_1$	$o_1$	$o_2$	$r_1 \leftarrow o_1 \times o_2$	j	$o_1$	–	–	$pc \leftarrow pc + o_1$
not	$r_1$	$o_1$	–	$r_1 \leftarrow \neg o_1$	bilz	$r_1$	$l_1$	–	$\begin{cases} pc \leftarrow l_1 & \text{if } r_1 < 0 \\ pc \leftarrow pc & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
and	$r_1$	$o_1$	$o_2$	$r_1 \leftarrow o_1 \wedge o_2$	jilz	$r_1$	$o_1$	–	$\begin{cases} pc \leftarrow pc + o_1 & \text{if } r_1 < 0 \\ pc \leftarrow pc & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

# Current project status

- Functioning parser (does not yet comprehend text labels)
- Functioning basic interpreter - processor can return valid halting state of an arbitrary input program

# TODO:

## To catch up

- Implement correct cycle counting
- Create concrete systems to dispatch states to
  - Use these systems to construct pipelined execution
- Write more benchmarks

**I am aware I'm very behind here, sorry!**

# TODO:

## Going forward

- Create a 2-bit branch predictor
- Implement Out-of-Order execution
- Finish writing bubble sort in the ISA
- Write 2 other programs in the ISA (likely matrix multiplication and a collatz calculator)