# User Manual of the TASK/FP Code

#### Contents

### 1 Structure

#### 1.1 Environment routines

- fpcomm.f90: Definition of variable module, allocation of arrays
  - Module fpcomm\_parm: Definition of constants and input parameters including
    - \* bpsd\_kinds
    - \* bpsd\_constants
    - \* commpi
    - \* plcomm
    - \* obcomm\_parm
  - Module fpcomm: Definition of common variables
  - Subroutine fp\_allocate: Allocation of common arrays
  - Subroutine fp\_deallocate: Deallocation of common arrays
  - Subroutine fp\_allocate\_ntg1: Allocation of time history ntg1 array
  - Subroutine fp\_deallocate\_ntg1: Deallocation of time history ntg1 array
  - Subroutine fp\_adjust\_ntg1: Adjust (save, deallocate, allocate larger, recover) time history ntg1 array
  - Subroutine fp\_allocate\_ntg2: Allocation of profile time history ntg2 array
  - Subroutine fp\_deallocate\_ntg2: Deallocation of profile time history ntg2 array
  - Subroutine fp\_adjust\_ntg2: Adjust (save, deallocate, allocate larger, recover) profile time history ntg2 array
- fpmain.f90: Main routine
  - Program fp
    - \* Initialization of MPI and graphics
    - \* Initialization of input parameters of module, pl, eq, and fp
    - \* Read input namelist file fpparm
    - \* Start menu input loop fpmenu
    - \* Termination of graphics and MPI
- fpinit.f90: Module fpinit: Initialization of input parameters
  - Subroutine fp\_init: Set default values of input parameters
- fpmenu.f90: Module fpmenu: Process control
  - Subroutine fp\_menu: menu command input and execute
    - \* P or with =: namelist read of input parameters
    - \* V: view all input parameters

- \* R: start new calculation (set initial condition and go)
- \* C: continue previous calculation (just go)
- \* G: graphic output of calculated results
- \* F: file output of calculated results
- \* S: save present status of calculation into a file
- \* L: load a file to continue previous calculation
- \* W: print out interesting quantities
- \* Y: debug output [temporal]
- \* Z: debug output [transport coefficients]
- \* Q: quit menu input and stop
- fpparm.f90: Module fpparm: Read and check input parameters
  - Subroutine fp\_parm: analyze parameter input
    - \* read one line from standard input and analyze command or namelist
    - \* read namelist input from a file
    - \* read one phrase and analyze as a namelist
  - Subroutine fp\_nlin: namelist input slave routine
  - Subroutine fp\_plst: input parameter list slave routine
  - Subroutine fp\_check: input parameter check
  - Subroutine fp\_broadcast: Broadcast input parameters
  - Subroutine fp\_view: Show input parameters

### 1.2 Execution routines

- fpprep.f90: Module fpprep: Preparation of run (mesh, initial profile, initialization)
  - Subroutine fp\_mesh: create mesh quantities
    - \* set pmax
    - \* read EQ data (RKAP=1.0 should be removed)
    - \* set radial mesh
    - \* read WR data
    - \* read WM data
    - \* set approximate poloidal magnetci field (exact poloidal magnetic field should be used)
    - \* set momentum space mesh
    - \* set element volume in real space
    - \* set bounce-average parameters
  - Subroutine FPCINI: clear friction and diffusion coefficients
  - Subroutine fp\_comm\_setup: check partitions and setup shadow and commucicators
  - Subroutine fp\_set\_nsa\_nsb: set table on nsa and nsb
  - Subroutine FNSP\_INIT: initialize distribution functions FNSP and delta f
  - Subroutine FNSP\_INIT\_EDGE: initialize edge distribution functions FS1, FS2
  - Subroutine fp\_set\_normalize\_param: set normalized density, temprature and other quantities

- Subroutine Coulomb\_log: calculate Coulomb logarithm
- Subroutine fp\_continue: setup for continuation
- Subroutine fp\_set\_intial\_value\_from\_f: record initial values
- Subroutine fp\_prep:
  - \* initialize time counter
  - \* allocate variables
  - \* setup matrix parameters for MPI
  - \* setup particle species table (fp\_set\_nsa\_nsa)
  - \* create mesh (fp\_mesh)
  - \* initialize diffusion coefficients (FPCINI)
  - \* set parameters (fp\_set\_normalize\_param)
  - \* initialize distribution functions (FNSP\_INIT, FNSP\_INIT\_EDGE)
  - \* set background distribution functions (update\_fnsb)
  - \* read FIT3D rsults for NBI (READ\_FIT3D, SV\_WEIGHT\_R)
  - \* set parallel electric field
  - \* setup for Legendre expansion and fusion reaction rate (NF\_\*)
  - \* record initial values (fp\_set\_initial\_value\_from\_f)
- fpbounce.f90: Preparation of bounce parameters
  - Subroutine set\_bounce\_parm: calculate bounce parameters
    - \* set\_etamg, set\_rlambda, set\_rlambda\_tpb\_from\_dens, set\_etamg\_nrmaxp1, set\_rlambda\_nrmaxp1, set\_rlambda\_tpb\_from\_den\_nrmaxp1, set\_etamg\_rg, set\_rlambda\_rg
  - Subroutine set\_etamg: set bounce point, etam on thm, etag on thg, on rm
  - Subroutine set\_etamg\_nrmaxp1: set etam and etag at rm(nrmax+1)
  - Subroutine set\_etamg\_rg: set bounce point, etam on thm, etag on thg, on rg
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb: set rlambda on boundary layer on rm
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb\_g: set rlambda on boundary layer on rg
  - Subroutine recurrence\_alpha: alpha(i)=alpha(i-1)\*(2\*i-3)/(20\*i)
  - Subroutine recurrence\_beta: beta(i)=(2\*(2\*i-2)\*beta(i-1) (2\*i-3)\*beta(i-2))/(2\*i-1)
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_ell: rlamda on rm
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_ell\_g: rlamda on rg
  - Subroutine recurrence\_j: j2m(i)=((2\*i-2)\*(1+z\*\*2)\*j2m(i-1) -(2\*i-3)\*z\*\*2\*j2m(i-2))/(2\*i-1)
  - Subroutine set\_rfsad: calculate flux surface average of oint 1/psi ds
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda: set rlambda on rm
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_nrmaxp1: rlamda on rm(nrmax+1)
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_rg: set rlambda for etam\_rg
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_rgmax: set rlambda for etamg\_rg
  - Subroutine set\_etamg\_rgmax: set etama\_rg for eps\_rg2
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb\_gmax: set rlambda on boundary layer on rg2
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_ell\_gmax: set rlambda on rg2
  - Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb4:

- Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb3:
- Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb3\_g:
- Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb\_from\_dens:
- Subroutine set\_rlambda\_tpb\_from\_dens\_nrmaxp1:
- Subroutine set\_rlambda\_rg\_tpb\_from\_dens:
- fploop.f90: Time loop for execution
- fpexec.f90: Execution of one time step

### 1.3 Calculation of coefficients of equations

- fpcoef.f90: Calculation of various coefficients
- fpcalc.f90: Calculation of collisional term (linear operator)
- fpcalcn.f90: Calculation of collisional term (nonlinear operator)
- fpcalcnr.f90: Calculation of collisional term (relativistic nonlinear operator)
- fpcale.f90: Calculation of static electric field term
- fpcalr.f90: Calculation of radial diffusion term
- fpcalw.f90: Calculation of quasi-linear term (given wave field)
- fpcalwm.f90: Calculation of quasi-linear term (using wm results)
- fpcalwr.f90: Calculation of quasi-linear term (using wr results)
- fpcdbm.f90: Calculation of CDBM radial diffusion coefficients
- fpnfrr.f90: Calculation of fusion reaction term (isotropic distribution)
- fpnflg.f90: Calculation of fusion reaction term (anisotropic distribution)
- fpdisrupt.f90: Calculation of disruption-related tems

### 1.4 Calculation of transport coefficients (by Ota)

- fpcaldeff.f90: Effective particle diffusion coefficients
- fpcalchieff.f90: Effectiv thermal diffusion coefficients
- fpcaltp.f90: Particle confinement time, tauP
- fpcalte.f90: Energy confinement time, tauE
- fpchecknc.f90: Radial diffusion coefficients (neoclassical diffusion)

### 1.5 File IO routines

- fpfile.f90: Save and load restart data
- fpfout.f90: File output of graphic data
- fpoutdata.f90: File output of intermediate data (by Ota)
- fpread.f90: Read FIT3D data from file
- fpreadeg.f90: Read Experimental data from file (by Nuga)
- fpsave.f90: File output of various data (by Nuga)
- fpwmin.f90: File input of full-wave analysis (wm) results
- fpwrin.f90: File input of ray/beam tracing analysis (wr) results
- fpwrite.f90: File output of treoef data (by Ota)

### 1.6 Graphic routines

- fpgout.f90: Graphic output for gsaf
- fpcont.f90: Graphic subroutines

### 1.7 Library routines

- fpmpi.f90: MPI interface for fp
- fpsub.f90: Subroutine library (FPMXWL, FPNEWTON)

## 1.8 Orbit-averaging routines (by Ota)

- fowcomm.f90: Definition of fow variables and allocation
  - Module fowcomm: define quantities related to orbit-averaging
  - Subroutine fow\_allocate: allocate adjustable arrays
  - Subroutine fow\_deallocate: deallocate adjustable arrays
- fowprep.f90: Module fowprep: Preparation of fow, initialization of variables
  - Subroutine search\_pinch\_orbit: calculate pinch orbit
  - Subroutine calculate\_jacobian: calculation of jacobians
- foworbit.f90: Module foworbit: Interface to ob
  - Subroutine fow\_set\_obparm
    - \* ob\_init, ob\_parm, ob\_prep, ob\_allocate, and spline psim, Fpsi, B, dradpsi
  - Subroutine fow\_orbit
    - \* calculated orbits
  - Subroutine fow\_cal\_local\_COMs
    - \* calculate thetaml, rhoml, tau\_loss
  - Subroutine construct\_orbit

- \* call ob\_calc to calculate ob structure
- Subroutine construct\_orbit\_zero
  - \* set zero into ob structure
- Subroutine save\_orbit
  - \* save orbit data into file
- Subroutine load\_orbit
  - \* load orbit data from file
- Subroutine quantities\_at\_Bminimum
  - \* calculate quantities at B\_min
- Subroutine mean\_ra\_quantities
  - \* calculate quantities at average radius
- fowclassify.f90: Module fowcllasify: Orbit classification and data output to file
  - Subroutine output\_orbit\_cllasify:
    - \* prep\_orbit\_classify
    - \* pinch\_orbit
    - \* D\_orbit(beta\_D)
    - \* stagnation\_orbit(beta\_stag)
    - \* stagnation\_type(xi\_Xtype\_boundary\_ion)
    - \* output to file dat/\*\_obclass.txt
  - Subroutine prep\_orbit\_classify: calculate theta\_m and xi
  - Subroutine pinch\_orbit: calculate all pinch points
  - Subroutine get\_pinch\_point: calculate momentum of one pinch orbit
  - Subroutine D\_orbit: calculate maximum momentum of trapped particle
  - Subroutine stagnation\_orbit: calculate maximum momentum of not-forbidden orbit
  - Subroutine stagnation\_type:
- fowdistribution.f90: Distribution conversion and integrated quantities
  - Subroutine fl\_Maxwellian: calculate Maxwellian distribution
  - Subroutine convert\_fI\_to\_fu: convert f(I) to f(local)
  - Subroutine moment\_Oth\_order\_COM: calculate 0th order momentum from f(I)
  - Subroutine moment\_2nd\_order\_COM: calculate 2nd order momentum from f(I)
  - Subroutine particle\_flux: calculate total particle flux
  - Subroutine particle\_flux\_element: calculate particle flux from each component
  - Subroutine total N: calculate total density
  - Subroutine effective\_diffusion\_cosfficient: calculate particle diffusion coefficient from particle flux and density gradient
- fowloop.f90: fmodfowloop: Time loop for execution
  - Subroutine fow\_loop:
    - \* fl\_Maxwellian: calculate initial distribution function
    - \* fow\_coef: calculate transport coefficients

- \* fow\_calculate\_source: calculate source
- \* loop: call fow\_exec, update coef
- \* calculate density and temperature
- \* output data
- Subroutine update\_bulk\_temperature: calculate temperature
- Subroutine output\_data: output data to file dat/\*.txt
- fowexec.f90: Module fowexec: Execution of one time step
  - Subroutine fow\_exec: Execution of one time step
    - \* mtx\_setup: initialization of matrix solver
    - \* fowweight: setup weight array
    - \* SET\_FM\_NMA: setup index array
    - \* fowsetm: calculate matrix coefficients in a row
    - \* IBC\_pinch, IBC\_X\_stagnation, IBC\_O\_stagnation: set internal boundary conditions
    - \* mtx\_set\_matrix, mtx\_set\_vector, mtx\_set\_source: set matrix coefficients, initial solution vector, and right-hand-side vector
    - \* mtx\_solve, mtx\_get\_vector: solve matrix equation and obtain solution vector
    - \* shadow\_comm\_np, shadow\_comm\_nr: gather solution vector
  - Subroutine SET\_FM\_NMA: setup index array
  - Subroutine fowweight: setup weight array
  - Function fowwegh: elementary weight function
  - Subroutine fowsetm: calculate matrix coefficients in a row
  - Function Dfow: matrix coefficients
  - Function w: weighting
  - Function check\_external\_boundary: check within external boundary
  - Function get\_nma: calculate matrix position
  - Subroutine IBC\_pinch: set pinch boundary condition
  - Subroutine IBC\_X\_stagnation: set X stagnation boundary condition
  - Subroutine IBC\_O\_stagnation set O stagnation boundary condition
  - Function f\_grid: evaluate weight on boundary grid point
  - Function nma\_boundary: check nth, np, nr within range (update the evaluation)
- fowcoef.f90: Module hfowccoef: Calculation of various coefficients
  - Subroutine fow\_coef:
    - \* allocate arrays and initialize
    - \* convert\_fI\_to\_fu: set local distribution function
    - \* fp\_calc: calculate local coefficients
    - \* bounce\_average: bounce average local coefficients
  - Subroutine bounce\_average: bounce average local coefficients
  - Subroutine transformation\_matrix: calculation of transformation matrix
  - Subroutine make\_U\_Dxy: calculation diffusion coefficints in U frame

- Subroutine interpolate\_D\_unlessZero: calculate interporation coefficients
- fowsource.f90: Module fowsource: Calculation of source terms
  - Subroutine fow\_calculate\_source:
    - \* beam\_source: calculate beam source
    - \* set sppb
  - Subroutine beam\_source: calculate and normalize beam source
  - Function construct\_beam: evaluate construct\_beam
- fowlib.f90: Module fowlib: Library for fow
  - Subroutine solve\_quadratic\_equation: quadratic equation solver
  - Subroutine first\_order\_derivative: evaluate first-order derivative
  - Subroutine second\_order\_derivative: evaluate second-order derivative
  - Subroutine gauss\_jordan: matrix solver
  - Subroutine fow\_cal\_spl: 1D spline for fow
  - Subroutine fow\_cal\_spl2D: 2D spline for fow