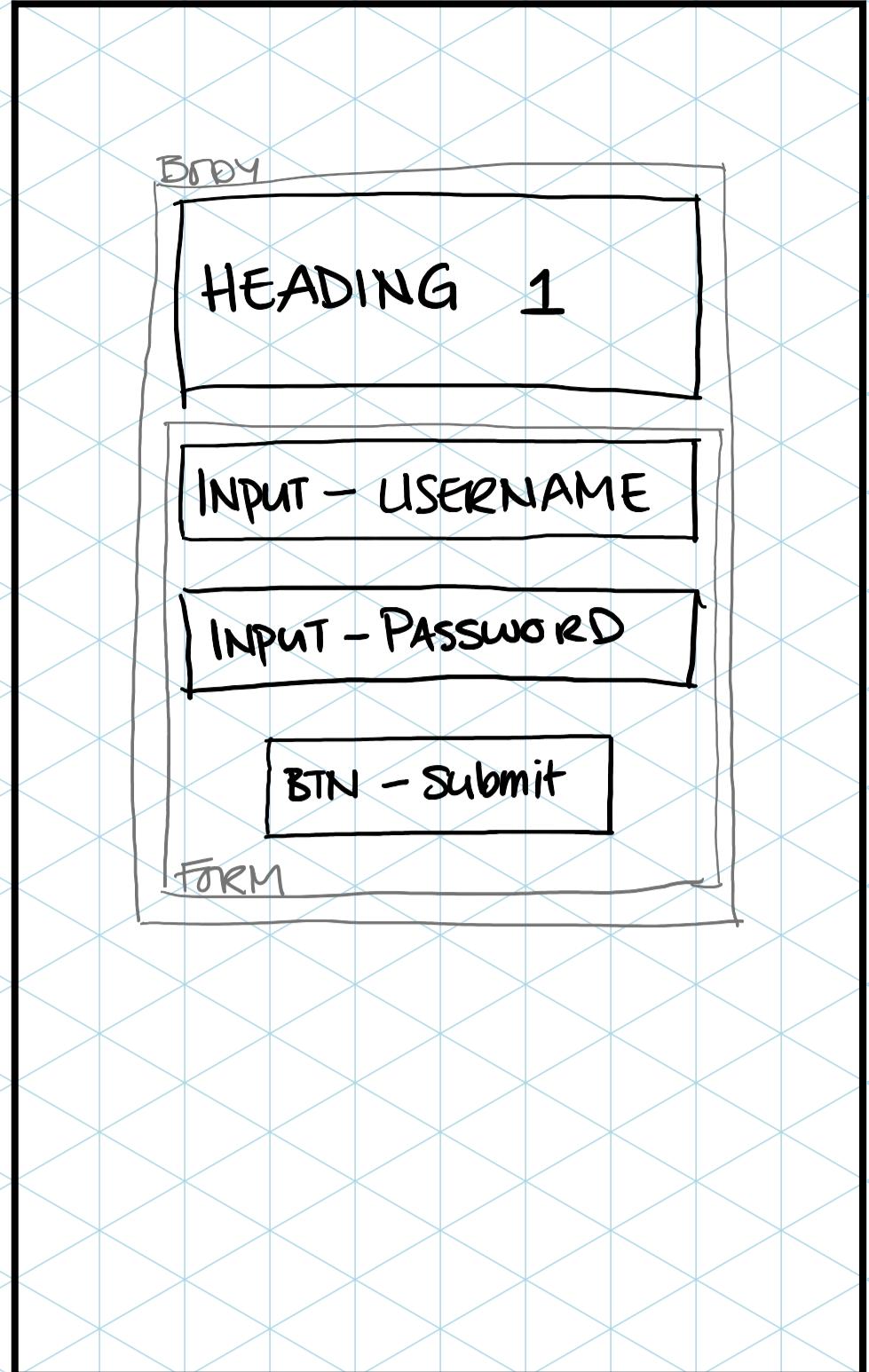
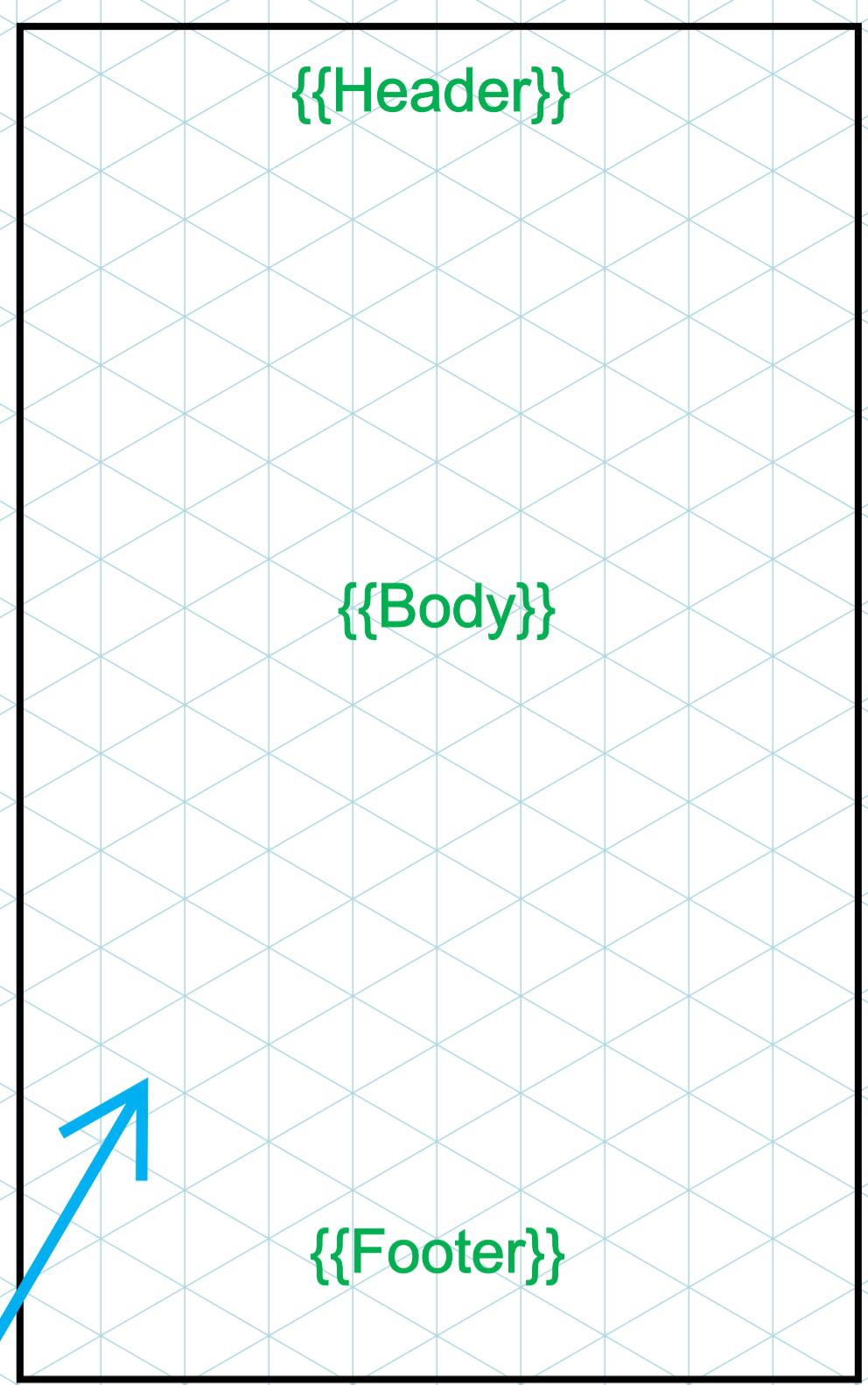


Log-in Page



Main handlebar



Game

