

## POLL

Which of the following is true about a continuous random variable on  $\mathbb{R}$ ?

## RESULTS

- ☐ Its pdf must integrate to 1 on  $\mathbb{R}$  68%
- ☐ Its cdf must integrate to 1 on  $\mathbb{R}$  25%
- ☒ None of the above 7%

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Results gathered from 164 respondents.

## FEEDBACK

Its pdf must integrate to 1 on  $\mathbb{R}$ .

1

0/1 point (graded)

$F$  is the cumulative distribution function for a continuous random variable. If

$F(b) - F(a) = 0.20$  then

- ☐  $[a, b]$  has length 0.20
- ☒  $P(X = b) - P(X = a) = 20\%$  ✖
- ☐  $P(X \in (a, b]) = 20\%$  ✔

## Answer

Incorrect: Video: Continuous Distributions

## Explanation

Recall that  $F(b) = P(X \leq b)$ ,  $F(a) = P(X \leq a)$ . Hence

$P(a < X \leq b) = F(b) - F(a) = 0.2$

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You have used 2 of 2 attempts

**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

2

2.0/2.0 points (graded)

Which of the following holds for all continuous probability distribution function  $f(x)$  having support set  $\mathbb{R}$ ?

☒  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, f(x) \geq 0$  ✓

☐  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, f(x) \leq 1$ 
☒  $\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, f(x) \leq 1$  ✓

☒ If the limits of  $f(x)$  at positive and negative infinity exist, then  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0$  ✓


### Explanation

1. By definition,  $f(x) \geq 0$ .
2. Consider Gaussian  $\mathcal{N}(0, 1/(8\pi))$ . For this probability density function,  $f(0) = 2 > 1$ .
3. If  $f > 1, \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \int_{\mathbb{R}} f(z) dz = \infty$  but we require  $\int_{\mathbb{R}} f(z) dz = 1$ .
4. Suppose  $\exists \epsilon, x_0 > 0$  such that  $\forall x \geq x_0, f(x) > \epsilon$  then  $\int_{\mathbb{R}} f(z) dz = \infty$ . Thus there cannot exist such an  $\epsilon, x_0 > 0$  and hence  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 0$ . Similarly  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0$ .

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You have used 1 of 3 attempts

**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

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