



The Rock, Jesus Christ

The term “Rock” is a title for Jesus Christ and designates Christ’s person and work. Deut. 32:4.

“‘The Rock! His work is perfect, For all His ways are just; A God of faithfulness and without injustice, Righteous and upright is He.’ (Deuteronomy 32:4, NASB)

The Rock of Salvation

Jesus Christ is the Rock of Salvation. Jesus Christ was judged on the Cross by the justice of God the Father for the sins of mankind. Faith alone in the work of Jesus Christ alone is the only way to salvation. Deut. 32:15; Psalms 27:5; 1 Cor. 10:4-5; John 4:13-14; John 7:37-39.

“‘But Jeshurun grew fat and kicked— You are grown fat, thick, and sleek— Then he forsook God who made him, And scorned the Rock of his salvation.’ (Deuteronomy 32:15, NASB)

“‘For in the day of trouble He will conceal me in His tabernacle; In the secret place of His tent He will hide me; He will lift me up on a rock.’ (Psalms 27:5, NASB)

“and all drank the same spiritual drink, for they were drinking from a spiritual rock which followed them; and the rock was Christ. Nevertheless, with most of them God was not well-pleased; for they were laid low in the wilderness.” (1 Corinthians 10:4-5, NASB)

“Jesus answered and said to her, “Everyone who drinks of this water will thirst again; but whoever drinks of the water that I will give him shall never thirst; but the water that I will give him will become in him a well of water springing up to eternal life.”“ (John 4:13-14, NASB)

“Now on the last day, the great day of the feast, Jesus stood and cried out, saying, “If anyone is thirsty, let him come to Me and drink. “He who believes in Me, as the Scripture said, ‘From his innermost being will flow rivers of living water.’“ But this He spoke of the Spirit, whom those who believed in Him were to receive; for the Spirit was not yet given, because Jesus was not yet glorified.” (John 7:37-39, NASB)

In Exodus 17:6-7, Moses was told by God to strike the rock at Horeb and water poured out. The miraculous water pouring out of a rock was part of God's sustaining grace for Israel. The rock was a picture of the Messiah to come, the true Rock, Jesus Christ, who would pay the heavy price for the sins of mankind.

“‘Behold, I will stand before you there on the rock at Horeb; and you shall strike the rock, and water will come out of it, that the people may drink.’ And Moses did so in the sight of the elders of Israel. He named the place Massah and Meribah because of the quarrel of the sons of Israel, and because they tested the LORD, saying, “Is the LORD among us, or not?”“ (Exodus 17:6-7, NASB)

In Numbers 20:8-12, Moses was commanded by God to speak to the rock at Meribah, not to strike it. In disobedience and anger at the behavior of the Israelites, he struck the rock twice. Speaking to the rock was a picture of Jesus Christ being exalted at the right hand of God the Father as the Rock of Resurrection.

“‘Take the rod; and you and your brother Aaron assemble the congregation and speak to the rock before their eyes, that it may yield its water. You shall thus bring forth water for them out of the rock and let the congregation and their beasts drink.” So Moses took the rod from before the LORD, just as He had commanded him; and Moses and Aaron gathered the assembly before the rock. And he said to



them, "Listen now, you rebels; shall we bring forth water for you out of this rock?" Then Moses lifted up his hand and struck the rock twice with his rod; and water came forth abundantly, and the congregation and their beasts drank. But the LORD said to Moses and Aaron, "Because you have not believed Me, to treat Me as holy in the sight of the sons of Israel, therefore you shall not bring this assembly into the land which I have given them."'" (Numbers 20:8-12, NASB)

Jesus Christ died spiritually only once for our sins. When Moses struck the rock twice, his punishment as the leader of the Israelites was that he would not enter the Promised Land because he did not believe in God's integrity in front of the people. Jesus Christ cannot die twice on the Cross for the sins of mankind - once was all that was needed.

The Foundation Rock and Chief Cornerstone of the Church

Jesus Christ is the Foundation Rock and Chief Cornerstone of the Church. A cornerstone refers to the principal or fundamental element, feature, or part of something. A cornerstone is defined as a stone built into one corner of the foundation as the normal starting point for construction. The cornerstone is the foundation stone at the angle of the structure by which the builder fixes a standard for the bearing of the walls and the cross walls throughout the structure.

In Ephesians 2:21, "being fitted together" refers to the edification complex of the soul as does "a spiritual house" in 1 Peter 2:5. Matt. 16:16-18; 1 Cor. 3:11; Eph. 2:19-22.

"you also, as living stones, are being built up as a spiritual house for a holy priesthood, to offer up spiritual sacrifices acceptable to God through Jesus Christ." (1 Peter 2:5, NASB)

"Simon Peter answered, "You are the Christ, the Son of the living God." And Jesus said to him, "Blessed are you, Simon Barjona, because flesh and blood did not reveal this to you, but My Father who is in heaven. "I also say to you that you are Peter, and upon this rock I will build My church; and the gates of Hades will not overpower it." (Matthew 16:16-18, NASB)

"For no man can lay a foundation other than the one which is laid, which is Jesus Christ." (1 Corinthians 3:11, NASB)

"So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are fellow citizens with the saints, and are of God's household, having been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner stone, in whom the whole building, being fitted together, is growing into a holy temple in the Lord, in whom you also are being built together into a dwelling of God in the Spirit." (Ephesians 2:19-22, NASB)

In Matthew 16:16-18, Peter recognized that "You are the Christ, the Son of the living God." Peter knew that he did not qualify to be "the Rock" because he had a sin nature and could never gain supremacy over hell and render hell ineffective. Only Christ could do that. Also, "Peter" in the Greek is Πέτρος (Petros) and means a piece of the rock, a chip of stone, or little rock. Peter was an Apostle - one of 12. Jesus Christ is the foundation of the Church. Peter definitely was NOT the foundation of the Church as some believe. "This rock" is πέτρα (petra) and means large rock, bed-rock and refers to Jesus Christ who is called the "Rock" throughout Scripture.

The Foundation Rock and Chief Cornerstone of Israel

Jesus Christ is the Foundation Rock and Chief Cornerstone of Israel. Isaiah 28:16; Rom. 9:33.

"Therefore thus says the Lord GOD, "Behold, I am laying in Zion a stone, a tested stone, A costly cornerstone for the foundation, firmly placed. He who believes in it will not be disturbed." (Isaiah



28:16, NASB)

“just as it is written, “BEHOLD, I LAY IN ZION A STONE OF STUMBLING AND A ROCK OF OFFENSE, AND HE WHO BELIEVES IN HIM WILL NOT BE DISAPPOINTED.”” (Romans 9:33, NASB)

The Rock of Stumbling For the Jews

The religious Jews (Scribes, Pharisees, and Sadducees) stumbled over Jesus Christ’s claim to be God and their Messiah for whom they had been waiting so long. They rejected Him completely. Psalms 118:20-22; Mark 12:10; 1 Cor. 1:23; Acts 4:10-12.

“This is the gate of the LORD; The righteous will enter through it. I shall give thanks to You, for You have answered me, And You have become my salvation. The stone which the builders rejected Has become the chief corner stone. “ (Psalms 118:20-22, NASB)

““Have you not even read this Scripture: ‘THE STONE WHICH THE BUILDERS REJECTED, THIS BECAME THE CHIEF CORNER stone;’” (Mark 12:10, NASB)

“but we preach Christ crucified, to Jews a stumbling block and to Gentiles foolishness,” (1 Corinthians 1:23, NASB)

“let it be known to all of you and to all the people of Israel, that by the name of Jesus Christ the Nazarene, whom you crucified, whom God raised from the dead—by this name this man stands here before you in good health. “He is the STONE WHICH WAS REJECTED by you, THE BUILDERS, but WHICH BECAME THE CHIEF CORNER stone. “And there is salvation in no one else; for there is no other name under heaven that has been given among men by which we must be saved.”” (Acts 4:10-12, NASB)

The Rock of Judgment for Unbelievers

Jesus Christ is the Rock of Judgment for unbelievers. Negative volition rejects the Savior, the Rock, Jesus Christ. At the Second Advent, Jesus Christ will administer the Baptism of Fire. This baptism refers to the removal of all unbelievers from the earth at the end of the Tribulation. Only those believers remaining alive on the earth at the end of the Tribulation will enter the Millennium in their physical bodies. 1 Peter 2:8; Matt. 21:44.

“and, “A STONE OF STUMBLING AND A ROCK OF OFFENSE”; for they stumble because they are disobedient to the word, and to this doom they were also appointed.” (1 Peter 2:8, NASB)

““And he who falls on this stone will be broken to pieces; but on whomever it falls, it will scatter him like dust.”” (Matthew 21:44, NASB)

The Rock of Provision and Stability

Jesus Christ is the Rock of Provision and Stability for believers. Christ provides whatever you need to honor Him in the spiritual life. The believer is to exercise faith rest and to claim God's many promises and to rely on them. Isaiah 26:3-4; Matt. 7:24-25; Psalms 144:1-2.

““The steadfast of mind You will keep in perfect peace, Because he trusts in You. “Trust in the LORD forever, For in GOD the LORD, we have an everlasting Rock.” (Isaiah 26:3-4, NASB)

““Therefore everyone who hears these words of Mine and acts on them, may be compared to a wise man who built his house on the rock. “And the rain fell, and the floods came, and the winds blew and



slammed against that house; and yet it did not fall, for it had been founded on the rock.” (Matthew 7:24-25, NASB)

“A Psalm of David. Blessed be the LORD, my rock, Who trains my hands for war, And my fingers for battle; My lovingkindness and my fortress, My stronghold and my deliverer, My shield and He in whom I take refuge, Who subdues my people under me.” (Psalms 144:1-2, NASB)

The Rock of Refuge and Protection

Jesus Christ is the Rock of Refuge and Protection for the believer. The believer can be secure in taking refuge in His protection under difficult conditions in life. The believer must apply the *epignosis* Bible doctrine in the right lobe of their soul to the situation and use faith-rest to put the situation in the Lord's hands with confidence. This is part of God's sustaining grace. Psalms 18:2; Psalms 18:31; Psalms 18:46; Psalms 62:5-6.

“The LORD is my rock and my fortress and my deliverer, My God, my rock, in whom I take refuge; My shield and the horn of my salvation, my stronghold.” (Psalms 18:2, NASB)

“As for God, His way is blameless; The word of the LORD is tried; He is a shield to all who take refuge in Him. For who is God, but the LORD? And who is a rock, except our God,” (Psalms 18:30-31, NASB)

“The LORD lives, and blessed be my rock; And exalted be the God of my salvation,” (Psalms 18:46, NASB)

“My soul, wait in silence for God only, For my hope is from Him. He only is my rock and my salvation, My stronghold; I shall not be shaken.” (Psalms 62:5-6, NASB)

The Rock or Stone of Perfection

Jesus Christ is the Rock or Stone of Perfection. The stone with seven eyes is the stone of perfection. The eye in Scripture refers to intelligence. Jesus Christ has the perfect and absolute intelligence (omniscience) and refers to His deity. Zech. 3:9-10; Zech. 4:7.

“For behold, the stone that I have set before Joshua; on one stone are seven eyes. Behold, I will engrave an inscription on it,' declares the LORD of hosts, 'and I will remove the iniquity of that land in one day. 'In that day,' declares the LORD of hosts, 'every one of you will invite his neighbor to sit under his vine and under his fig tree.'” (Zechariah 3:9-10, NASB)

“What are you, O great mountain? Before Zerubbabel you will become a plain; and he will bring forth the top stone with shouts of "Grace, grace to it!"” (Zechariah 4:7, NASB)

The Soldier Stone

Jesus Christ is the Soldier Stone and the Rock of the Military. Psalms 144:1

“A Psalm of David. Blessed be the LORD, my rock, Who trains my hands for war, And my fingers for battle;” (Psalms 144:1, NASB)

The Rock of Encouragement

The Lord Jesus Christ is the Rock of Encouragement to the maturing believer who is occupied with Him. You have your eyes on the Lord Jesus Christ for your deliverance in any situation, even when there is no change in the circumstances at all. The deliverance is in the Bible doctrine in your soul. Isaiah 51:1; Isaiah 51:12.

“Listen to me, you who pursue righteousness, Who seek the LORD: Look to the rock from which you



were hewn And to the quarry from which you were dug.” (Isaiah 51:1, NASB)

“I, even I, am He who comforts you. Who are you that you are afraid of man who dies And of the son of man who is made like grass,” (Isaiah 51:12, NASB)

The Rock of Destruction

Jesus Christ is the Rock of Destruction. He is the Stone cut out without hands. Jesus Christ destroys the restored Roman Empire in the Armageddon campaign. The stone growing into a great mountain and filling the whole earth refers to the Jesus Christ’s worldwide rulership in the Millennium. Dan. 2:34-35. See category on [The Armageddon Campaign of the Tribulation](#).

““You continued looking until a stone was cut out without hands, and it struck the statue on its feet of iron and clay and crushed them. “Then the iron, the clay, the bronze, the silver and the gold were crushed all at the same time and became like chaff from the summer threshing floors; and the wind carried them away so that not a trace of them was found. But the stone that struck the statue became a great mountain and filled the whole earth.” (Daniel 2:34-35, NASB)