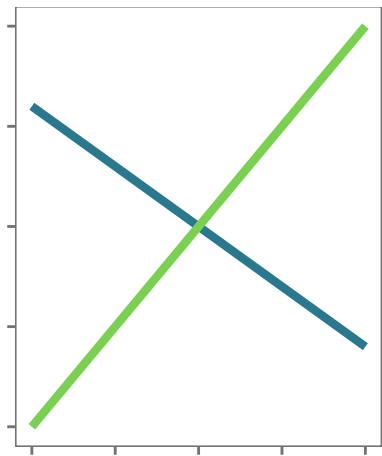


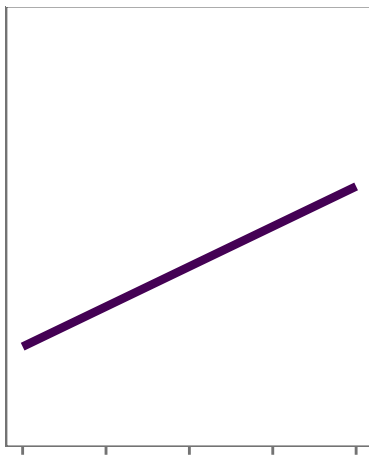
Individual-level

Population-level

Response



Temperature



Rate

Population.growth

Recruitment

Survival