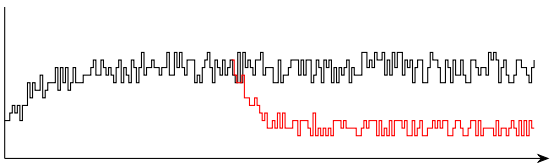


sequence, $s \in S$



time (phylogenetic scale)