

Client-Side Functionality

Dan Wahlin



Agenda

- **Client-Side Technology Overview**
- **Defining Tile Layout using Object Literals**
- **Retrieving JSON Data using jQuery Ajax Functions**
- **Rendering JSON Data using jQuery Templates**
- **Charting Data with Canvas and SVG**
- **Integrating HTML5 Video**

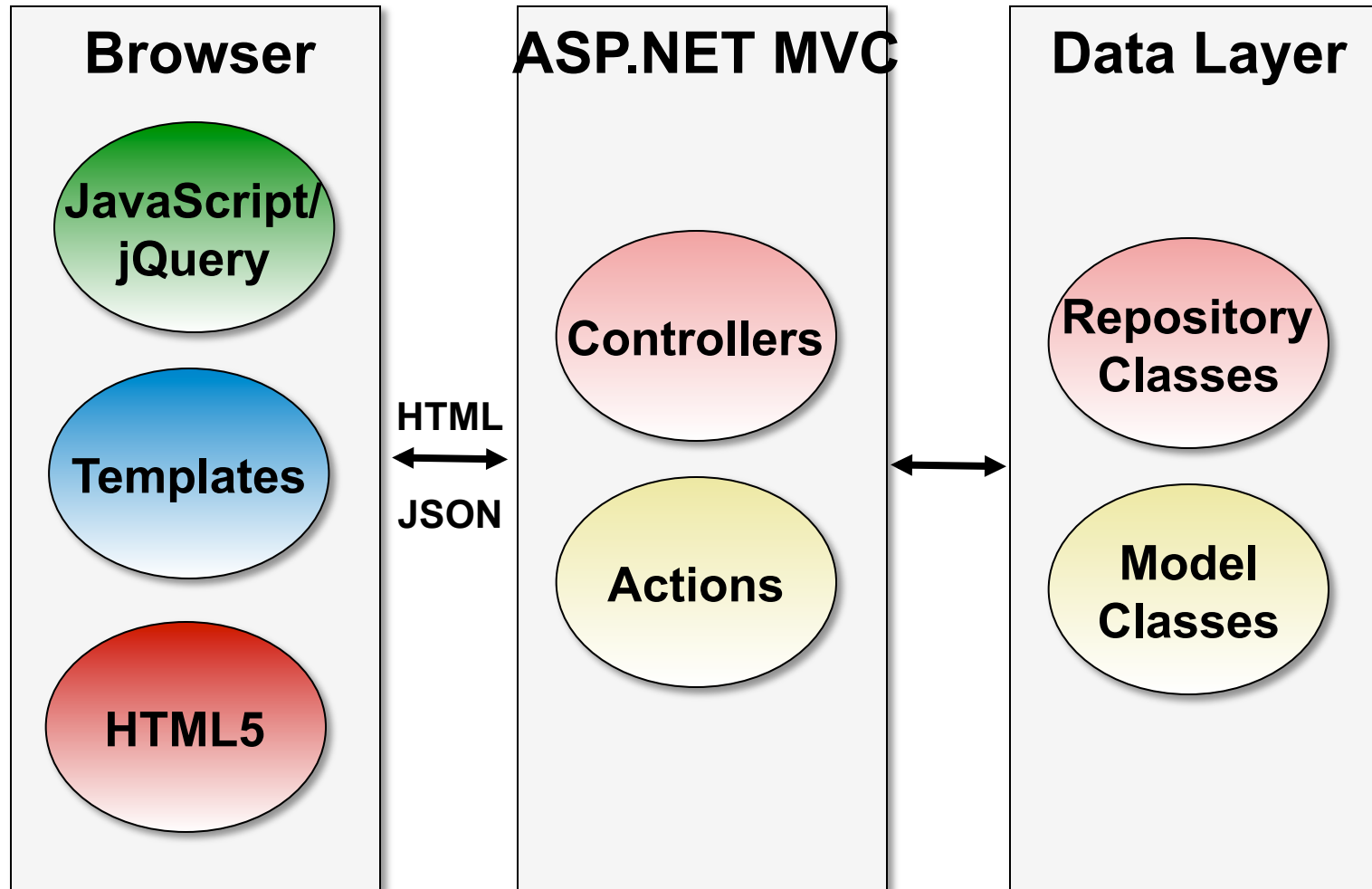


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Client-Side Technology Overview



Client-Side Technologies

Client-Side Technologies

HTML5

Modernizr

HTML5 Boilerplate

jQuery

Canvas

SVG

CSS3

JavaScript Patterns



Client-Side Scripts

Script	Description
scene.startup.js	Start-up logic and animations
scene.layoutservice.js	Defines tile "scenes"
scene.statemanager.js	Creates tiles dynamically at runtime
scene.dataservice.js	Handles performing AJAX calls to the server
scene.tile.binder.js	Handles converting JSON data into HTML for each tile's size (small, medium and large)
scene.tile.renderer.js	Renders different tile sizes based on position
scene.tile.formatter.js	Custom formatting functionality for tiles



Scripts use the Revealing Module Pattern

```
var calculator = function() {  
    var eqCtl = document.getElementById('eq'),  
        doAdd = function(x,y) {  
            var val = x + y;  
            eqCtl.innerHTML = val;  
        };  
  
    return {  
        add: doAdd  
    };  
}();
```

```
calculator.add(2,2);
```



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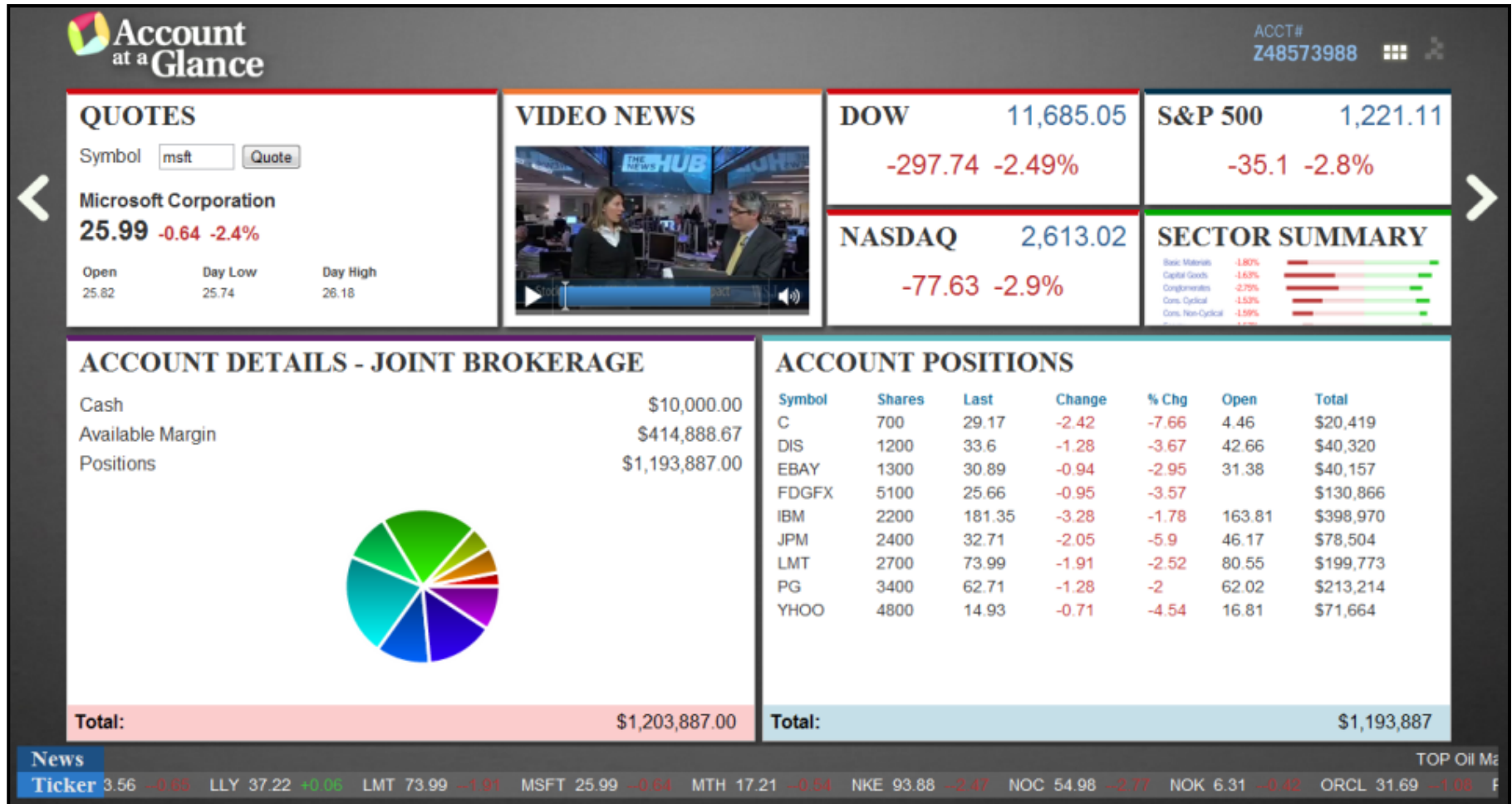


Tile Layout

- **Tiles are arranged using JavaScript Object Literals**
- **Each tile has 2 scenes defined:**
 1. Grid layout scene
 2. Cloud layout scene
- **Additional details about the border color, z-index, and opacity are defined with each scene**
- **A tile can have a custom formatter that's called after the tile is rendered**



Tiles in the Grid Layout Scene



Tiles in the Cloud Layout Scene



So What's a JavaScript Object Literal?

Start → {

Name: 'John Doe',

Age: 35,

Address: { ← Start

City: 'Phoenix',

State: 'AZ',

} ← End

End → }



Arranging Tiles using Object Literals

```
tiles: [  
  { name: 'Account Details',  
    tileId: 'AccountDetails',  
    formatter: tileFormatter.formatAccountDetails,  
    scenes: [  
      { height: s1Mh, width: s1Mw, top: 0, left: 0,  
        opacity: 1, size: 1, borderColor: '#5E1B6B', z: 0 },  
      { height: 90, width: 210, top: 80, left: 250, size: 0,  
        borderColor: '#5E1B6B', z: '2000', opacity: .5 }  
    ]  
  },  
  ...  
]
```

scene.layoutservice.js



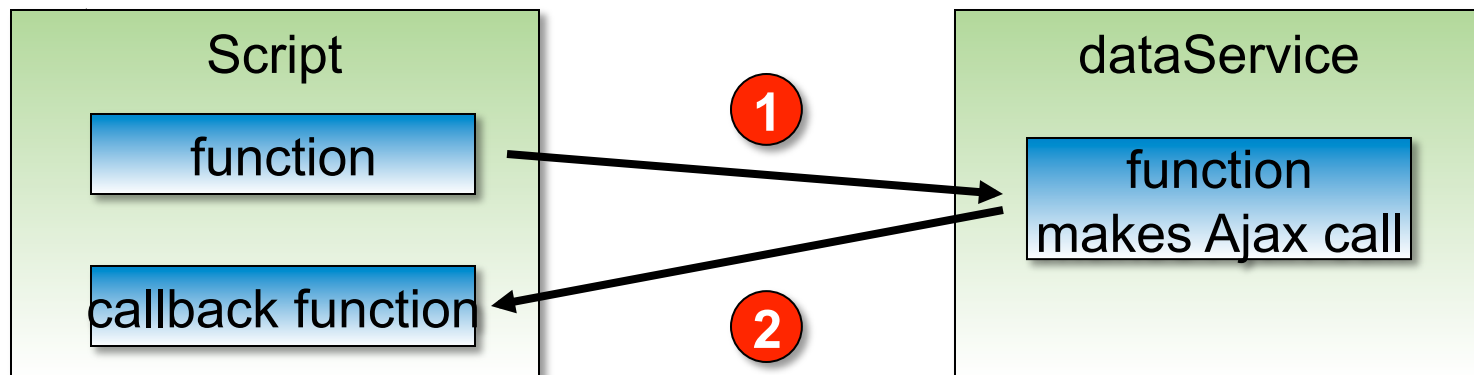
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Retrieving JSON Data

- JSON data served up by DataServiceController
- **scene.dataservice.js** responsible for making Ajax calls
- **dataService** functions accept parameters as well as a callback function to invoke once JSON data



Using jQuery to Make Ajax Calls

```
var dataService = new function () {  
    var serviceBase = '/DataService/',  
    getAccount = function(acctNumber, callback) {  
        $.getJSON(serviceBase + 'GetAccount',  
            {acctNumber:acctNumber}, function(data) {  
                callback(data);  
            });  
    };  
    return {  
        getAccount: getAccount  
    };  
}();
```

Callback Function

Invoke Callback Function

scene.dataservice.js



Using the dataService Object

```
var sceneStateManager = new function () {  
  renderTiles = function(acctNumber) {  
    dataService.getAccount(acctNumber, renderAccountTiles);  
    dataService.getMarketIndexes(renderMarketTiles);  
    renderDefaultTiles();  
  },  
  renderAccountTiles = function(data) {  
    $('div.tile[id^="Account"]').each(function() {  
      var tileDiv = $(this);  
      renderTile(data, tileDiv, 0);  
    });  
  },  
  ...  
}();
```

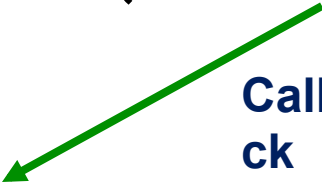
Callba
ck

scene.statemanager.js



Using the dataService Object

```
var sceneStateManager = new function () {  
  renderTiles = function(acctNumber) {  
    dataService.getAccount(acctNumber, renderAccountTiles);  
    dataService.getMarketIndexes(renderMarketTiles);  
    renderDefaultTiles();  
  },  
  renderMarketTiles = function(data) {  
    renderTile(data, $('#DOW'), 0);  
    renderTile(data, $('#NASDAQ'), 0);  
    renderTile(data, $('#SP500'), 0);  
  },  
  ...  
}();
```



Callba
ck

scene.statemanager.js



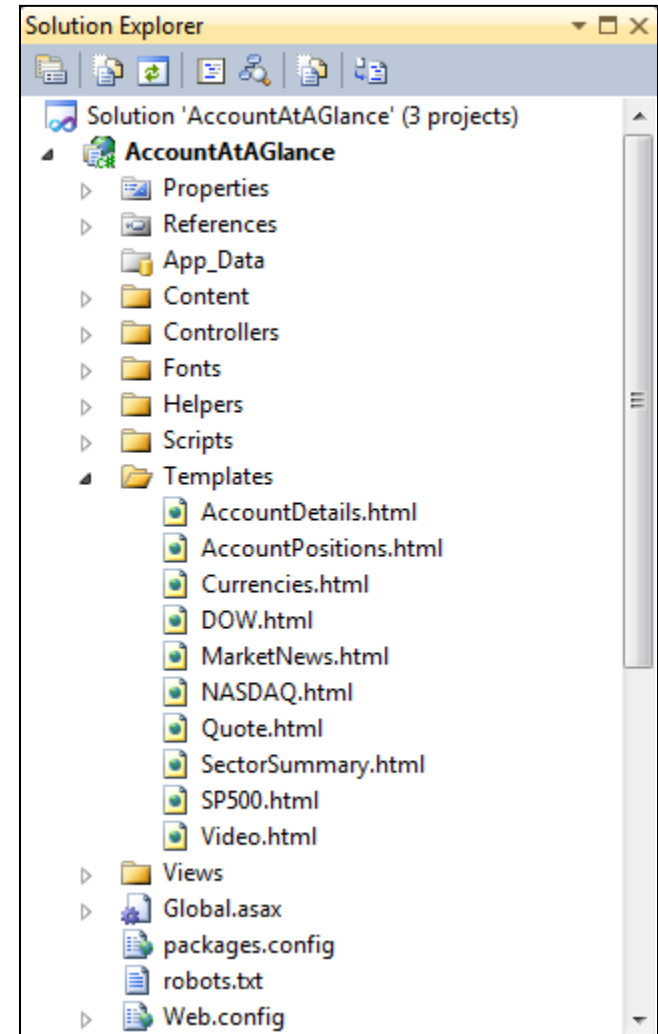
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Rendering HTML Tiles

- **Application tiles use HTML5 semantic tags**
- **Tile templates stored on the server and retrieved dynamically by the client**
- **Tiles rendered using jQuery Templates**



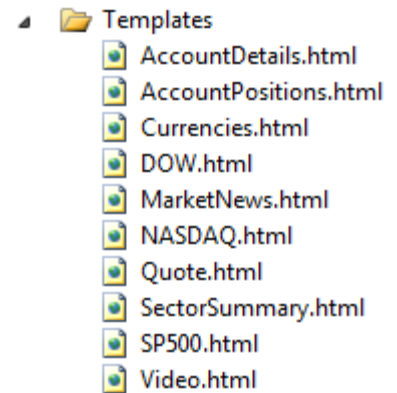
Tile Template Example

```
<script id="AccountDetailsTemplate_Small"
  type="text/x-jquery-tmpl">
  <div class="content">
    <header>
      <span>ACCOUNT TOTAL</span>
    </header>
    <section>
      <span class="Currency Positive"
        style="font-size: 20pt">${Total}</span>
    </section>
  </div>
</script>
```



Retrieving HTML Templates

```
var templateBase = '/Templates/',
bind = function (tileDiv, data, renderer) {
    var tileName = tileDiv.attr('id');
    $.get(templateBase + tileName + '.html',
        function (templates) {
            $('body').append(templates);
            var acctTemplates = [
                tmpl(tileName, 'Small', data),
                tmpl(tileName, 'Medium', data),
                tmpl(tileName, 'Large', data)
            ];
            tileDiv.data().templates = acctTemplates;
            tileDiv.data().tileData = data;
            renderer(tileDiv);
        });
}
```



scene.tile.binder.js



Rendering Templates

```
tmpl = function (tileName, size, data) {  
    var template = $('#' + tileName + 'Template_' + size);  
    if (data != null)  
        return template.tmpl(data);  
    else  
        return template.html();  
}
```



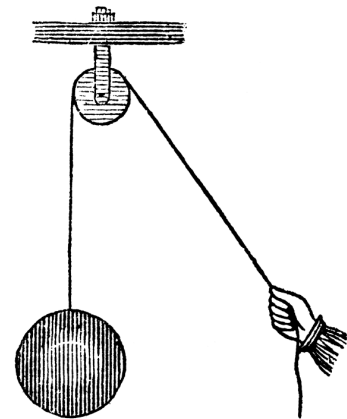
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HTML5 Canvas

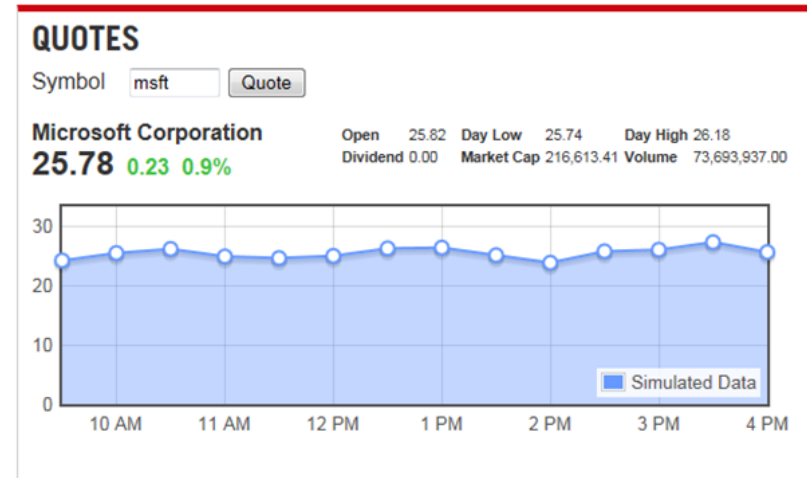
- **HTML5 canvas provides a way to render pixels using JavaScript functions**
- **Plugins can simplify working with the canvas:**
 - EaselJS
 - Fabric
 - Flot
 - Gury
 - JCanvasScript



Canvas in Account at a Glance

- **Account at a Glance uses Flot to render stock quote graphs using the canvas:**

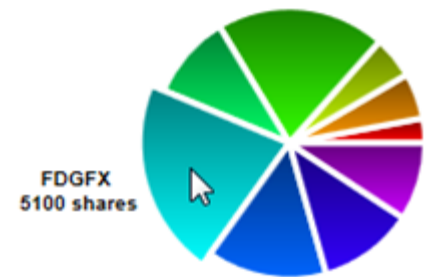
```
$.plot(canvasDiv, [{  
    color: color,  
    shadowSize: 4,  
    label: 'Simulated Data',  
    data: quoteData  
}], chartOptions);
```



Scalable Vector Graphics

- **SVG provides a way to render vector graphics using script or elements**
- **Application uses the Raphael SVG plugin:**

```
raphael('AccountPositionsSVG', 500, 420)  
  .pieChart(scene.width / 2,  
            scene.height / 4 + 10,  
            66, values, labels, "#fff");
```



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Displaying Video

- HTML5 video element used to display video:

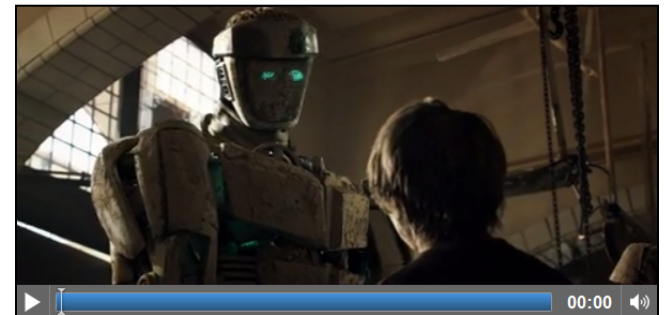
```
<video id="VideoPlayer" controls preload="auto"  
      poster="/content/images/video-poster.jpg">  
  <source type="video/mp4"  
    src="http://.../markets_320k.mp4" />  
</video>
```



Multiple Video Sources

- Video element supports multiple sources
- Free conversion tool: <http://www.mirovideoconverter.com>

```
<video id="video" height="323" width="600"  
  controls poster="Images/poster.jpg">  
  <source src="Video/test.webm" />  
  <source src="Video/test.ogv" />  
  <source src="Video/test.mp4" />  
</video>
```



Summary

- **JavaScript Object Literals provide a convenient way to encapsulate data**
- **Ajax calls can be placed in a centralized script to simplify maintenance and promote re-use**
- **jQuery Templates, JsRender, and other scripts are available to handle client-side templates**
- **Canvas and SVG can be used to render charts and other types of drawings, art, and graphics**
- **Video can be integrated without external plugins**

