

APPENDIX C

Invasive Species in Guam

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Acanthograeffea denticulata</i> (Redtenbacher)	Phasmatodea: Phasmatidae	denticulate stick insect
<i>Acerimina tiliaceae</i> Mohanasundaram & Arachnida	Actinedida: Eriophyidae	eriophyid mite
<i>Achaea janata</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	castor semilooper
<i>Achatina fulica</i>	land invertebrate	giant African snail
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i> Burmeister	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	Chinese rose beetle
<i>Adoxophyes melia</i> Clarke	Lepidoptera: Tortricidae	melia tortricid
<i>Aedeomyia catasticta</i> Knab	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Aedes albopictus</i> (Skuse)	Diptera: Culicidae	forest day mosquito
<i>Aedes vexans</i> (Meigen)	Diptera: Culicidae	vexans mosquito
<i>Agathodes ostentalis</i> (Geyer)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	moth
<i>Agonoxena pyrogramma</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera: Agonoxenidae	coconut flat moth
<i>Agonoxena</i> sp.	Lepidoptera: Agonoxenidae	moth
<i>Agrilus occipitalis</i> (Eschscholtz)	Coleoptera: Buprestidae	citrus bark borer
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Sphingidae	sweet potato hawk moth
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus dubius</i> Willemse	Orthoptera: Acrididae	brown-winged
<i>Alciphron glaucus</i> (F.)	Hemiptera: Pentatomidae	pentatomid bug
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i> (Quaintance)	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	orange spiny whitefly
<i>Aleurodicus dispersus</i> Russell	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	spiraling whitefly
<i>Aleurodothrips fasciapennis</i> (Franklin)	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	thrips
<i>Aleurothrixus floccosus</i> (Maskell)	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	woolly whitefly
<i>Amblyomma testudinarium</i> Koch	Ixodida: Ixodidae	tick
<i>Anaballus amplicollis</i> (Fairmaire)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	weevil
<i>Anatrychintis</i> sp.	Lepidoptera: Cosmopterigidae	cosmet moth
<i>Andaspis punicae</i> (Laing)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	scale
<i>Anisodes illepidaria</i> Guenee	Lepidoptera: Geometridae	mango shoot looper
<i>Anomala sulcatula</i> Burmeister	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	chafer beetle
<i>Anomis flava</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	hibiscus caterpillar
<i>Anopheles aureohirtum</i>	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles barbirostris</i> Van der Wulp	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles campestris</i> Reid	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles indefinitus</i> (Ludlow)	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles litoralis</i> King	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles subpictus</i> Grassi	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anopheles vagus</i> Donitz	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	yellow crazy ant
<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hooker & Arnott	land plant, Polygonaceae	chain of love
<i>Antonina graminis</i> (Maskell)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	rhodesgrass mealybug
<i>Anua coronata</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	moth
<i>Anua tongaensis</i> Hampson	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	moth
<i>Aonidiella comperei</i> Mckenzie	Homoptera: Diaspididae	false yellow scale
<i>Aonidiella inornata</i> Mckenzie	Homoptera: Diaspididae	inornate scale
<i>Aonidiella orientalis</i> (Newstead)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	oriental scale

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Aphanisticus cochinchinae</i>	Coleoptera: Buprestidae	sugarcane leafmining buprestid
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	Homoptera: Aphididae	cowpea aphid
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	Homoptera: Aphididae	cotton or melon aphid
<i>Aphis nerii</i> Boyer de Fonscolombe	Homoptera: Aphididae	oleander aphid
<i>Aphis rumicis</i> L.	Hemiptera: Aphididae	dock aphid
<i>Aphis spiraeicola</i> Patch	Homoptera: Aphididae	spirea aphid
<i>Araneus ventricosus</i> (L. Koch)	Arachnida: Araneidae	angulate orbweaving spider
<i>Arenivaga</i> sp.	Blattodea: Polyphagidae	sand cockroach
<i>Armigeres subalbatus</i> (Coquillett)	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Aspidiella sacchari</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	sugarcane scale
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i> Signoret	Homoptera: Diaspididae	coconut scale
<i>Asterolecanium bambusae</i> (Boisduval)	Homoptera: Asterolecaniidae	bamboo scale
<i>Asterolecanium miliaris</i> (Boisduval)	Homoptera: Asterolecaniidae	bamboo scale
<i>Asterolecanium pseudomiliaris</i> Green	Homoptera: Asterolecaniidae	bamboo scale
<i>Asterolecanium pustulans</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Asterolecaniidae	oleander pit scale
<i>Asterolecanium robustum</i> Green	Homoptera: Asterolecaniidae	bamboo scale
<i>Atractomorpha psittacina</i> Haan	Orthoptera: Pygomorphidae	grasshopper
<i>Aulacaspis yasumatsui</i> Takagi	Hemiptera: Diaspididae	Asian cycad scale
<i>Aulacophora quadrimaculata</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	spotted cucumber beetle
<i>Aulacophora similis</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	spotted cucumber beetle
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i> Coquillett	Diptera: Tephritidae	melon fly
<i>Bactrocera ochrosiae</i> Malloch	Diptera: Tephritidae	ochrosia fruit fly
<i>Badamia exclamationis</i> F.	Lepidoptera: Hesperidae	myrobalan butterfly
<i>Batrachedra</i> sp.	Lepidoptera: Coleophoridae	moth
<i>Batrachomorphus atrifrons</i> (Metcalf)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius)	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	sweet potato whitefly
<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L.	land plant, Asteraceae	Spanish needles
<i>Boiga irregularis</i>	land reptile	brown tree snake
<i>Bolacidothrips orizae</i> Moulton	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	thrips
<i>Brachymyrmex obscurior</i> Forel	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	rover ant
<i>Brachyplatys insularis</i> Ruckes	Hemiptera: Plataspididae	black island stink bug
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i> (Banks)	Acari: Tenuipalpidae	flat mite
<i>Brontispa chalybeipennis</i> (Zacher)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	Pohnpei coconut leaf beetle
<i>Brontispa palauensis</i> (Esaki & Chujo)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	Palau coconut leaf beetle
<i>Byrsinus varians</i> Fabricius	Hemiptera: Cydnidae	burrower bug
<i>Calcisuccinea luteola</i> Gould, 1848	Mollusca: Succineidae	Mexico ambersnail
<i>Camponotus chloroticus</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	carpenter ant
<i>Camponotus navigator</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	carpenter ant
<i>Camponotus variegatus</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	Hawaiian carpenter ant
<i>Capelopterum punctatellum</i> Melichar	Homoptera: Issidae	planthopper
<i>Cardiocondyla emeryi</i> Forel	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Cardiocondyla obscurior</i> Wheeler, W.M.	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Cardiocondyla tjibodana</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Cardiocondyla wroughtoni</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Cerapachys biroi</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Cerataphis lataniae</i> (Boisduval)	Homoptera: Aphididae	latania aphid

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Cerataphis</i> sp.	Hemiptera: Aphididae	palm aphids
<i>Ceresium unicolor</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Cerambycidae	longhorn beetle
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i> Anderson	Homoptera: Coccidae	Mexican wax scale
<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i> Comstock	Homoptera: Coccidae	Florida was scale
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i> Maskell	Homoptera: Coccidae	red wax scale
<i>Chaetocnema confinis</i> Crotch	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	sweet potato flea beetle
<i>Chanithus gramineus</i> (F.)	Homoptera: Dictyopharidae	grass snout hopper
<i>Chilades pandava</i> Horsfield	Lepidoptera: Lycaenidae	cycad blue butterfly
<i>Chloriona formosella</i> (Matsumura)	Homoptera: Delphacidae	planthopper
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Cerambycidae	bamboo longhorn
<i>Chloropulvinaria psidii</i> Maskell	Homoptera: Coccidae	green shield scale
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M. King & H. Robins	land plant, Asteraceae	Siam weed
<i>Chrysobothris costata</i> Kerremans	Coleoptera: Buprestidae	wood borer
<i>Chrysodeixis chalcites</i> (Esper)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	green garden looper
<i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i> (Morgan)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	dictyospermum scale
<i>Cicadulina bipunctella</i> (Matsumura)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Coccidohystrix insolita</i> (Green 1908)	Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae	eggplant mealybug
<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt	land plant, Cucurbitaceae	ivy gourd
<i>Coccotrypes advena</i> Blandford	Coleoptera: Scolytidae	palm seed borer
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i> L.	Homoptera: Coccidae	brown soft scale
<i>Coccus longulus</i> (Douglas)	Homoptera: Coccidae	long brown scale
<i>Coccus moestus</i> De Lotto	Homoptera: Coccidae	coccid scale
<i>Coccus viridis</i> (Green)	Homoptera: Coccidae	green scale
<i>Colasposoma metallicum</i> Lefevre	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle
<i>Conocephalus longipennis</i> (Haan)	Orthoptera: Tettigoniidae	long-horned grasshopper
<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	banana root borer
<i>Creontiades pallidifer</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera: Miridae	sweet potato yellow bug
<i>Crocidolomia pavenana</i> Zeller.	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	cabbage cluster caterpillar
<i>Cryptophlebia ombrodelta</i> (Lower)	Lepidoptera: Tortricidae	litchi fruit moth
<i>Cryptophlebia peltastica</i> (Meyrick)	Lepidoptera: Tortricidae	tortricid moth
<i>Cryptorhynchus mangiferae</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	seed weevil
<i>Culex fuscanus</i> Wied.	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Culex fuscocephalus</i> Theobald	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> Say	Diptera: Culicidae	southern house mosquito
<i>Culex tritaeniorhynchus</i> Giles	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Culicoides pelliculatus</i> Tokunaga	Diptera: Ceratopogonidae	biting midge
<i>Cunaxa</i> sp.	Acari: Prostigmata: Cunaxidae	mite
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	land plant, Convolvulaceae	dodder
<i>Cydalima laticostalis</i> Guenee	Lepidoptera: Crambidae	crambid moth
<i>Cylas formicarius</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	sweet potato weevil
<i>Cyrtopeltis tenuis</i> (Reuter)	Hemiptera: Miridae	tomato bug
<i>Daphis nerii</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Sphingidae	oleander hawk moth
<i>Dasyhelea carolinensis</i> Tokunaga	Diptera: Ceratopogonidae	biting midge
<i>Dasyhelea dupliforceps</i> Tokunaga	Diptera: Ceratopogonidae	biting midge
<i>Dasytes rugosella</i> (Stainton)	Lepidoptera: Tineidae	clothes moth

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Diabrotica undecimpunctata</i> (L.)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	spotted cucumber beetle
<i>Dialeurodes citrifolii</i>	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	whitefly
<i>Dialeurodes kirkaldyi</i> (Kotinsky)	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	Kirkaldy whitefly
<i>Dialeuropora decempunctata</i> (Quaintance & Baker)	Hemiptera: Aleyrodidae	whitefly
<i>Diaphania hyalinata</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	melonworm
<i>Diaphania indica</i> (Saunders)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	cucurbit leafroller
<i>Diaphorina citri</i> Kuwayama	Hemiptera: Psyllidae	Asian citrus psyllid
<i>Diaspis bromeliae</i> (Kerner)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	pineapple scale
<i>Dinurothrips hookeri</i> Hood	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	thrips
<i>Diocalandra frumenti</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Curulionidae	coconut weevil
<i>Dudua aprobola</i> (Meyrick)	Lepidoptera: Tortricidae	tortricid moth
<i>Dymicoccus boninsis</i> (Kuwana)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	grey sugarcane mealybug
<i>Dymicoccus brevipes</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	pineapple mealybug
<i>Dymicoccus neobrevipes</i> Beardsley	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	grey pineapple mealybug
<i>Dymicoccus saipanensis</i> (Shiraiwa)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	Saipan mealybug
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Martius) Solms-Laubach	aquatic plant, Pontederiaceae	water hyacinth
<i>Eleutherodactylus planirostris</i> Cope	Anura: Eleutherodactylidae	greenhouse frog
<i>Eotetranychus cendanai</i> Rimando	Acari: Tetranychidae	citrus leaf mite
<i>Culex sitiens</i> Wied.	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i> (Riley)	Acari: Tetranychidae	sixspotted spider mite
<i>Epilachna 26punctata philippensis</i>	Coleoptera: Coccinellidae	Philippine lady beetle
<i>Epilachna cucurbitae</i> Richards	Coleoptera: Coccinellidae	cucurbit lady beetle
<i>Epitrix hirtipennis</i> (Melsheimer)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	tobacco flea beetle
<i>Erechthisa</i> sp.	Lepidoptera: Tineidae	clothes moth
<i>Erionota thrax</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Hesperidae	banana leafroller
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i> (Treischke)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	lima-bean pod borer
<i>Euconocephalus nasutus</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera: Tettigoniidae	grasshopper
<i>Eudocima fullonia</i> (Clerck)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	fruit-piercing moth
<i>Euglandina rosea</i>	land invertebrate	rosy wolf snail
<i>Euploea leucostictos</i> Eschscholtz	Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae	blue-spotted king crow
<i>Eupodes</i> sp.	Acarina: Eupodidae	mite
<i>Euscepes postfasciatus</i> (Fairmaire)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	West Indian sweet potato weevil
<i>Eusyphax bivittatus</i> (Metcalf)	Homoptera: Derbidae	derbid planthopper
<i>Exitianus capicola</i> (Stal)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Exitianuz plebeius</i> (Kirkaldy)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	striped mealybug
<i>Fromundus biimpressus</i> (Horvath)	Hemiptera: Cydnidae	burrower bug
<i>Fulvius angustatus</i> Usinger	Hemiptera: Miridae	mirid
<i>Furcaspis oceanica</i> Lindinger	Homoptera: Diaspididae	cocount red scale
<i>Gonocephalum</i> sp.	Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae	darkling beetle
<i>Grammarodes gemetrica</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	geometric noctuid
<i>Gryllotalpa</i> sp.	Orthoptera: Gryllotalpidae	mole cricket
<i>Halticus insularis</i> Usinger	Hemiptera: Miridae	island fleahopper
<i>Halticus tibialis</i> Reuter	Hemiptera: Miridae	black garden fleahopper
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (Hubner)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	old world bollworm

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i> (Bouche)	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	greenhouse thrips
<i>Hemiberlesia lataniae</i> (Signoret)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	latania scale
<i>Hemiberlesia palmae</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	palm scale
<i>Hippotion celerio</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Sphingidae	taro sphinx-moth
<i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)	Hemiptera: Aphididae	mealy plum aphid
<i>Hylarana guentheri</i> (Boulenger)	Anura: Ranidae	Gunther's frog
<i>Hylotrupes bajulus</i> (L.)	Coleoptera: Cerambycidae	old house borer
<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae	blue moon butterfly
<i>Hypoponera puntatissima</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Hypothenemus burmanus</i>	Coleoptera: Scolytidae	borer
<i>Hypothenemus crudiæ</i>	Coleoptera: Scolytidae	borer
<i>Hysteroneura setariae</i> (Thomas)	Homoptera: Aphididae	rusty plum aphid
<i>Icerya aegyptiaca</i> (Douglas)	Homoptera: Margarodidae	Egyptian fluted scale
<i>Icerya purchasi</i> Maskell	Homoptera: Margarodidae	cottony cushion scale
<i>Imperata conferta</i> (Presl) Ohwi	land plant, Poaceae	blady grass
<i>Iridomyrmex anceps</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	rainbow ant
<i>Ischnaspis longirostris</i> (Signoret)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	black thread scale
<i>Kallitaxila crini</i> (Matsumura)	Homoptera: Tropiduchidae	green tropiduchid
<i>Karnyothrips melaleuca</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	thrips
<i>Kilifia acuminata</i> (Signoret)	Homoptera: Coccidae	acuminate scale
<i>Lallemandana phalerata</i> (Stal)	Homoptera: Cercopidae	spittlebug
<i>Lamenia caliginea</i> Stal	Homoptera: Derbidae	derbid planthopper
<i>Lamenia numitor</i> Fennah	Homoptera: Derbidae	derbid planthopper
<i>Lampides boeticus</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Lycaenidae	bean butterfly
<i>Lamprosema diemenalis</i> (Guenee)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	bean leaf-roller
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	land plant, Verbenaceae	lantana
<i>Lepidoglyphus destructor</i> (Schränk)	Acari: Astigmata: Glycyphagidae	storage mite
<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i> (Newman)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	purple scale
<i>Lepidosaphes esakii</i> Takahashi	Homoptera: Diaspididae	armored scale
<i>Lepidosaphes laterochitinosæ</i> Green	Homoptera: Diaspididae	armored scale
<i>Lepidosaphes palauensis</i> Beardsley	Homoptera: Diaspididae	Palau scale
<i>Lepidosaphes similis</i> Beardsley	Homoptera: Diaspididae	scale
<i>Lepidosaphes</i> sp.	Homoptera: Diaspididae	scale
<i>Lepidosaphes tokionis</i> (Kuwana)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	croton mussel scale
<i>Leptocentrus taurus</i> (F.)	Homoptera: Membracidae	eggplant horned planthopper
<i>Leptocorixa acuta</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera: Alydidae	rice bug
<i>Leptoglossus australis</i> (F.)	Hemiptera: Coreidae	leaf-footed plant bug
<i>Leptynoptera sulfurea</i> Crawford	Homoptera: Psyllidae	kamani psyllid
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	land plant, Mimosaceae	leucaena
<i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kaltenbach)	Homoptera: Aphididae	turnip aphid
<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i> (Riley)	Diptera: Agromyzidae	cabbage serpentine leafminer
<i>Liriomyza sativae</i> Blanchard	Diptera: Agromyzidae	vegetable leafminer
<i>Litoria fallax</i> Peters	Anura: Hylidae	eastern dwarf tree frog
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i> (Meyen)	Orthoptera: Acrididae	migratory locust
<i>Lophothetes hirsuta</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil
<i>Lophothetes inusitata</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Lophothetes</i> sp.	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil
<i>Lophothetes</i> sp.	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil
<i>Lophothetes</i> sp.	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil
<i>Lophothetes vulgaris</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	short-nosed weevil
<i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i> (Green)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	Egyptian hibiscus mealybug
<i>Mansonia uniformis</i> (Theobald)	Diptera: Culicidae	mosquito
<i>Marasmia trapezalis</i> (Guenee)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	Maize leafroller
<i>Marasmia venilialis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	grass leaf-folder
<i>Maruca testulalis</i> (Geyer)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	bean pod borer
<i>Melanaspis bromeliae</i> (Leonardi)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	brown pineapple scale
<i>Melanitis leda</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Satyridae	evening brown butterfly
<i>Merremia peltata</i> L. Merrill	land plant, Convolvulaceae	vine
<i>Mesohomotoma hibisci</i> (Froggatt)	Homoptera: Psyllidae	hibiscus psyllid
<i>Metaleurodes cardini</i> Back	Hemiptera: Aleyrodidae	cardin whitefly
<i>Metapone floricola</i> Jerdon	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	bicolored trailing ant
<i>Metriona circumdata</i> (Herbst)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	green tortoise beetle
<i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd.	land plant, Asteraceae	mile-a-minute vine
<i>Mimosa (invisa) diplotricha</i> C. Wright ex Sauvalle	land plant, Mimosaceae	creeping sensitive plant
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warburg	land plant, Poaceae	sword grass
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	land plant, Cucurbitaceae	wild bitter melon
<i>Monomorium australicum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Monomorium monomorium</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Monomorium pharaonis</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	pharaoh ant
<i>Myndus bifurcatus</i> Metcalf	Homoptera: Cixiidae	planthopper
<i>Myndus dibaphus</i> Fennah	Homoptera: Cixiidae	planthopper
<i>Myndus irreptor</i> Fennah	Homoptera: Cixiidae	planthopper
<i>Myndus palawanensis</i> Muir	Homoptera: Cixiidae	planthopper
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i> (Duponchel)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	rice armyworm
<i>Nasutitermes luzonicus</i> Oshima	Isoptera: Termitidae	Luzon point headed termite
<i>Neomaskellia bergii</i> (Signoret)	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	sugarcane whitefly
<i>Neotermes connexus</i> Snyder	Isoptera: Kalotermitidae	forest tree termite
<i>Nephotettix apicalis</i> (Motschulsky)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	green rice leafhopper
<i>Nesophrosyne argentatus</i> (Evans)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (L.)	Hemiptera: Pentatomidae	southern green stink bug
<i>Nipaecoccus nipae</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae	coconut mealybug
<i>Nymphula fluctuosalis</i> Zeller	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	rice caseworm
<i>Nysius pulchellus</i> (Stal)	Hemiptera: Lygaeidae	lygeid bug
<i>Odontomachus splendidulus</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	trap-jaw ant
<i>Ophiomyia phaseoli</i> (Tryon)	Diptera: Agromyzidae	bean fly
<i>Orthotylellus pallescens</i> Usinger	Homoptera: Miridae	mirid
<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i> (L.)	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	coconut rhinoceros beetle
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i> (Guenee)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	Asian corn borer
<i>Oxycarenus bicolor</i> Fieber	Hemiptera: Lygaeidae	stainer bug
<i>Pagria signata</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle
<i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacquin	land plant, Poaceae	Guinea grass

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Papilio polytes</i> L.	Lepidoptera: Papilionidae	black citrus swallowtail
<i>Paracoccus marginatus</i> Williams	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	papaya mealybug
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i> (Nietner)	Homoptera: Coccidae	nigra scale
<i>Paratrechina broubonica</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Paratrechina longicornis</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	longhorn crazy ant
<i>Paratrechina minutula</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Paratrechina vaga</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	forest parrot ant
<i>Parlatoria cinerea</i> Hadden	Homoptera: Diaspididae	tropical grey chaff scale
<i>Parlatoria proteus</i> (Curtis)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	proteus scale
<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	land plant, Passifloraceae	wild passion fruit
<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i> Guenee	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	mango shoot caterpillar
<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i> (L.) Schultes	land plant, Poaceae	mission grass
<i>Pentalonia caladii</i> Van der Goot	Hemiptera: Aphididae	caladium aphid
<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i> Coquerel	Homoptera: Aphididae	banana aphid
<i>Peregrinus maidis</i> (Ashmead)	Homoptera: Delphacidae	corn planthopper
<i>Pericyma cruegeri</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	poinciana looper
<i>Perkinsiella thompsoni</i> Muir	Homoptera: Delphacidae	sugarcane leafhopper
<i>Phaneroptera furcifera</i> Stal	Orthoptera: Tettigoniidae	Philippine katydid
<i>Pheidole fervens</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Pheidole megacephala</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	bigheaded ant
<i>Pheidole megacephala</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Pheidole nindi</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Pheidole oceanica</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Pheidole recondita</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Pheidole umbonata</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	big headed ant
<i>Phenacaspis inday</i> (Banks)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	inday scale
<i>Phenacoccus madeirensis</i> Green	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	mealybug
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i> Stainton	Lepidoptera: Phyllocnistidae	citrus leaf miner
<i>Phyllophaga bipunctata</i> (Brenske)	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	Mindanao June beetle
<i>Physomerus grossipes</i> (F.)	Hemiptera: Coreidae	large spined-footed bug
<i>Phytorus lineolatus</i> Weise	Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	phytorus leaf beetle
<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i> (Gmelin)	Hemiptera: Pentatomidae	shield bug
<i>Pinnaspis buxi</i> (Bouche)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	ti scale
<i>Pinnaspis</i> sp.	Homoptera: Diaspididae	white scale
<i>Pinnaspis strachani</i> (Cooley)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	lesser snow scale
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	aquatic plant, Araceae	water lettuce
<i>Planococcus citri</i> (Risso)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	citrus mealybug
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	lilac mealybug
<i>Planococcus pacificus</i> Cox	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	mealybug
<i>Plutella xylostella</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera: Plutellidae	diamondback moth
<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i> Hallowell	Anura: Rhacophoridae	spot-legged tree frog
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i> (Banks)	Acari: Tarsonemidae	broad mite
<i>Polyrhachis dives</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Polytus mellerborgi</i> (Boheman)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	banana corm weevil
<i>Pomacea canaliculata</i>	aquatic invertebrate	golden apple snail
<i>Prays endocarpa</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera: Yponomeutidae	citrus rind borer

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Probosciodoris malayus</i> Reuter	Homoptera: Miridae	mirid bug
<i>Protaetia fusca</i> (Herbst)	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	mango flower beetle
<i>Protaetia orientalis</i> (Gory & Percheron)	Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae	oriental flower beetle
<i>Protalembra braziliensis</i> (Baker)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	leafhopper
<i>Proutista moesta</i> (Westwood)	Homoptera: Derbidae	erect-winged blue planthopper
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera: Diaspididae	camphor scale
<i>Pseudaulacaspis cockerelli</i> (Cooley)	Hemiptera: Diaspididae	false oleander scale
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i> (Targion)	Homoptera: Diaspididae	white peach scale
<i>Pseudococcus microdonidum</i> Beardslee	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	mealybug
<i>Pseudoloxops bifasciatus</i> (Usinger)	Hemiptera: Miridae	mirid bug
<i>Pseudonapomyza spicata</i> (Malloch)	Diptera: Agromyzidae	maize leafminer
<i>Pulvinaria urticae</i> Cockerell	Hemiptera: Coccidae	soft scale
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	mammal	Norway rat
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	mammal	ship rat
<i>Rhabdoscelus obscurus</i> (Boisduval)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	new guinea sugarcane weevil
<i>Rhinella marina</i> L.	Anura: Bufonidae	cane toad
<i>Rhipicephalus microplus</i> (Canestrini)	Ixodida: Ixodidae	cattle tick
<i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> (Latreille)	Ixodida: Ixodidae	brown dog tick
<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera: Aphididae	corn leaf aphid
<i>Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale</i> (Sasaki)	Hemiptera: Aphididae	rice root aphid
<i>Rhytidoporus indentatus</i> Uhler	Hemiptera: Cydnidae	burrower bug
<i>Saccharicoccus sacchari</i> (Cockerell)	Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	pink sugarcane mealybug
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i> (Walker)	Homoptera: Coccidae	hemispherical scale
<i>Saissetia miranda</i> (Cockerell & Parrott)	Homoptera: Coccidae	mexican black scale
<i>Saissetia neglecta</i> DeLotto	Homoptera: Coccidae	caribbean black scale
<i>Saissetia nigra</i> (Nietner)	Homoptera: Coccidae	nigra scale
<i>Saissetia oleae</i> (Bernard)	Homoptera: Coccidae	black scale
<i>Schedorhinotermes longirostris</i> (Brauer)	Isoptera: Rhinotermitidae	termite
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i> (Giard)	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	redbanded thrips
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	rice weevil
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i> (Horvath)	Homoptera: Delphacidae	grass planthopper
<i>Solenopsis geminata</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	tropical fire ant
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P. de Beauvois	land plant, Bignoniaceae	African tulip tree
<i>Sphenarches caffer</i> Zeller	Lepidoptera: Pterophoridae	plume moth
<i>Spodoptera litura</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	rice cutworm
<i>Spodoptera mauritia</i> Guenee	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	lawn armyworm
<i>Steatococcus samaraius</i> Morrison	Homoptera: Margarodidae	steatococcus scale
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera: Acrididae	white-banded grasshopper
<i>Sternonchetus mangiferae</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	mango seed weevil
<i>Sundapteryx biguttula</i> (Ishida)	Homoptera: Cicadellidae	indian cotton jassid
<i>Susumia exigua</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	rice leafroller
<i>Swezeyaria viridana</i> Metcalf	Homoptera: Tropiduchidae	planthopper
<i>Swezeyia zephyrus</i> Fennah	Homoptera: Derbidae	derbid hopper
<i>Tapinoma melanocephalum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ghost ant/odorous ant
<i>Tapinoma minutum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	odorous ant
<i>Tarophagus proserpina</i> (Kirkaldy)	Homoptera: Delphacidae	taro leafhopper

(Appendix C continued...)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CLASSIFICATION	COMMON NAME
<i>Technomyrmex albipes</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	white-footed ant
<i>Technomyrmex kraepelini</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	white-footed ant
<i>Teleogryllus oceanicus</i> (Le Guill.)	Orthoptera: Gryllidae	oceanic field cricket
<i>Tetraleurodes acaciae</i>	Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	whitefly
<i>Tetraleurodes acaciae</i> (Quaintance)	Hemiptera: Aleyrodidae	acacia whitefly
<i>Tetramorium bicarinatum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	pennant ant
<i>Tetramorium insolens</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetramorium lanuginosum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetramorium minutum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetramorium simillimum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetramorium smithi</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetramorium tonganum</i>	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	ant
<i>Tetraneura akinire</i> Sasaki	Hemiptera: Aphididae	aphid
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i> (Boisduval)	Acari: Tetranychidae	carmine spider mite
<i>Tetranychus neocaledonicus</i> Andre	Acari: Tetranychidae	vegetable mite
<i>Tetranychus</i> sp.	Acari: Tetranychidae	spider mite
<i>Tetranychus truncatus</i> Ehara	Acari: Tetranychidae	spider mite
<i>Tetranychus tumidus</i>	Acari: Tetranychidae	spider mite
<i>Theretra pinastrina</i> (Martyn)	Lepidoptera: Sphingidae	narrow-winged sphinx moth
<i>Thrips palmi</i> Karny	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	melon thrips
<i>Thrips tabaci</i> Lindeman	Thysanoptera: Thripidae	onion thrips
<i>Tiracola plagiata</i>	Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	cacao armyworm
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i> (Boyer de Fonscolombe)	Homoptera: Aphididae	black citrus aphid
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i> (Kirkaldy)	Homoptera: Aphididae	brown citrus aphid
<i>Trichomyrmex destructor</i> Jerdon	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	destructive trailing ant/ Singapore ant
<i>Trigonops hirsuta</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	weevil
<i>Trigonops inusitata</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	weevil
<i>Trigonops</i> sp.	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	weevil
<i>Trigonops vulgaris</i> Zimmerman	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	weevil
<i>Trissodoris guamensis</i> Busck	Lepidoptera: Cosmopterigidae	moth
<i>Trochorhopalus strangulatus</i> (Gyllenhal)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	strangulate weevil
<i>Ugyops annulipes</i> (Stal)	Homoptera: Delphacidae	delphacid planthopper
<i>Valanga excavata</i> Stal	Orthoptera: Acrididae	large short-horn grasshopper
<i>Varroa destructor</i> Anderson & Trueman	Acari: Parasitiformes: Varroidae	varroa mite
<i>Vespa tropica</i> L.	Hymenoptera: Vespidae	greater banded hornet
<i>Wasmannia auropunctata</i> (Roger)	Hymenoptera: Formicidae	little fire ant/electric ant
<i>Xyleborus ferrugineus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	black twig borer
<i>Xyleborus morigerus</i> Blandford	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	black twig borer
<i>Xyleborus perforans</i> (Wollaston)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	coconut shot-hole borer
<i>Xyleborus similis</i> Ferrari	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	shot-hole borer
<i>Xylosandrus compactus</i> (Eichhoff)	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	black twig borer
<i>Xylosandrus crassiusculus</i>	Coleoptera: Curculionidae	borer
<i>Zanchius fragilis</i> Usinger	Hemiptera: Miridae	mirid bug