

Supplementary Information

Instructions (Experiment 1)

In the teaching condition, participants were shown the following instruction on a computer monitor (Italic sentences were highlighted in yellow colour on a black background): “Now, play what you practised as if you were teaching it to students. Students already know how to produce the sequence of the tones and now are trying to *learn how to perform the piece expressively* by listening to your performance. *Do your best as a teacher to produce the piece according to the notation that you just practised.*”

In the performing condition, participants were shown the following instruction on a computer monitor: “Now, play what you practised as if you were performing it to an audience. *Do your best as a performer to produce the piece according to the notation that you just practised.*”

Instructions (Experiment 2)

In the teaching condition of Experiment 2, we gave participants the exact same instruction as in Experiment 1. In the performing condition, participants were given the following instruction on a computer monitor: “Now, play what you practised as if you were performing it to an audience. *Perform the piece expressively with your interpretation. Do your best as a performer to produce the piece according to the notation that you just practised.*”