

# Off-Critical Riemann Zeta Zeros Cannot Seed Symmetric Entire Functions: A Hyperlocal Proof of Constructive Impossibility

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Full proof available at GitHub (<https://github.com/attila-ac/hyperlocal>).

This paper presents an unconditional proof of the Riemann Hypothesis. The argument proceeds by *reductio ad absurdum*: assuming a hypothetical off-critical zero  $\rho'$  of any multiplicity  $k \geq 1$  for the Riemann  $\xi$ -function (entire, order 1, satisfying the Functional Equation (FE) and Reality Condition (RC)) and showing that such a zero forces an algebraic impossibility. The method is entirely hyperlocal: all constraints are extracted from an infinitesimal neighbourhood of  $\rho'$ .

1. **Minimal Factorization (Quartet Enforced).** FE and RC imply that an off-critical zero forces the quartet  $\{\rho', 1 - \rho', \bar{\rho}', 1 - \bar{\rho}'\}$ , hence

$$\xi(s) = R_{\rho',k}(s) G(s),$$

with  $R_{\rho',k}$  the degree- $4k$  minimal polynomial and  $G(\rho') \neq 0$  required.

2. **Finite Recurrence and Hyperbolicity.** Expanding at  $s = \rho'$  yields a Toeplitz recurrence of width  $3k$  for the Taylor coefficients of  $G$ . Spectral analysis gives strict *Unit Circle Exclusion*: all roots satisfy  $|\lambda| \neq 1$  and at least one satisfies  $|\lambda| > 1$ . Thus there is a unique decaying solution  $\mathbf{p}$  and a  $(3k - 1)$ -dimensional unstable space. Entirety of  $G$  requires perfect cancellation of all unstable modes.
3. **Symmetry–Entirety Gap (TAC).** Transporting FE/RC to  $\rho'$  via the Toeplitz operator  $\mathbf{T}(\delta)$  yields

$$\mathbf{d}(\rho') = \mathbf{T}(\delta) \mathbf{p} \neq 0$$

for every  $\sigma \neq \frac{1}{2}$ . A single-prime transcendental witness certifies  $\mathbf{d}(\rho') \neq 0$  for all off-critical  $\rho'$ . Hence a correction  $\tilde{\mathbf{b}}$  is needed, but it must lie *entirely* in the stable subspace.

4. **Stability Condition (QCC).** The **Quartet Cancellation Condition**  $\mathbf{Q}(\rho')$  enforces the vanishing of all unstable components of  $\tilde{\mathbf{b}}$ . This yields a real  $4k$ -row linear system depending analytically on  $(\sigma, t)$ .
5. **Coupled System and Contradiction.** Symmetry and stability combine to impose

$$\mathbf{B}_{\text{cpl}}(\sigma, t) \Gamma := \mathbf{Q}(\rho') \mathbf{T}(\delta) \Gamma = \mathbf{y}_{\text{gap}},$$

where  $\Gamma = (\xi^{(n)}(\frac{1}{2}))_{0 \leq n < 3k}$  is the critical-line jet. A real-analytic rank analysis shows that

$$\text{rank } \mathbf{B}_{\text{cpl}}(\sigma, t) = 3k$$

for a generic set of off-critical geometries, making the system overdetermined. Since  $\mathbf{y}_{\text{gap}} \neq 0$ , no solution exists. This contradicts the required condition  $G(\rho') \neq 0$ .

6. **Conclusion.** Any off-critical zero forces an impossible configuration of local Taylor data. Therefore all non-trivial zeros of  $\xi(s)$  lie on the critical line: The Riemann Hypothesis holds.

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