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## Programming Assignment 8

Click this link to download the [Animals Clustering notebook](#) and then complete problems 1-4.

### Problem 1

1/1 point (graded)

What initialization method was used for  $k$ -means in the notebook?

- ☐ The  $k$ -means++ algorithm was called
- ☒  $k$  centers were chosen at random from the data points
- ☐ The first  $k$  data points were chosen as centers



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### Problem 2

1/1 point (graded)

Based on your experiences with  $k$ -means, which of the following statements seems the most accurate?

- ☒ In general, the  $k$ -means cost function has multiple local optima
- ☐ Lloyd's algorithm does not necessarily find a local optimum of the  $k$ -means cost function

☐ Lloyd's algorithm finds the global optimum of the  $k$ -means cost function



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## Problem 3

1/1 point (graded)

Does it make sense to run Ward's hierarchical clustering algorithm several times on the same data set?

☒ No, because it returns the same result every time

☐ Yes, because it may return different results every time and we can choose the best of them

☐ Yes, because it always returns different results, and we can combine them into a single good hierarchy



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## Problem 4

1/1 point (graded)

What was your experience with the running times of the two clustering methods in the notebook?

☐ Both took a long time

☐  $k$ -means was fast, but hierarchical clustering took a long time

☐ Hierarchical clustering was fast, but  $k$ -means took a long time

☒ They were both fast, because the data set was small



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