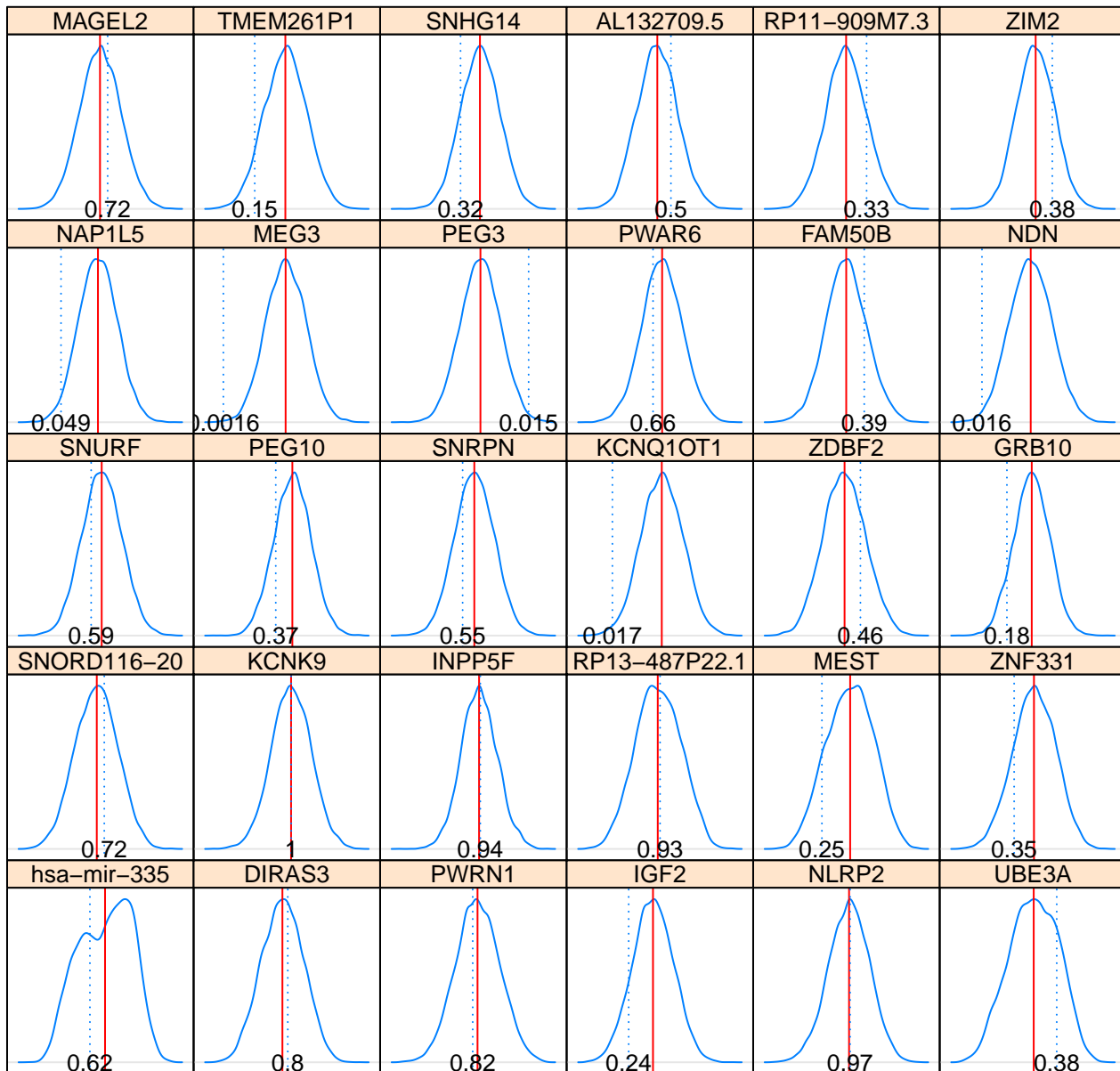


GenderMale



Estimate