

- 1) Create a module consisting of class holding various data members and member functions.
(class can be on various file operations or mathematical operations or string operations)
- 2) Import the above module created and try to implement their member functions.
- 3) Also in the same file, create a user defined exception and implement it.

Ans:- Here's an example that demonstrates the steps you mentioned:-

Module with Data and Exception:-

1. Creating a module with a class holding various data members and member functions for file operations, mathematical operations, and string operations.

Code:-

FileOperations.py

```
class FileOperations:
    def __init__(self, filename):
        self.filename = filename

    def read_file(self):
        try:
            with open(self.filename, 'r') as file:
                content = file.read()
                return content
        except FileNotFoundError:
            return f"File '{self.filename}' not found."

    def write_file(self, data):
        try:
            with open(self.filename, 'w') as file:
                file.write(data)
            return f"Data written to '{self.filename}' successfully."
        except PermissionError:
            return f"Permission denied for file '{self.filename}'."

class MathematicalOperations:
    def square_root(self, num):
        import math
        return math.sqrt(num)

    def power(self, base, exponent):
        return base ** exponent

class StringOperations:
    def split_string(self, text, delimiter):
```

```
        return text.split(delimiter)
```

2. Importing the module and implementing its member functions:-

Code:-

```
# main.py
from FileOperations import FileOperations, MathematicalOperations,
StringOperations

# File Operations
file_op = FileOperations("example.txt")
data = file_op.read_file()
print(data)

file_op.write_file("Hello, World!")

# Mathematical Operations
math_op = MathematicalOperations()
result = math_op.square_root(16)
print(result)

result = math_op.power(2, 3)
print(result)

# String Operations
string_op = StringOperations()
result = string_op.split_string("Hello, World!", " ")
print(result)
```

3. Creating and implementing a user-defined exception in the same file:-

Code:-

```
# main.py
class CustomException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message):
        self.message = message

try:
    raise CustomException("This is a custom exception.")
except CustomException as e:
    print(e.message)
```

Explaintion:-

When you run the **main.py** file, it will import the **FileOperations** module, create instances of the classes defined within it, and demonstrate the usage of their member functions. Additionally, it will create and handle a custom exception defined in the same file.

