

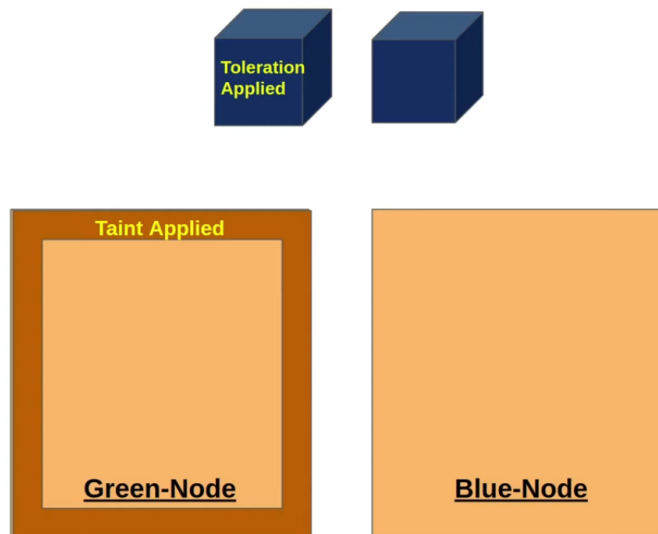


kubernetes

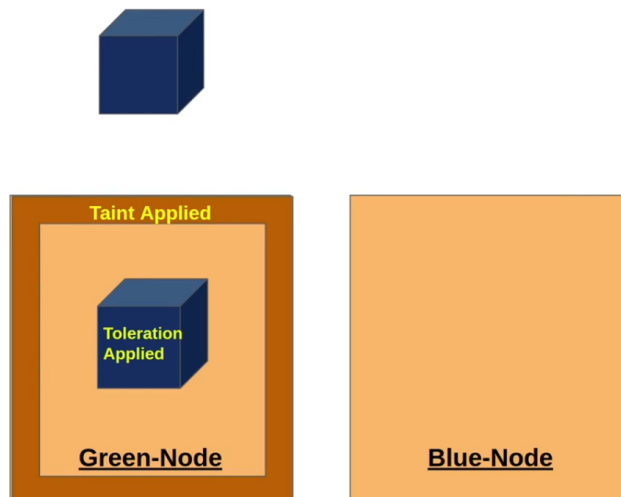
Taint & Toleration

Taints and tolerations are Kubernetes features that allow you to control which pods can be scheduled to run on a node. Taints are labels that you can apply to nodes, and tolerations are labels that pods can express to indicate that they are tolerant of certain taints.

Taints and Tolerations



Taints and Tolerations



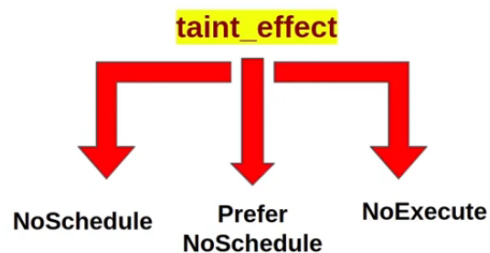
Taints and Tolerations

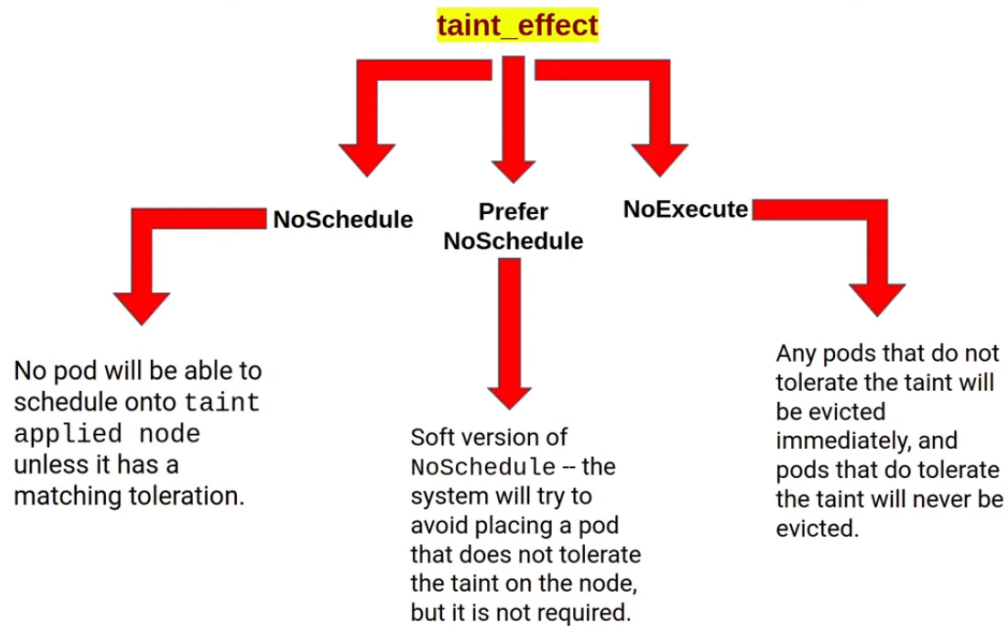
- Taints and tolerations work together to ensure that pods are not scheduled onto inappropriate nodes.
- One or more taints are applied to a node; this marks that the node should not accept any pods that do not tolerate the taints.
- Taints are applied to the nodes and Tolerations are applied to pods

Taints and Tolerations



Kubecttl taint nodes node-name key=value:taint_effect





Practical Implementation

How to taint any node ?

```
Kubectl taint nodes node1 key1=value1:NoSchedule
```

How to set toleration on pod ?

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mypod
spec:
  containers:
    - image: nginx
      name: nginx
  tolerations:
    - key: "key1"
      operator: "equal"
      value: "value1"
      effect: "NoSchedule"
```

Questions

1. Taint the node with NoSchedule taint effect and apply run: mypod as key, value.
2. Create a pod named test and see in which node it got schedule.
3. Create a pod and add toleration to it.

```
key: "key1"
operator: "Equal"
value: "value1"
effect: "NoSchedule"
```

4. Remove taint effect from the node.

- Check how many nodes we have >?
- `kubectl get nodes -o wide`

```
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$ kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION   INTERNAL-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   OS-IMAGE
CONTAINER-RUNTIME
k8s-master          Ready    control-plane   5d16h   v1.27.4   192.168.57.100   <none>        Ubuntu 20.04.
containerd://1.6.21
k8s-worker-1        Ready    <none>         5d16h   v1.27.4   192.168.57.101   <none>        Ubuntu 20.04.
containerd://1.6.21
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$
```

- Lets apply taint on any node
 - I m applying on worker-1 node
 - `kubectl taint nodes k8s-worker-1 app=vishalk17:NoSchedule`

```
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$ kubectl taint nodes k8s-worker-1 app=vishalk17:NoSchedule
node/k8s-worker-1 tainted
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$
```

- Cross verify
- `kubectl describe nodes k8s-worker-1 | grep Taint`

```
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$ kubectl describe nodes k8s-worker-1 | grep Taint
Taints:          app=vishalk17:NoSchedule
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$
```



- Create pod and apply toleration on it
- [vi taint-toleration.yml](#)

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: testpod
spec:
  containers:
    - name: vishal-nginx
      image: nginx:alpine
      ports:
        - containerPort: 80
  tolerations:
    - key: app
      operator: Equal
      value: vishalk17
      effect: NoSchedule
```

- Save this file and apply
- [kubectl apply -f taint-toleration.yml](#)
- Check where pod has been created
- [kubectl describe pod testpod](#)

```
node.kubernetes.io/unreachable=NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
  Type     Reason      Age   From              Message
  ----     -
  Normal   Scheduled   10m   default-scheduler Successfully assigned default/testpod to k8s-worker-1
  Normal   Pulling     10m   kubelet           Pulling image "nginx:alpine"
  Normal   Pulled      10m   kubelet           Successfully pulled image "nginx:alpine" in 16.578137213s (16
waiting)
  Normal   Created     10m   kubelet           Created container vishal-nginx
  Normal   Started     10m   kubelet           Started container vishal-nginx
vagrant@k8s-master:~/taint-toleration$ kubectl describe pod testpod
```

Perfect 😊

Remove Taint :

Check taint:

[kubectl describe nodes k8s-worker-1 | grep Taint](#)

To remove:

[kubectl taint nodes k8s-worker-1 app=vishalk17:NoSchedule](#)

```
vagrant@k8s-master:~$ kubectl describe nodes k8s-worker-1 | grep Taint
Taints:          app=vishalk17:NoSchedule
vagrant@k8s-master:~$ kubectl taint nodes k8s-worker-1 app=vishalk17:NoSchedule-
node/k8s-worker-1 untainted
vagrant@k8s-master:~$
```

My devops repo :

- <https://github.com/vishalk17/devops>

My telegram channel:

-  https://t.me/vishalk17_devops

Contact:

Telegram :  t.me/vishalk17

vishalk17 My youtube Channel :

-  <https://www.youtube.com/@vishalk17>