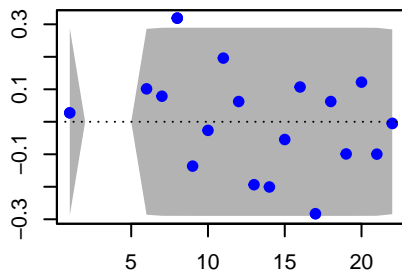
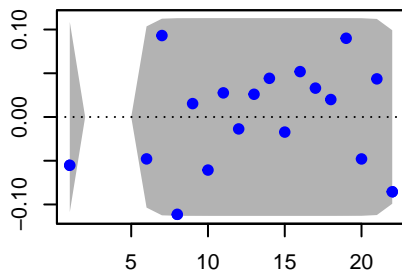


Observation residuals, $y - E[y]$

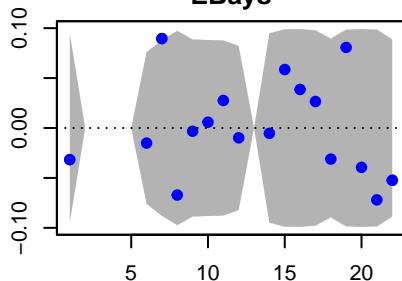
SJF



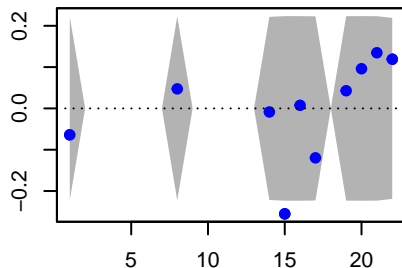
SJI



EBays



PSnd



HC

