

# Report of Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs

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## Problem 1

code:

```
#lang racket
```

```
::
```

```
:: eval.scm - 6.037
```

```
::
```

```
(require r5rs)
```

```
(define first car)
```

```
(define second cadr)
```

```
(define third caddr)
```

```
(define fourth caddr)
```

```
(define rest cdr)
```

```
:: Tell DrRacket to print mutable pairs using the compact syntax for
```

```
:: ordinary pairs.
```

```
(print-as-expression #f)
```

```
(print-mpair-curly-braces #f)
```

```
(define table-tag 'table)
```

```
(define (make-table) (cons table-tag null))
```

```
(define table (make-table))
```

```
(define (find-assoc key table)
```

```
  (cond
```

```
    ((null? table) 'ERROR)
```

```
    ((equal? key (caar table)) (cadar table))
```

```
    (else (find-assoc key (rest table))))))
```

```
(define (add-assoc key val alist)
```

```
  (cons (list key val) alist))
```

```
(define (table-get tbl key)
```

```
  (if (table? tbl)
```

```
      (find-assoc key (rest tbl))
```

```
      #f))
```

```
(define (table? table1)
```

```
  (if (equal? (first table1) 'table)
```

```
      #t
```

```
      #f))
```

```
(define (table-put! tbl key val)
```

```
  (if (table? tbl)
```

```
      (set-cdr! tbl (add-assoc key val (rest tbl))))
```

```
      #f))
```

;; mutable cons cell version of map

```
(define (mmap f lst)
```

```
  (if (null? lst)
```

```
      '())
```

```
      (cons (f (car lst)) (mmap f (cdr lst)))))
```

```
(define (tagged-list? exp tag)
```

```
  (and (pair? exp) (eq? (car exp) tag)))
```

```
(define (self-evaluating? exp)
```

```
  (cond ((number? exp) #t)
```

```
        ((string? exp) #t)
```

```
        ((boolean? exp) #t)
```

```
        (else #f)))
```

```
(define (quoted? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'quote))
```

```
(define (text-of-quotation exp) (cadr exp))
```

```
(define (variable? exp) (symbol? exp))
```

```
(define (assignment? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'set!))
```

```
(define (assignment-variable exp) (cadr exp))
```

```
(define (assignment-value exp) (caddr exp))
```

```
(define (make-assignment var expr)
```

```
  (list 'set! var expr))
```

```
(define (definition? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'define))
```

```
(define (definition-variable exp)
```

```
  (if (symbol? (cadr exp)) (cadr exp) (caadr exp)))
```

```
(define (definition-value exp)
```

```
  (if (symbol? (cadr exp))
```

```
      (caddr exp)
```

```
      (make-lambda (cdadr exp) (cddr exp)))) ; formal params, body
```

```
(define (make-define var expr)
```

```
  (list 'define var expr))
```

```
(define (lambda? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'lambda))
```

```
(define (lambda-parameters lambda-exp) (cadr lambda-exp))
```

```
(define (lambda-body lambda-exp) (cddr lambda-exp))
```

```
(define (make-lambda parms body) (cons 'lambda (cons parms body)))
```

```
(define (if? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'if))
```

```
(define (if-predicate exp) (cadr exp))
```

```
(define (if-consequent exp) (caddr exp))
```

```
(define (if-alternative exp) (cadddr exp))
```

```
(define (make-if pred conseq alt) (list 'if pred conseq alt))
```

```
(define (cond? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'cond))
```

```
(define (cond-clauses exp) (cdr exp))
```

```
(define first-cond-clause car)
```

```
(define rest-cond-clauses cdr)
```

```
(define (make-cond seq) (cons 'cond seq))
```

```

(define (let? expr) (tagged-list? expr 'let))

(define (let-bound-variables expr) (mmap first (second expr)))

(define (let-values expr) (mmap second (second expr)))

(define (let-body expr) (cddr expr)) ;differs from lecture--body may be a sequence

(define (make-let bindings body)

  (cons 'let (cons bindings body)))

```

```

(define (begin? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'begin))

(define (begin-actions begin-exp) (cdr begin-exp))

(define (last-exp? seq) (null? (cdr seq)))

(define (first-exp seq) (car seq))

(define (rest-exps seq) (cdr seq))

(define (sequence->exp seq)

  (cond ((null? seq) seq)

        ((last-exp? seq) (first-exp seq))

        (else (make-begin seq))))

(define (make-begin exp) (cons 'begin exp))

```

```

(define (application? exp) (pair? exp))

(define (operator app) (car app))

(define (operands app) (cdr app))

(define (no-operands? args) (null? args))

(define (first-operand args) (car args))

(define (rest-operands args) (cdr args))

(define (make-application rator rands)

```

```
(cons rator rands))
```

```
(define (time? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'time))
```

```
(define (and? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'and)) ;; 2번 문제
```

```
(define (until? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'until)) ;; 3번 문제
```

```
(define (current-env? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'current-env)) ;; 5번 문제
```

```
(define (procedure-env? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'procedure-env)) ;; 5번 문제
```

```
;;
```

```
;; this section is the actual implementation of meval
```

```
;;
```

```
(define (m-eval exp env)
```

```
  (cond ((self-evaluating? exp) exp)
```

```
        ((variable? exp) (lookup-variable-value exp env))
```

```
        ((quoted? exp) (text-of-quotation exp))
```

```
        ((assignment? exp) (eval-assignment exp env))
```

```
        ((unset? exp) (eval-unset exp env)) ;; 4번 문제
```

```
        ((definition? exp) (eval-definition exp env))
```

```
        ((if? exp) (eval-if exp env))
```

```
        ((lambda? exp)
```

```
          (make-procedure (lambda-parameters exp) (lambda-body exp) env))
```

```

((begin? exp) (eval-sequence (begin-actions exp) env))

((cond? exp) (m-eval (cond->if exp) env))

((let? exp) (m-eval (let->application exp) env))

((time? exp) (time (m-eval (second exp) env)))

((and? exp) (eval-and exp env)) ;; 2번 문제

((until? exp) (m-eval (until->transformed exp) env)) ;;3번 문제

((current-env? exp) (eval-current-env env)) ;;5번 문제

((procedure-env? exp) (eval-procedure-env exp env)) ;;5번 문제

((time? exp) (time (m-eval (second exp) env)))

((application? exp)

  (m-apply (m-eval (operator exp) env)

    (list-of-values (operands exp) env)))

(else (error "Unknown expression type -- EVAL" exp))))

```

```

(define (m-apply procedure arguments)

  (cond ((primitive-procedure? procedure)

    (apply-primitive-procedure procedure arguments))

    ((compound-procedure? procedure)

    (eval-sequence

      (procedure-body procedure)

      (extend-environment (make-frame (procedure-parameters procedure)

        arguments)

        (procedure-environment procedure))))

    (else (error "Unknown procedure type -- APPLY" procedure))))

```

```

(define (list-of-values exps env)

```

```
(cond ((no-operands? exps) '())  
      (else (cons (m-eval (first-operand exps) env)  
                    (list-of-values (rest-operands exps) env))))))
```

```
(define (eval-if exp env)  
  (if (m-eval (if-predicate exp) env)  
      (m-eval (if-consequent exp) env)  
      (m-eval (if-alternative exp) env)  
  ))
```

```
(define (eval-sequence exps env)  
  (cond ((last-exp? exps) (m-eval (first-exp exps) env))  
        (else (m-eval (first-exp exps) env)  
                (eval-sequence (rest-exps exps) env))))
```

```
(define (eval-assignment exp env)  
  (set-variable-value! (assignment-variable exp)  
                        (m-eval (assignment-value exp) env)  
                        env))
```

```
(define (eval-definition exp env)  
  (define-variable! (definition-variable exp)  
                    (m-eval (definition-value exp) env)  
                    env))
```

```
(define (let->application expr)
```



```

(let ((names (let-bound-variables expr))
      (values (let-values expr))
      (body (let-body expr)))
  (make-application (make-lambda names body)
                    values)))

```

```

(define (cond->if expr)
  (let ((clauses (cond-clauses expr)))
    (if (null? clauses)
        #f
        (if (eq? (car (first-cond-clause clauses)) 'else)
            (sequence->exp (cdr (first-cond-clause clauses)))
            (make-if (car (first-cond-clause clauses))
                     (sequence->exp (cdr (first-cond-clause clauses)))
                     (make-cond (rest-cond-clauses clauses)))))))

```

;;6번 문제

```

(define (until-test exp) (cadr exp))
(define (until-exps exp) (cddr exp))

```

(define (until->transformed exp) ;; 6번 문제

```

(make-let
  '()
  (list
    (make-define

```

```

(loop)

(make-if

  (until-test exp)

  #t

  (make-begin (append (until-exps exp) (list '(loop))))))

(loop)))

```

```

(define (last-pair? lst)

```

```

  (null? (cdr lst)))

```

```

(define (and-clauses exp) (cdr exp))

```

```

(define (eval-and exp env) ;; 2번 문제

```

```

  (define (and-helper clauses)

```

```

    (let ((val (m-eval (car clauses) env)))

```

```

      (cond ((last-pair? clauses)

```

```

        val)

```

```

        (val

```

```

          (and-helper (cdr clauses))))

```

```

        (else

```

```

          #f))))

```

```

  (if (last-pair? exp)

```

```

    #t

```

```

    (and-helper (and-clauses exp))))

```

```
(define input-prompt ";;; M-Eval input level ")
```

```
(define output-prompt ";;; M-Eval value:")
```

```
(define (driver-loop) (repl #f))
```

```
(define (repl port)
```

```
  (if port #f (prompt-for-input input-prompt))
```

```
  (let ((input (if port (read port) (read))))
```

```
    (cond ((eof-object? input) 'meval-done)
```

```
          ((eq? input '**quit**) 'meval-done)
```

```
          (else
```

```
            (let ((output (m-eval input the-global-environment)))
```

```
              (if port #f (begin
```

```
                (announce-output output-prompt)
```

```
                (pretty-display output)))
```

```
              (repl port))))))
```

```
(define (prompt-for-input string)
```

```
  (newline) (newline) (display string) (display meval-depth) (newline))
```

```
(define (announce-output string)
```

```
  (newline) (display string) (newline))
```

```
;;
```

```
;;
```

```
;; implementation of meval environment model
```

```
;;
```

```
; double bubbles
```

```
(define (make-procedure parameters body env)
```

```
  (list 'procedure parameters body env))
```

```
(define (compound-procedure? proc)
```

```
  (tagged-list? proc 'procedure))
```

```
(define (procedure-parameters proc) (second proc))
```

```
(define (procedure-body proc) (third proc))
```

```
(define (procedure-environment proc) (fourth proc))
```

```
; bindings
```

```
(define (make-binding var val)
```

```
  (list 'binding var val))
```

```
(define (binding? b)
```

```
  (tagged-list? b 'binding))
```

```
(define (binding-variable binding)
```

```
  (if (binding? binding)
```

```
      (second binding)
```

```
      (error "Not a binding: " binding))))
```

```
(define (binding-value binding)
```

```
  (if (binding? binding)
```

```
      (third binding)
```

```
      (error "Not a binding: " binding))))
```

; frames

(define (make-frame variables values)

(define (make-frame-bindings rest-vars rest-vals)

(cond ((and (null? rest-vars) (null? rest-vals))

'()))

((null? rest-vars)

(error "Too many args supplied" variables values))

((symbol? rest-vars)

(list (make-binding rest-vars rest-vals)))

((null? rest-vals)

(error "Too few args supplied" variables values))

(else

(cons (make-binding (car rest-vars) (car rest-vals))

(make-frame-bindings (cdr rest-vars) (cdr rest-vals))))))

(make-frame-from-bindings (make-frame-bindings variables values)))

(define (make-frame-from-bindings list-of-bindings)

(cons 'frame list-of-bindings))

(define (frame? frame)

(tagged-list? frame 'frame))

(define (frame-variables frame)

(if (frame? frame)

(mmap binding-variable (cdr frame))

```

        (error "Not a frame: " frame)))

(define (frame-values frame)

  (if (frame? frame)

      (mmap binding-value (cdr frame))

      (error "Not a frame: " frame)))

(define (add-binding-to-frame! binding frame)

  (if (frame? frame)

      (if (binding? binding)

          (set-cdr! frame (cons binding (cdr frame)))

          (error "Not a binding: " binding))

      (error "Not a frame: " frame)))

(define (find-in-frame var frame)

  (define (search-helper var bindings)

    (if (null? bindings)

        #f

        (if (eq? var (binding-variable (first bindings)))

            (first bindings)

            (search-helper var (rest bindings)))))

  (if (frame? frame)

      (search-helper var (cdr frame))

      (error "Not a frame: " frame)))

; environments

(define the-empty-environment '(environment))

(define (extend-environment frame base-env)

  (if (environment? base-env)

```

```

    (if (frame? frame)

        (list 'environment frame base-env)

        (error "Not a frame: " frame))

    (error "Not an environment: " base-env)))

(define (environment? env)

    (tagged-list? env 'environment))

(define (enclosing-environment env)

    (if (environment? env)

        (if (eq? the-empty-environment env)

            (error "No enclosing environment of the empty environment")

            (third env))

        (error "Not an environment: " env)))

(define (environment-first-frame env)

    (if (environment? env)

        (second env)

        (error "Not an environment: " env)))

(define (find-in-environment var env)

    (if (eq? env the-empty-environment)

        #f

        (let ((frame (environment-first-frame env)))

            (let ((binding (find-in-frame var frame)))

                (if binding

                    binding

                    (find-in-environment var (enclosing-environment env)))))))

```

; name rule

```
(define (lookup-variable-value var env)

  (let ((binding (find-in-environment var env)))

    (if binding

        (binding-value binding)

        (error "Unbound variable -- LOOKUP" var))))
```

```
(define (set-variable-value! var val env)

  (let ((binding (find-in-environment var env)))

    (if binding

        (set-binding-value! binding val)

        (error "Unbound variable -- SET" var))))
```

```
(define (define-variable! var val env)

  (let ((frame (environment-first-frame env)))

    (let ((binding (find-in-frame var frame)))

      (if binding

          (set-binding-value! binding val)

          (add-binding-to-frame!

            (make-binding var val)

            frame))))))
```

;; 5번 문제

```
(define (env-variables boxed-env)

  (frame-variables

    (environment-first-frame

      (unbox-env boxed-env))))
```



```
(define (env-parent boxed-env)

  (box-env (enclosing-environment (unbox-env boxed-env))))
```

```
(define (env-value sym boxed-env)

  (if (symbol? sym)

      (let ((binding (find-in-environment sym (unbox-env boxed-env))))

        (if binding

            (binding-value binding)

            #f))

      (error "Not a symbol: " sym)))
```

; primitives procedures - hooks to underlying Scheme procs

```
(define (make-primitive-procedure implementation)

  (list 'primitive implementation))

(define (primitive-procedure? proc) (tagged-list? proc 'primitive))

(define (primitive-implementation proc) (cadr proc))

(define (primitive-procedures)

  (list (list 'car car)

        (list 'cdr cdr)

        (list 'cons cons)

        (list 'set-car! set-car!)

        (list 'set-cdr! set-cdr!)

        (list 'null? null?)))
```

(list '+ +)

(list '- -)

(list '< <)

(list '> >)

(list '= =)

(list 'display display)

(list 'not not)

; ... more primitives ;; 1번 문제

(list '\* \*)

(list '/' /)

(list 'list list)

(list 'cadr cadr)

(list 'cddr cddr)

(list 'newline newline)

(list 'printf printf)

(list 'length length)

(list '<= <=)

(list '>= >=)

(list 'empty? empty?)

(list 'list? list?)

(list 'not not)

(list 'null null)

(list 'eq? eq?)

(list 'append append)

(list 'env-variables env-variables) ;; 5번 문제

(list 'env-parent env-parent)

```
(list 'env-value env-value)

(list 'caddr caddr) ;; 6번 문제

(list 'caddr caddr)

(list 'caadr caadr)

(list 'cdadr cdadr)

(list 'symbol? symbol?)

(list 'pair? pair?)

(list 'number? number?)

(list 'string? string?)

(list 'boolean? boolean?)

))
```

```
(define (primitive-procedure-names) (mmap car (primitive-procedures)))
```

```
(define (primitive-procedure-objects)

  (mmap make-primitive-procedure (mmap cadr (primitive-procedures))))
```

```
(define (apply-primitive-procedure proc args)

  (apply (primitive-implementation proc) args))
```

; used to initialize the environment

```
(define (setup-environment)

  (extend-environment (make-frame (primitive-procedure-names)

                                   (primitive-procedure-objects))

                    the-empty-environment))
```

```
(define the-global-environment (setup-environment))
```

```
;;;;;;;;; Code necessary for question 6
```

```
::
```

```
:: This section doesn't contain any user-servicable parts -- you  
:: shouldn't need to edit it for any of the questions on the project,  
:: including question 5. However, if you're curious, comments provide a  
:: rough outline of what it does.
```

```
:: Keep track of what depth we are into nesting
```

```
(define meval-depth 1)
```

```
:: These procedures are needed to make it possible to run inside meval
```

```
(define additional-primitives
```

```
  (list (list 'eof-object?      eof-object?)
```

```
        (list 'read            read)
```

```
        (list 'read-line       read-line)
```

```
        (list 'open-input-file  open-input-file)
```

```
        (list 'this-expression-file-name
```

```
              (lambda () (this-expression-file-name))))
```

```
        (list 'pretty-display   pretty-display)
```

```
        (list 'error            error)
```

```
        (list 'apply            m-apply))) ; <-- This line is somewhat interesting
```

```
(define stubs
```

```

'(require r5rs mzlib/etc print-as-expression print-mpair-curly-braces))

(define additional-names (mmap first additional-primitives))

(define additional-values (mmap make-primitive-procedure
                                (mmap second additional-primitives)))

(require mzlib/etc)

(define (load-meval-defs)

  ;; Jam some additional bootstrapping structures into the global
  ;; environment

  (set! the-global-environment
        (extend-environment
          (make-frame stubs
                      (mmap (lambda (name)
                              (m-eval '(lambda (x) x) the-global-environment)) stubs))
          (extend-environment
            (make-frame additional-names
                        additional-values)
            the-global-environment)))

  ;; Open this file for reading

  (let ((stream (open-input-file (this-expression-file-name))))

    (read-line stream) ;; strip off "#lang racket" line

    (repl stream))      ;; feed the rest of the definitions into meval

  ;; Update the meval-depth variable inside the environment we're simulating

  (set-variable-value! 'meval-depth (+ meval-depth 1) the-global-environment)

  'loaded)

```

;;4번 문제

```
(define (one-binding-value? binding) (null? (cdddr binding)))
```

```
(define (set-binding-value! binding val)
```

```
  (if (binding? binding)
```

```
      (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cons val (cddr binding)))
```

```
      (error "Not a binding: " binding))))
```

```
(define (unset-binding-value! binding)
```

```
  (cond
```

```
    ((not (binding? binding)) (error "Not a binding: " binding))
```

```
    ((one-binding-value? binding) (void))
```

```
    (else
```

```
      (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cdddr binding))))))
```

```
(define (reset-binding! binding val)
```

```
  (if (binding? binding)
```

```
      (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cons val '())))
```

```
      (error "Not a binding: " binding))))
```

```
(define (unset? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'unset!))
```

```
(define (unset-variable exp) (cadr exp))
```

```
(define (eval-unset exp env)
```

```
  (let ((var (unset-variable exp)))
```

```
    (let ((binding (find-in-environment var env)))
```

```
      (if binding
```

```
          (unset-binding-value! binding)
```

```
(error "Unbound variable -- UNSET" var))))))
```

```
(define (boxed-env? boxed-env) ;;5번 문제
```

```
(and
```

```
(box? boxed-env)
```

```
(environment? (unbox boxed-env))))
```

```
(define (box-env env)
```

```
(if (environment? env)
```

```
(box-immutable env)
```

```
(error "Not an environment: " env)))
```

```
(define (unbox-env boxed-env)
```

```
(if (boxed-env? boxed-env)
```

```
(unbox boxed-env)
```

```
(error "Not an environment: " boxed-env)))
```

```
(define (eval-current-env env) (box-env env))
```

```
(define (eval-procedure-env exp env)
```

```
(box-env (procedure-environment (m-eval (second exp) env))))
```

## Problem1

환영합니다. [DrRacket](#), 버전 7.0 [3m].

언어: racket, with debugging, memory limit:

> (driver-loop)

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1  
(+ 1 3)
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:  
4
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1  
(/ 4 2)
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:  
2
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1  
(list 3 2 1)
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:  
(3 2 1)
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
```

## Problem1 추가사항

1.

```
; ... more primitives  
(list '* *)  
(list '/ /)  
(list 'list list)  
(list 'cadr cadr)  
(list 'cddr cddr)  
(list 'newline newline)  
(list 'printf printf)  
(list 'length length)  
(list '<= <=)  
(list '>= >=)  
(list 'empty? empty?)  
(list 'list? list?)  
(list 'not not)  
(list 'null? null)  
(list 'eq? eq?)  
(list 'append append)  
)
```



## Problem2

환영합니다. [DrRacket](#), 버전 7.0 [3m].

언어: racket, with debugging, memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> (define z 5)
> (and #f (set! z 2000))
#f
> z
5
>
```

## Problem2 추가사항

1.

```
(define (and? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'and)) ;; 2번 문제
```

2.

```
((and? exp) (eval-and exp env)) ;; 2번 문제
```

3.

```
(define (eval-and exp env) ;; 2번 문제
  (define (and-helper clauses)
    (let ((val (m-eval (car clauses) env)))
      (cond ((last-pair? clauses)
             val)
            (val
             (and-helper (cdr clauses)))
            (else
             #f))))
  (if (last-pair? exp)
      #t
      (and-helper (and-clauses exp))))
```

### Problem3

언어: racket, with debugging, memory limit: 128 MB.

> (driver-loop)

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(until (> x n)

(write-line x)

(set! x (+ x 1)))

;;; M-Eval value:
(let ()
  (define (loop)
    (if (> x n) 'done (begin (write-line x) (set! x (+ x 1)) (loop))))
  (loop))
```

### Problem3 추가사항

1.

```
(define (until? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'until)) ;; 3번 문제
```

2.

```
((until? exp) (until->transformed exp)) ;; 3번 문제
```

3.

```
(define (until->transformed exp) ;; 3번 문제
  (let ((test (cadr exp))
        (other-exps (cddr exp)))
    (list
      'let
      '()
      (list 'define
            '(loop)
            (list 'if
                  test
                  'done
                  (cons 'begin
                        (append other-exps (list '(loop))))))
      '(loop))))
```

## Problem4

```
> (driver-loop)

;;; M-Eval input level 1
(define x 5)

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>

;;; M-Eval input level 1
(set! x 6)

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>

;;; M-Eval input level 1
(set! x 7)

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>

;;; M-Eval input level 1
x
7

;;; M-Eval input level 1
(unset! x)

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>

;;; M-Eval input level 1
x
.

;;; M-Eval value:
6
```

## Problem4 추가사항

1.

```
((unset? exp) (eval-unset exp env)) ;; 4번 문제
```

2.

```
(define (one-binding-value? binding) (null? (cdddr binding))) ;; 4번 문제

(define (set-binding-value! binding val)
  (if (binding? binding)
      (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cons val (cddr binding)))
      (error "Not a binding: " binding)))

(define (unset-binding-value! binding)
  (cond
    ((not (binding? binding)) (error "Not a binding: " binding))
    ((one-binding-value? binding) (void))
    (else
     (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cdddr binding)))))

(define (reset-binding! binding val)
  (if (binding? binding)
      (set-cdr! (cdr binding) (cons val '()))
      (error "Not a binding: " binding)))

(define (unset? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'unset!))
(define (unset-variable exp) (cadr exp))
(define (eval-unset exp env)
  (let ((var (unset-variable exp)))
    (let ((binding (find-in-environment var env)))
      (if binding
          (unset-binding-value! binding)
          (error "Unbound variable -- UNSET" var)))))
```

## Problem5

환영합니다. [DrRacket](#), 버전 7.0 [3m].

언어: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

> (driver-loop)

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(define (make-counter) (let ((n 0)) (lambda () (set! n (+ n 1)) n)))
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(define c (make-counter))
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(c)
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
1
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(c)
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
2
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(env-value 'n (procedure-env c))
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
2
```

## Problem5 추가사항

1.

```
(define (current-env? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'current-env)) ;; 5번 문제
```

```
(define (procedure-env? exp) (tagged-list? exp 'procedure-env)) ;; 5번 문제
```

2.

```
((current-env? exp) (eval-current-env env)) ;;5번 문제
```

```
((procedure-env? exp) (eval-procedure-env exp env)) ;;5번 문제
```

3.

```
;; 5번 문제
(define (env-variables boxed-env)
  (frame-variables
   (environment-first-frame
    (unbox-env boxed-env))))

(define (env-parent boxed-env)
  (box-env (enclosing-environment (unbox-env boxed-env))))

(define (env-value sym boxed-env)
  (if (symbol? sym)
      (let ((binding (find-in-environment sym (unbox-env boxed-env))))
        (if binding
            (binding-value binding)
            #f))
      (error "Not a symbol: " sym)))
```

4.

```
(list 'env-variables env-variables) ;; 5번 문제
(list 'env-parent env-parent)
(list 'env-value env-value)
```

5.

```
(define (boxed-env? boxed-env) ;; 5번 문제
  (and
   (box? boxed-env)
   (environment? (unbox boxed-env))))

(define (box-env env)
  (if (environment? env)
      (box-immutable env)
      (error "Not an environment: " env)))

(define (unbox-env boxed-env)
  (if (boxed-env? boxed-env)
      (unbox boxed-env)
      (error "Not an environment: " boxed-env)))

(define (eval-current-env env) (box-env env))

(define (eval-procedure-env exp env)
  (box-env (procedure-environment (m-eval (second exp) env))))
```

## Problem6

환영합니다. [DrRacket](#), 버전 7.0 [3m].

언어: racket, with debugging, memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> (define (fib n) (if (< n 2) n (+ (fib (- n 1)) (fib (- n 2)))))
> (time (fib 8))
cpu time: 0 real time: 0 gc time: 0
21
> (load-meval-defs)
loaded
> (driver-loop)
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(define (fib n) (if (< n 2) n (+ (fib (- n 1)) (fib (- n 2)))))

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(time (fib 8))
cpu time: 16 real time: 5 gc time: 0
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
21
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
(driver-loop)
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 2
(define (fib n) (if (< n 2) n (+ (fib (- n 1)) (fib (- n 2)))))

;;; M-Eval value:
#<void>
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 2
(time (fib 8))
cpu time: 2578 real time: 2866 gc time: 124
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
21
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 2
**quit**
```

```
;;; M-Eval value:
meval-done
```

```
;;; M-Eval input level 1
**quit**
meval-done
>
```