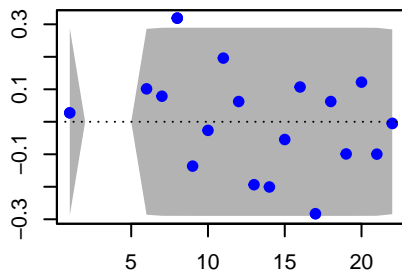
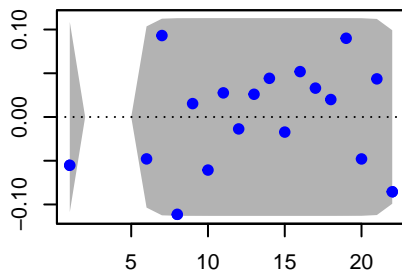


Observation residuals,  $y - E[y]$

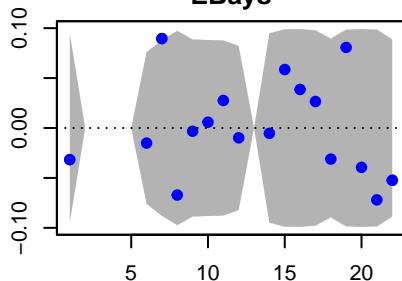
**SJF**



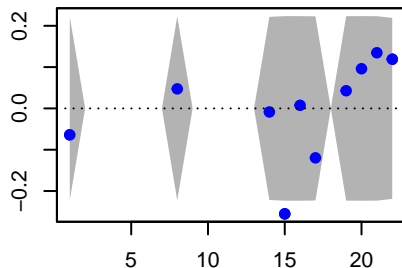
**SJI**



**EBays**



**PSnd**



**HC**

