

Q1  
i) First Visit Method $s_1$ :

$$\hat{V}^{(1)}(s_1) = \pi_4 + \pi_5 + \pi_6 \\ = 0 + 3 + 7 = 10$$

$$\hat{V}^{(2)}(s_1) = 2 + 5 = 7.$$

$\hat{V}^{(3)}(s_1) = \text{Not possible}$

$$\hat{V}^{(4)}(s_1) = 1 + 0 + 2 + 2 = 5$$

$$\hat{V}^{(5)}(s_1) = -1 + -2 + 2 + 6 + 3 = 8$$

$$\therefore V_{\pi}(s_1) = \frac{10+7+5+8}{4} = \frac{30}{4} = \boxed{7.5}$$

 $s_2$ :

$$\hat{V}^{(1)}(s_2) = -1 + 2 + 5 + 0 + 3 + 7 = 16$$

$$\hat{V}^{(2)}(s_2) = -3 + 2 + 5 = 4$$

$\hat{V}^{(3)}(s_2) = \text{Not possible}$

$$\hat{V}^{(4)}(s_2) = 0 + 2 + 2 = 4$$

$$\hat{V}^{(5)}(s_2) = -2 + 2 + 6 + 3 = 9$$

$$V_{\pi}(s_2) = \frac{33}{4} = \boxed{8.25}$$

 $s_3$ :

$$\hat{V}^{(1)}(s_3) = 2 + 5 + 0 + 3 + 7 = 17$$

$\hat{V}^{(2)}(s_3) = \text{Not possible}$

$$\hat{V}^{(3)}(s_3) = 2 + 1 + 4 = 7$$

$$\hat{V}^{(4)}(s_3) = 2 + 2 = 4$$

$$\hat{V}^{(5)}(s_3) = 6 + 3 = 9$$

$$V_{\pi}(s_3) = \frac{37}{4} = \boxed{9.25}$$

 $s_4$ :

$$\hat{V}^{(1)}(s_4) = 7$$

$$\hat{V}^{(2)}(s_4) = 8 + (-3) + 2 + 5 = 7$$

$$\hat{V}^{(3)}(s_4) = 4$$

$$\hat{V}^{(4)}(s_4) = 2$$

$$\hat{V}^{(5)}(s_4) = 6 + -1 + -2 + 2 + 6 + 3 = 14$$

$$V_{\pi}(s_4) = \frac{39}{4} = \boxed{8.5}$$

(ii) Every visit method. Notn  $\hat{V}_i^{(j)}(s)$ : subtrajectory of trajectory (rebegin at i)  $\rightarrow$  value for estimate of states

$$\hat{V}_1^{(1)}(s_1) = 0 + 3 + 7 = 10.$$

$$\hat{V}_2^{(1)}(s_1)$$

State	Valuefn name	Calc	Subtotal	
			Subtrajectory (no. of visits)	
$s_1$	$\hat{V}_1^{(1)}(s_1)$	$0 + 3 + 7 = 10$	1	20
	$\hat{V}_2^{(1)}(s_1)$	$3 + 7 = 10$	2	7
	$\hat{V}_1^{(2)}(s_1)$	$2 + 5 = 7$	1	7
	$\hat{V}_1^{(3)}(s_1)$	—	1	5
	$\hat{V}_1^{(4)}(s_1)$	$1 + 0 + 2 + 2 = 5$	1	5
	$\hat{V}_1^{(5)}(s_1)$	$-1 - 2 + 2 + 6 + 3$	1	8
	$V(s_1)$	Total: $(20 + 7 + 5 + 8) = 40$	5	$40/5 = 8$
$s_2$	$\hat{V}_1^{(1)}(s_2)$	$-1 + 2 + 5 + 0 + 3 + 7 = 16$	1	31
	$\hat{V}_2^{(1)}(s_2)$	$5 + 0 + 3 + 7 = 15$	2	4
	$\hat{V}_1^{(2)}(s_2)$	$-3 + 2 + 5 = 4$	1	4
	$\hat{V}_1^{(3)}(s_2)$	—	1	4
	$\hat{V}_1^{(4)}(s_2)$	$0 + 2 + 2 = 4$	1	4
	$\hat{V}_1^{(5)}(s_2)$	$-2 + 2 + 6 + 3 = 9$	2	20
	$\hat{V}_1^{(5)}(s_2)$	$2 + 6 + 3 = 11$	2	20
	$V(s_2)$	Total: $20 + 4 + 4 + 31 = 59$	6	<u>9.83</u>
$s_3$	$\hat{V}_1^{(1)}(s_3)$	$2 + 5 + 0 + 3 + 7 = 17$	1	17
	$\hat{V}_2^{(1)}(s_3)$	—	0	0
	$\hat{V}_1^{(2)}(s_3)$	$2 + 1 + 4 = 7$	2	7
	$\hat{V}_2^{(2)}(s_3)$	$4 + 5 = 9$	2	9
	$\hat{V}_1^{(3)}(s_3)$	$2 + 2 = 4$	1	4
	$\hat{V}_1^{(4)}(s_3)$	$6 + 3 = 9$	1	9
	$V(s_3)$	Total: $17 + 7 + 9 + 4 = 42$	5	<u>8.4</u>

$s_4$ 

$$\hat{V}_1^{(1)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_1^{(2)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_2^{(2)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_1^{(3)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_1^{(4)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_1^{(5)}(s_4)$$

$$\hat{V}_2^{(5)}(s_4)$$

$$V(s_4)$$

$$7 = 7$$

$$3 + (-3) + 2 + 5 = 7$$

5 = 5

$$4 = 4$$

$$2 = 2$$

$$6 + -1 + -2 + 2 + 6 + 8 = 14$$

$$3 = 3$$

$$18 + 2 + 4 + 12 + 7 = 47$$

 $1$  $2$  $1$  $1$  $2$  $7$ 

$$3 \quad 12$$

$$3 \quad 4$$

$$2$$

$$3 \quad 14$$

$$43/7 = 6 \underline{.}$$