

# CFES Report 2019

Aubrey Moore, Ph.D.  
Professor / Extension Entomologist

February 8, 2020

---

1

**University of Guam**  
**College of Natural & Applied Sciences**  
**Cooperative Extension & Outreach**

**Comprehensive Faculty Evaluation System (CFES)**

**Your name:** Aubrey Moore

**Your current Rank and Step:** Professor

**This CFES/POW evaluation period:** June 15, 2018 – June 14, 2019

<b>Role Assignments</b>	<b>Percent of Time</b>
Extension & Outreach	51% (primary focus must be a minimum of 50%)
Creative/Research/Scholarly	34%
Instruction	0%
University Service	15%
<hr/>	
TOTAL	100%

**Please list any outside consulting or paid board activities for this performance period:**  
**None.**

I have met with my appropriate administrative supervisor and discussed my evaluation plan for the period above cited. I understand that amendments to my plan are possible and that said amendments, if any, are to be discussed with and agreed upon by my administrator prior to initiating.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Faculty

Date:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Associate Dean

Date:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Dean/Director

Date:

# Contents

<b>1. Preface</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2. Extension and Community Activities</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1. Insect Diagnostic Services	7
2.2. Detection and Documentation of Invasive Species	7
2.3. University of Guam Insect Collection	9
2.4. Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Project	10
2.5. National Plant Diagnostic Network (NPDN)	10
2.6. Guam Invasive Species Advisory Committee (GISAC) and Guam Invasive Species Council (GISC)	10
2.7. Public Outreach	11
2.7.1. Presentations	11
2.7.2. Radio and Newspaper	13
2.7.3. Internet	14
<b>3. Creative/Scholarly Activities or Research</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1. Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle (CRB) Biocontrol	15
3.1.1. Description	15
3.1.2. Activities	16
3.1.3. Plans	17
3.1.4. References	18
3.2. Cycad Aulacaspis Scale (CAS) Biocontrol	19
3.3. Guam Forest Insect Survey	19
3.4. Eight Spot Butterfly (ESB) Conservation	19
3.5. Guam Biodiversity Inventory	19
<b>4. University and Community Service</b>	<b>21</b>
4.1. Instruction	21
4.2. Faculty Committees	21
4.2.1. Faculty Building Facilities Committee for the ALS	21
4.2.2. Search Committee: Extension Animal Scientist	21
4.2.3. Search Committee: Extension Agricultural Economist	21
4.2.4. Search Committee: Research Associate II (CRB Project)	21
4.2.5. Continuing Employment Committee: Austin Shelton	21
4.2.6. Continuing Employment Committee: Andrea Blas	21
4.2.7. Extension Publications Committee	22
<b>A. Active Grants</b>	<b>23</b>
A.1. USDA-APHIS-2017 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K	23
A.2. USDA-APHIS-2018 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K	23

A.3. USDA-APHIS-2019 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K . . . . .	24
A.4. DOI-OIA Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G in Micronesia 2Y \$177K . . . . .	24
A.5. McIntire-Stennis Guam Forest Insect Survey 4Y \$60K . . . . .	24
A.6. McIntire-Stennis Guam Forest Biodiversity Inventory 5Y \$80K . . . . .	24
A.7. Western Plant Diagnostic Network 1Y \$10K . . . . .	25
<b>B. Submitted Grant Proposals</b>	<b>25</b>
B.1. USDA-APHIS-2020 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$331K . . . . .	25
B.2. SERDP Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle in the American Pacific 4Y \$3.6M . . . . .	25
<b>C. Grant Proposals in Preparation</b>	<b>26</b>
C.1. USFS Harmonic Radar . . . . .	26
C.2. USFS Biological Control of Cycad Scale . . . . .	26
C.3. DOI-OIA Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle in the American Pacific . . . . .	26

# 1. Preface

I was hired by the University of Guam on October 1, 2003 under a limited-term, split appointment (50% extension and 50% research). On June 26, 2008, I started a tenure-track appointment as extension entomologist (100% extension) with the academic rank of assistant professor. At the end of the 2012 fall term I applied for tenure and promotion to associate professor and received both in 2013. At the end of 2018 fall term I applied for promotion to full professor and was promoted on July 11, 2019 [1].

I work within the Agriculture and Natural Resources Unit of the University of Guam Cooperative Extension Service. I am a faculty member of the Environmental Science Graduate Program and a member of the Western Pacific Tropical Research Center.

This report documents my activities from June 15, 2018 through the present.

My current faculty role allocation is as follows:

- 51% Extension and Community Activities
- 34% Creative/Scholarly Activity or Research
- 15% University and Community Service

## **Note to Reader:**

This report is available as an electronic document in PDF format at <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/CFES2019.pdf>.

If you are reading the PDF version of the report on a device connected to the internet, you will be able to follow hypertext links to documents I have referenced.

# References

- [1] University of Guam Promotion and Tenure Committee. *Recommendation for Promotion*. 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/promotion/pt-evaluation.pdf>.

## 2. Extension and Community Activities

### 2.1. Insect Diagnostic Services

As an extension entomologist, a major part of my job is providing insect identification and pest control recommendations to a diverse clientele including commercial growers, gardeners, householders, GovGuam agencies, federal agencies, and UOG colleagues. Most client contacts are initiated by a phone call or a visit by the client to the ANR office. In many cases identification and pest control recommendations require a site visit by me and/or extension associates to collect samples and define the problem.

#### Activities

- The number of extension calls requiring my assistance averaged approximately three per day during the reporting period. Many of these are documented as postings to iNaturalist [1].

#### Plans

- I plan to continue providing insect diagnostic services.

## References

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *Aubrey Moore's iNaturalist Observations Entered After 2018-06-15*. Jan. 21, 2020. URL: [https://www.inaturalist.org/observations?d1=2018-06-15&place\\_id=any&subview=grid&user\\_id=aubreymoore&verifiable=any](https://www.inaturalist.org/observations?d1=2018-06-15&place_id=any&subview=grid&user_id=aubreymoore&verifiable=any).

### 2.2. Detection and Documentation of Invasive Species

Invasive insects are arriving on Guam at a very high rate (estimates range as high as one new species per day). Very few of these are detected and even fewer are identified because Guam suffers from [the taxonomic impediment](#). Even when reliable species determinations are made, new island records are only rarely documented in the scientific press. Thus, impacts of invasive insects on Guam and elsewhere in Micronesia are grossly underestimated. One of my professional goals is to work towards solving this problem by increasing the detection rate, getting specimens identified by qualified taxonomists, and publishing new island records in the scientific literature.

#### Activities

- Ten new island records for insects in Micronesia were documented in iNaturalist posts during the reporting period [3, 10, 2, 9, 4, 8, 1, 7, 11, 5, 6].
- New Larval Host Record: *Traminda aventiaria* (Lepidoptera: Geometridae) Feeds on the Critically Endangered Tree, *Serianthes nelsonii* (Leguminosae), on Guam [12]

## Plans

- The International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN-ISSG) is building a Global Register of Introduced and Invasive Species. I have volunteered to coordinate building a check list for species on Guam.
- The Guam Invasive Species Council is required to maintain a list on invasive species on Guam. I have volunteered to be “registrar” for this list.

## References

- [1] iNaturalist. *First island record for Agraulis vanillae in Guam*. Nov. 6, 2018. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/18166461>.
- [2] iNaturalist. *First island record for Agraulis vanillae in Saipan, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands*. Nov. 19, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/35845152>.
- [3] iNaturalist. *First island record for Agraulis vanillae in Tinian, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands*. Dec. 8, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/36470788>.
- [4] iNaturalist. *First island record for Chelonus formosanus in Guam*. Aug. 22, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/31326484>.
- [5] iNaturalist. *First island record for Citripestis eutrapphera in Guam*. Aug. 3, 2018. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/15067449>.
- [6] iNaturalist. *First island record for Citripestis eutrapphera in Guam*. June 15, 2018. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/13466275>.
- [7] iNaturalist. *First island record for Dysdercus decussatus in Palau*. Sept. 21, 2018. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/16734728>.
- [8] iNaturalist. *First island record for Hexarthrius mandibularis in Guam*. July 6, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/29333274>.
- [9] iNaturalist. *First island record for Lepidiota squamulata in Guam*. Sept. 12, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/32572967>.
- [10] iNaturalist. *First island record for Megymenum affine in Kosrae, Federated States of Micronesia*. Nov. 10, 2019. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/36285968>.
- [11] iNaturalist. *First island record for Nasutitermes corniger in Palau*. June 25, 2018. URL: <https://www.inaturalist.org/observations/15747194>.
- [12] Aubrey Moore. “New Larval Host Record: Traminda Aventiaria (Lepidoptera: Geometridae) Feeds on the Critically Endangered Tree, Serianthes Nelsonii (Leguminosae), on Guam”. In: (2020). URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Traminda-aventiaria>.

## 2.3. University of Guam Insect Collection

The UOG insect collection is a valuable reference collection for extension entomology, teaching and research. I am a member of the board of directors for the collection and I work with Dr. Ross Miller to curate and catalog this collection.

### Activities

- I ported the digital catalog for the UOG Insect Collection from a CSIRO BioLink database to a more modern web-based Symbiota database which is now online [4].
- I established an internship to train entomology students how to curate an institutional insect collection [3].
- The Benita Laird-Hopkins collection includes more than 5,000 insect specimens reared from seeds of forest plants from Saipan and Guam as part of the Ecology of Bird Loss Project. This collection has been cataloged and accessioned into the UOG insect collection and a publication is being prepared [1].
- In June 2018, I attended the Second Annual Digital Data in Biodiversity Research Conference sponsored by iDigBio (Integrated Digital Biocollections) to attend a workshop entitled Sharing and Mobilization of Massive Specimen Image Databases from Collections of Tropical Island Biodiversity as an invited participant. I made a presentation on building a biodiversity inventory for Guam [2] and discussed ongoing collaboration with Dr. Alex Vandam on writing an NSF proposal to support digitization of biological collections on American-affiliated islands [5].

### Plans

- [1] Benita C. Laird-Hopkins et al. “[IN PREPARATION] Fruit and Seed-Eating Insect Assemblages on Island Ecosystems”. 2018.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. “Building a Terrestrial Biodiversity Inventory for Guam”. 2018. URL: [https://figshare.com/articles/Building\\_a\\_Terrestrial\\_Biodiversity\\_Inventory\\_for\\_Guam/6188315](https://figshare.com/articles/Building_a_Terrestrial_Biodiversity_Inventory_for_Guam/6188315) (visited on 05/30/2018).
- [3] Aubrey Moore. *Internship: University of Guam Insect Collection Technician*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/internship.pdf>.
- [4] Aubrey Moore. *SCAN University of Guam Insect Collection Collection Profiles*. 2018. URL: <http://scan-bugs.org/portal/collections/misc/collprofiles.php?collid=180> (visited on 08/23/2018).
- [5] Aubrey Moore. *Trip Report: Second Annual Digital Data in Biodiversity Research Conference, Berkely, CA, June 2018*. 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Berkeley\\_Trip\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Berkeley_Trip_report.pdf) (visited on 08/25/2018).



## 2.4. Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Project

This is my largest and most important project. Please see CRB activities in the Creative/Research/Scholarly section [3.1](#).

## 2.5. National Plant Diagnostic Network (NPDN)

I serve as the UOG Coordinator for the National Plant Diagnostic Network.

### Activities

- Participated in monthly conference calls.
- Prepared an annual work plan and budget [\[2\]](#).
- Prepared annual report [\[1\]](#).
- Served on the NPDN IT Strategic Planning Committee.
- Trained and certified 14 First Detectors as part of my AL/BI 345 General Entomology course.

### Plans

attend meeting in AZ PIDDRS

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *NPDN Accomplishments Survey for University of Guam, April 1, 2017 through April 1, 2018*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Guam%20WPDN-Accomplishments%20Summary%20Form%202018%20final.pdf>.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *University of Guam: WPDN Funded Budget September 1, 2017 through August 1, 2018*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Univ%20of%20Guam%20WPDN%20budget%202017-18-Final.pdf>.

## 2.6. Guam Invasive Species Advisory Committee (GISAC) and Guam Invasive Species Council (GISC)

I am a founding member and regular participant in GISAC. President Underwood delegated me to represent UOG as a voting member of GISC.

### Activities

- I participated in GISAC and GISC meetings.
- During 2018, I served on a GISC Import Data Harmonization Committee. This committee generated recommendations [\[1\]](#) resulting in a bill to amend the Guam Invasive Species Act [\[2\]](#).

## Plans

- I plan to continue as an active member of GISAC and GISC.
  - I plan to participate in a review of the Guam Invasive Speices Management Plan.
- [1] Derrick Guerrero. *Guam Invasive Species Council: Import Data Harmonization Committee Report*. May 30, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/GISC%20IDHC%20Report%20%26%20Recommendations.pdf>.
  - [2] Derrick Guerrero and Joseph Santos. *Bill to Amend 5 GCA Chapter 70: Guam Invasive Species Act*. May 29, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/5%20GCA%20Chapter%2070%20Bill%20Draft%20D.%20Guerrero%20%26%20Joseph%20Santos%20V.5%202018%20no%20password.pdf>.

## 2.7. Public Outreach

### 2.7.1. Presentations

- [1] M. A. Ares et al. “Molecular Identification of a Lepidopteran Herbivore on a Critically Endangered Tree”. In: Northern Arizona Undergraduate Symposium 2015, 2015. URL: [http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Serianthes%20Herbivore%20Ares%202015%20final\(1\).pdf](http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Serianthes%20Herbivore%20Ares%202015%20final(1).pdf).
- [2] Aubrey Moore. “Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Update”. Presented at the Regional Invasive Species Council Meeting at the Plant Inspection Facility, Tiyan, Guam. Sept. 20, 2018.
- [3] Aubrey Moore. “The Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Outbreak on Guam: What Can Be Done About It?” Presented to students participating in the Guam Humanities Project: Taking Root: Growing Youth Empowerment for Island Sustainability at University of Guam, Mangilao, Guam. Sept. 22, 2018. URL: <https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/13141172>.
- [4] Andrea L. Blas, Roland Quitugua, and Aubrey Moore. “Protecting a Cultural Icon and Food Resource: Current Research and Status of Coconut Palm in Guam and the Northern Marianas”. June 27, 2018. URL: [https://www.apsnet.org/members/community/divisions/pac/meetings/Documents/APS\\_PacificDivisionCSPP\\_2018\\_PROGRAM%20SCHEDULE.pdf](https://www.apsnet.org/members/community/divisions/pac/meetings/Documents/APS_PacificDivisionCSPP_2018_PROGRAM%20SCHEDULE.pdf) (visited on 08/25/2018).
- [5] Benjamin E. Deloso, Aubrey Moore, and Thomas E. Marler. “Parasitoid Surveys in Cycad Habitats on Guam”. Aug. 3, 2018. URL: <https://ashs.confex.com/ashs/2018/meetingapp.cgi/Paper/28523> (visited on 08/25/2018).
- [6] Sean D G Marshall et al. “Progress with Control of a Virus Resistant Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle”. Sept. 13, 2018.

- [7] Aubrey Moore. “2019 Forest Service Review of University of Guam Projects”. Mar. 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/2019-Forest-Service-Review/raw/master/2019%20Forest%20Service%20Review.pdf>.
- [8] Aubrey Moore. “Biological Invasion of Guam”. July 11, 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/Guam-Bioinvasion-July-2018/raw/master/compress\\_biological\\_invasion\\_of\\_guam\\_July\\_2018.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/Guam-Bioinvasion-July-2018/raw/master/compress_biological_invasion_of_guam_July_2018.pdf) (visited on 07/20/2018).
- [9] Aubrey Moore. “Biological Invasion of Guam”. July 30, 2018.
- [10] Aubrey Moore. “Building a Terrestrial Biodiversity Inventory for Guam”. Apr. 26, 2018. URL: [https://figshare.com/articles/Building\\_a\\_Terrestrial\\_Biodiversity\\_Inventory\\_for\\_Guam/6188315](https://figshare.com/articles/Building_a_Terrestrial_Biodiversity_Inventory_for_Guam/6188315) (visited on 05/30/2018).
- [11] Aubrey Moore. “Building a Terrestrial Biodiversity Inventory for Guam”. 2018. URL: [https://figshare.com/articles/Building\\_a\\_Terrestrial\\_Biodiversity\\_Inventory\\_for\\_Guam/6188315](https://figshare.com/articles/Building_a_Terrestrial_Biodiversity_Inventory_for_Guam/6188315) (visited on 05/30/2018).
- [12] Aubrey Moore. “Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Invasion of Guam”. July 30, 2018.
- [13] Aubrey Moore. “Entomology Section: 17th Annual Quarantine Training Workshop, Guam 2019”. Mar. 2019. URL: <https://osf.io/ndz2h>.
- [14] Aubrey Moore. “Evaluation of a Scratchpad Template as an Online Database for the University of Guam Insect Collection”. In: *iDigBio Biodiversity Collections Digitization in the Pacific Workshop*. oral presentation. Honolulu, Hawaii, Mar. 2014. URL: [https://www.idigbio.org/wiki/images/a/aa/Scratchpads\\_iDigBio-part1.pdf](https://www.idigbio.org/wiki/images/a/aa/Scratchpads_iDigBio-part1.pdf).
- [15] Aubrey Moore. “Failed Attempts to Establish IPM for Asian Cycad Scale and Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle on Guam”. Nov. 13, 2018. URL: <https://zenodo.org/record/2545065/files/Moore-Vancouver-2018.pdf> (visited on 01/21/2019).
- [16] Aubrey Moore. *Free Cell Phone Apps for Pest Surveys*. Prepared for and presented at the Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle workshop for the CNMI. Aug. 1, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Free-Cell-Phone-Apps-for-Pest-Surveys/raw/master/iNatEpi.pdf>.
- [17] Aubrey Moore. “Free Cell Phone Apps for Pest Surveys”. 2018-08-09-02.
- [18] Aubrey Moore. “Insects Attacking *Serianthes Nelsonii*”. 2014. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/presentations/raw/master/SerianthesInsectPests/SerianthesInsectPest.pdf> (visited on 09/10/2017).
- [19] Aubrey Moore and Roland Quitugua. “Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Trap Improvements”. In: *Pacific Entomology Conference*. 2015. URL: <http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/pec2015-improved-traps.pdf>.
- [20] Aubrey Moore and Roland Quitugua. “Overview of the Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Eradication Project”. In: *Hawaii CRB Incident Command Meeting*. Honolulu, Hawaii, Jan. 2014. URL: <http://guaminsects.net/presentations/CRB-Hawaii-ICS-Jan-2014.pdf>.

- [21] Aubrey Moore and Roland Quitugua. “Pacific Entomology Conference 2015 Oral Presentation: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Trap Improvements”. 2015. URL: <http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/pec2015-improved-traps.pdf>.
- [22] Aubrey Moore and Roland Quitugua. *Rhino Beetle Presentation for Hawaii ICS - January, 2014*. 2014. URL: <http://guaminsects.net/presentations/CRB-Hawaii-ICS-Jan-2014.pdf>.
- [23] Aubrey Moore and Roland Quitugua. “Rhino Beetle Presentation for Hawaii ICS - January, 2014”. 2014. URL: <http://guaminsects.net/presentations/CRB-Hawaii-ICS-Jan-2014.pdf>.
- [24] Aubrey Moore et al. “Attempted Microbial Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle, *Oryctes Rhinoceros*, Biotype G on Guam Using *Oryctes Rhinoceros* Nudi-virus and *Metarhizium Majus*”. Sept. 13, 2018. URL: <https://www.zotero.org/aubreymoore/items/7VDF7QFR/file>.
- [25] Aubrey Moore et al. “Improved Traps for the Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle, *Oryctes Rhinoceros*”. In: *Entomological Society of America*. Portland, OR, Nov. 2014. URL: [http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Moore\\_1957\\_2.pdf](http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Moore_1957_2.pdf).
- [26] Aubrey Moore et al. “Improved Traps for the Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle, *Oryctes Rhinoceros*”. In: *Entomological Society of America*. 2014. URL: [http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Moore\\_1957\\_2.pdf](http://guaminsects.net/anr/sites/default/files/Moore_1957_2.pdf).

### 2.7.2. Radio and Newspaper

- [1] Anonymous. “UOG Researchers Take Part in Confab on Rhino Beetles”. In: *Saipan Tribune* (Sept. 14, 2018), p. 4. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/UOG%20researchers%20take%20part%20in%20confab%20on%20rhino%20beetles%20%20.pdf>.
- [2] Manny Cruz. “Green Waste Could Boost Rhino Beetle Population”. In: *Pacific Daily News* (Sept. 15, 2018), p. 2. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Green%20waste%20could%20boost%20rhino%20beetle%20population.pdf>.
- [3] *Interview with Phil Leon Guerrero, Talk Radio 57, about Lobate Lac Scale*. In collab. with Phil Leon Guerrero. July 27, 2018.
- [4] Koro Vaka’uta. *Radio New Zealand Interview: Viral Control Wanted for Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle*. In collab. with Aubrey Moore. Aug. 8, 2018. URL: <https://www.radionz.co.nz/international/programmes/datelinepacific/audio/2018657196/viral-control-wanted-for-coconut-rhinoceros-beetle> (visited on 08/22/2018).

- [5] Aubrey Moore. *Guam NewsTalk Radio K57: Man, Land and Sea Program: Invasive Species on Guam*. June 27, 2019. URL: <https://www.facebook.com/guam.biosec/posts/thanks-to-dave-duenas-of-man-land-and-sea-for-hosting-us-on-k57-tonight-90-minut/420937051832311/>.
- [6] Aubrey Moore. "Letter: Invasive Species Causing Ecological Disaster". In: *Pacific Daily News* (Feb. 24, 2019). URL: <https://www.guampdn.com/story/opinion/2019/02/24/invasive-species-causing-ecological-disaster-letter/2957267002/> (visited on 02/26/2019).
- [7] Aubrey Moore. "Special Report for Guam Invasive Species Awareness Week: Invasive Species Are a Crisis for Guam and the Pacific, Right Now". In: *Pacific Island Times* (Feb. 25, 2018). URL: <https://www.pacificislandtimes.com/single-post/2018/02/25/Special-Report-Invasive-species-are-a-crisis-for-Guam-and-the-Pacific-right-now> (visited on 08/25/2018).
- [8] Loop Pacific. *Scientists Scramble for Solution to Rhinoceros Beetle*. Thu, 2018-08-09 09:33. URL: <http://www.looppng.com/node/78796> (visited on 08/22/2018).
- [9] Meghan Schwartz. "New Tree Pest Found at UOG Site in Yigo". In: *The Guam Daily Post* (2018). URL: [https://www.postguam.com/news/local/new-tree-pest-found-at-uog-site-in-yigo/article\\_9ae0a830-8fa0-11e8-8cb6-c3bd2a08c887.html](https://www.postguam.com/news/local/new-tree-pest-found-at-uog-site-in-yigo/article_9ae0a830-8fa0-11e8-8cb6-c3bd2a08c887.html) (visited on 07/27/2018).
- [10] University of Guam Newsletter. "G2G: Human Resources and Financial Sustainability: Greatness Through Grants: Research Corporation Positions UOG for Federal Funding". In: *University of Guam Newsletter* (June 29, 2018).
- [11] Marianas Variety. *UOG Seeks Virus That Can Kill Rhino Beetle on Guam and Rota*. URL: <http://www.mvariety.com/cnmi/cnmi-news/local/106535-uog-seeks-virus-that-can-kill-rhino-beetle-on-guam-and-rota> (visited on 08/22/2018).

### 2.7.3. Internet

Since the 1990s, I have built and maintained web sites to facilitate sharing information about insects in Micronesia.

#### Activities

I created a wiki site to serve as an index to web resources I have developed (Available at <https://guaminsects.net/aubwiki2020>).

#### Plans

I will continue to use web sites to facilitate sharing information on Guam's insects.

### 3. Creative/Scholarly Activities or Research

#### 3.1. Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle (CRB) Biocontrol

##### 3.1.1. Description

A newly discovered biotype of coconut rhinoceros beetle (CRB-G) is rapidly killing coconuts and other palms on Guam and on other Pacific islands. Following a failed eradication attempt on Guam, CRB-G proved hard to control because it is resistant to *Oryctes rhinoceros* nudivirus (OrNV), which was previously used as the preferred biological control agent for control of CRB outbreaks on Pacific Islands and elsewhere. Previous to the discovery of CRB-G, all OrNV releases on Pacific Islands resulted in immediate and sustained suppression of CRB damage to low levels and prevented tree mortality.

Guam is currently experiencing an uncontrolled and unmonitored island-wide CRB-G outbreak which was triggered by abundant CRB-G breeding sites in the form of dead and dying vegetation left in the wake of Typhoon Dolphin which occurred in May 2015. of a recent typhoon. Most of these breeding sites are inaccessible to sanitation efforts, being either in the jungle or on military land (which covers one third of Guam). A positive feedback cycle has begun whereby large numbers of adult beetles are killing large numbers of palms which become breeding sites which generate even higher numbers of adults. Severe damage to Guam's palms prompted the Governor of Guam to declared a state of emergency in July 2017.

The main objective of this project is to stop the uncontrolled outbreak on Guam. Entomologists working on the CRB-G problem on several Pacific islands agree that the most feasible tactic to halt tree mortality and suppress damage to tolerable levels is establishment of biological control using an isolate of OrNV which is highly effective as a biological control agent for CRB-G. We are working with collaborators to identify populations of CRB-G throughout the Asia-Pacific region. We will sample these populations for biological control agent candidates which will be evaluated in laboratory bioassays performed at UOG. Promising candidates will be field released using autodissemination as per a USDA-APHIS import and release permit.

Concurrent with establishment of CRB-G biocontrol, success of the project will be monitored in a quarterly, island-wide tree health survey and incidence of OrNV infection will be monitored in a subsample of all field collected CRB-G.

If the Guam CRB-G infestation cannot be controlled, it is expected that most palms on the island will be killed and CRB-G will continue to spread to other islands and beyond. If CRB-G invades smaller islands and atolls where coconut is the tree of life, a human tragedy will ensue. On larger islands, coconut and oil palm industries will be severely impacted. Attempts to organize a regional project in response to CRB-G are underway.

### 3.1.2. Activities

**Funding** This is my largest and most important project, requiring a lot of time and effort for project management including preparation of grant proposals and reports. Funding is currently provided by four grants: USDA-APHIS FY17 Farm Bill [A.1](#), USDA-Farm FY18 Bill [A.2](#), USDA-Plant Protection Act [A.3](#) and a grant from the Department of Interior, Office of Insular Affairs [A.4](#). Links to progress reports for these grants are in the appendices.

I submitted a proposal for FY20 USDA-Plant Protection Act Funds [B.1](#) and a pre-proposal for SERDP FY21 funding [B.2](#).

**Staffing** I am assisted by Dr. James Grasela, and insect pathologist funded by my Department of the Interior Office of Insular Affairs grant [A.4](#). Roland Quitugua collaborates on the project with separate funding. During the reporting period my technician and graduate student, Ian Iriarte, left the University. I have recently hired an entomology student, Christian Cayanan, as a technician.

**Current focus** is on finding an isolate of *Oryctes rhinoceros* nudivirus which can be used as a biological control agent for CRB-G. Laboratory bioassays have identified one OrNV isolate which is potential candidate and further tests are under way.

I have developed an online database to facilitate record keeping and report generation for CRB rearing and bioassays [\[4\]](#).

Dr. Grasela has worked in coordination with Dr. Hui Jiang to build DNA diagnostics capacity. We can now test for OrNV in individual beetles.

**International collaboration** will be essential for finding a way to halt massive ecological and economic damage to Pacific islands invaded by CRB-G. A CRB-G Action Group has been formed to facilitate collaboration and cooperation.

In August 2018, Moore, Grasela, Quitugua and Iriarte participated in the Congress on Invertebrate Pathology and Microbial Control and the 51st Annual Meeting of the Society for Invertebrate Pathology [\[10, 13, 1\]](#).

During May 2019, Moore travelled to Taiwan to collect CRB-G adults [\[9\]](#). Based on previous research, it seems likely that these beetles will contain OrNV which can be used as a biocontrol agent.

During November 2019, Moore and Grasela participated in the XIX International Plant Protection Congress [\[6, 8, 2\]](#).

**Outreach** In an effort to facilitate technical and scientific information among people working on CRB, we have developed and maintain several online resources including a wiki [\[5\]](#), a Facebook site [\[12\]](#), an online interactive map of CRB invasion history [\[7\]](#) and a CRB bibliography [\[11\]](#).



### 3.1.3. Plans

Plans for this project are contingent on applied research results, availability of funding and availability of resources.

**Funding** I have submitted a proposal for FY20 USDA-Plant Protection Act Funds [B.1](#). A preproposal for SERDP resulted in a request for a full proposal due March 4, 2020. I intend to apply for two more grant proposals to support this project. One to the Department of the Interior Office of Insular Affairs for further support of the insect pathologist postdoctoral position (due April 1, 2020) and one to the US Forest Service for a feasibility test of harmonic radar for locating cryptic CRB breeding sites (no deadline).

**CRB-G biocontrol** We will continue performing bioassays until a potential OrNV biocontrol candidate is found. Once we have one, we will begin propagation *in vivo* and field releases via autodissemination. I already have a USDA-APHIS permit for field release of OrNV.

**Establishment of CRB laboratory colonies** We plan to establish a colony of CRB-G from Guam and also a colony of CRB-S from American Samoa. We have 3 computer controlled environmental chambers for this purpose and have obtained an permit from USDA-APHIS which allows us to import CRB from American Samoa [\[3\]](#).

We will use beetles reared in these colonies to perform laboratory bioassays will be performed to quantify the toxic (LD50, LT50, etc.) and nontoxic effects (fecundity, flight capability, etc.) of OrNV on CRB-G.

Beetles from these colonies will also be used to test two hypotheses:

- **Hypothesis 1:** CRB-G has a higher tolerance than CRB-S to OrNV isolates previously used for effective biocontrol. Although CRB-G virus resistance has been presumed, this has not been confirmed by comparative bioassays.
- **Hypothesis 2:** CRB-G is less attracted than CRB-S to the synthetic aggregation pheromone, oryctalure. Although CRB pheromone traps baited with oryctalure are widely used, these traps are not very attractive to CRB-G on Guam. When marked beetles were released within grids of pheromone traps, only 8% of these were recaptured (Moore, unpublished). We will compare responses of CRB-G and CRB-S to oryctalure using a custom-designed y-tube olfactometer and an electroantennogram. Dr. Michael Orr and his graduate student, Leilani Sablan are planning to do this work.

Once our lab rearing program is established we will provide CRB-S to collaborators, Dr. Madoka Nakai and Dr. Ross Miller, who are independently investigating the mechanism of virus resistance in CRB-G.



**Harmonic radar** I intend to request a small grant from the US Forest Service to test the feasibility of using harmonic radar for locating cryptic CRB breeding sites. This work will be done in collaboration with Dr. Matt Siderhurst, a chemical ecologist at Eastern Mennonite University and it builds on a previous study in which we investigated radio tracking of CRB.

### 3.1.4. References

- [1] Sean D G Marshall et al. “Progress with Control of a Virus Resistant Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle”. Sept. 13, 2018.
- [2] Sean David Goldie Marshall. “The Challenge of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle (*Oryctes Rhinoceros*) to Palm Production and Prospects for Control in a Changing World”. Nov. 11, 2019.
- [3] Aubrey Moore. *Additional Documentation in Support of a Permit Application for Importation of Live Coconut Rhinoceros Beetles to Guam*. June 2, 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CRB-Import-Permit/blob/master/CRB-import-permit-request-additional.pdf>.
- [4] Aubrey Moore. *Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Rearing Database*. Oct. 13, 2019. URL: <http://aubreymoore.pythonanywhere.com/rearing>.
- [5] Aubrey Moore. *CRB-G Wiki*. Oct. 13, 2019. URL: [http://guaminsects.net/CRBG/index.php?title=CRB-G\\_Wiki](http://guaminsects.net/CRBG/index.php?title=CRB-G_Wiki).
- [6] Aubrey Moore. *India 2019 Trip Report*. Nov. 8, 2019. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/India2019\\_Trip\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/India2019_Trip_report.pdf).
- [7] Aubrey Moore. *Online Interactive Map of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Invasion History*. 2019. URL: <http://aubreymoore.github.io/crbdist/mymap.html> (visited on 05/28/2019).
- [8] Aubrey Moore. “Status of a Major Outbreak of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle, *Oryctes Rhinoceros* Biotype G, on Guam and Attempts at Establishing Biological Control”. Nov. 11, 2019. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/IAPPS-2019-Presentation/raw/master/Moore\\_IAPPS-2019.odp](https://github.com/aubreymoore/IAPPS-2019-Presentation/raw/master/Moore_IAPPS-2019.odp).
- [9] Aubrey Moore. *Taipei 2019 Trip Report*. May 6, 2019. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/Taipei\\_2019\\_trip\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/Taipei_2019_trip_report.pdf) (visited on 02/07/2020).
- [10] Aubrey Moore. *Trip Report for the International Congress on Invertebrate Pathology and Microbial Control and the 51st Annual Meeting of the Society for Invertebrate Pathology, Gold Coast, Australia, August 2018*. Aug. 8, 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/SIP\\_Trip\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/SIP_Trip_report.pdf).
- [11] Aubrey Moore and James J. Grasela. *Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Bibliography*. 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CRB-Bibliography>.

- [12] Aubrey Moore and Ian R. Iriarte. *FaceBook Site: CRB-G*. Oct. 13, 2019. URL: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/crbg07/>.
- [13] Aubrey Moore et al. “Attempted Microbial Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle, *Oryctes Rhinoceros*, Biotype G on Guam Using *Oryctes Rhinoceros* Nudivirus and *Metarhizium Majus*”. Sept. 13, 2018. URL: <https://www.zotero.org/aubreymoore/items/7VDF7QFR/file>.

### 3.2. Cycad Aulacaspis Scale (CAS) Biocontrol

A US Forest Service survey published in 2002 reported that the most abundant tree in Guam’s forests (DBH > 5 inches) was Guam’s endemic cycad, *Cycas micronesica*. In 2003, an invasive scale insect, *Aulacaspis yasumatsui*, was detected on ornamental cycads but it soon infested wild cycads and started killing them. Within a decade, 90% of Guam’s endemic cycads have been killed by the scale and other invasive species. *Cycas micronesica* was placed on the US National Endangered Species List in 2015.

Mature plants are protected by a lady beetle I introduced, but no natural reproduction is occurring because seeds and seedlings are still being killed by the scale insect. A likely solution to this problem is establishment of a small biocontrol agent, such as a miniature parasitic wasp which will control scale insects infesting seeds and seedlings.

### 3.3. Guam Forest Insect Survey

The objective of this project is to compile a comprehensive check list of insects impacting Guam’s forests. While it is notable that Guam’s two most numerous forest trees, namely fadang, *Cycas micronesica*, and coconut palm, *Cocos nucifera*, are under simultaneous attack by invasive insects, there are many other forest plants under attack from invasive insects. This project is funded by McIntire-Stennis.

### 3.4. Eight Spot Butterfly (ESB) Conservation

The Guam Department of Agriculture Division of Aquatic and Wildlife Resources (GDOA-DAWR) requested assistance with conservation of the rare Mariana eight-spot butterfly, *Hypolimnas octocula marianensis*. I grant proposal for this work was funded by US Fish and Wildlife and funds were made available to the Guam Department of Agriculture for this work. The project was halted shortly after it began because USFWS listed ESB on the National Endangered Species List. This required a permit to work with this species. I worked with GDOA-DAWR on a permit application. I am ready to restart this project, but GDOA-DAWR is unable to access grant funding from GovGuam.

### 3.5. Guam Biodiversity Inventory

I consider this to be my second most important project.

A biodiversity inventory is essentially a database containing a comprehensive check list of all taxa known occur within a defined area.

A terrestrial biodiversity inventory for Guam is needed to document rapid changes to Guam's ecosystems, to provide free and open access to information on Guam's flora and fauna, and to share Guam biodiversity information with the global scientific community, policy makers and the public.

The Guam Biodiversity Inventory will facilitate automatic generation and updates to lists such as: a list of all invasive species on Guam with year first recorded, a list of new species described from specimens collected on Guam, a list of observations for Guam's endangered species, a list of Guam's native plants with associated herbivores and pathogens, and a list of crops grown on Guam and pests and pathogens which attack them.

## **4. University and Community Service**

### **4.1. Instruction**

### **4.2. Faculty Committees**

#### **4.2.1. Faculty Building Facilities Committee for the ALS**

This committee was formed by the Agriculture and Life Sciences Division to provide advice to the Dean on facilities problems within the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building. During the reporting period, I was re-elected as chair of this committee and I am joined by Dr. Jim McConnell and Dr. LaJoy Spears as the other members.

#### **Activity**

- Plans for improvements to the ALS124 teaching lab have been only partially achieved. For the past three years, faculty have asked for a dedicated computer and modern audiovisual equipment to facilitate science teaching. During the reporting period, lab tables were equipped with power sockets to replace those removed during a previous renovation.
- We continue to struggle with finding solutions to chronic air conditioning problems.

#### **4.2.2. Search Committee: Extension Animal Scientist**

I chair this committee. I am joined by Mari Marutani, LaJoy Spears, Bob Schlub, and Tom Poole, Guam's Territorial Veterinarian.

#### **4.2.3. Search Committee: Extension Agricultural Economist**

I am a member of this committee and I am joined by Bob Barber (chair), LaJoy Speers, and John Brown.

#### **4.2.4. Search Committee: Research Associate II (CRB Project)**

I chaired this committee and was joined by Jim Grasela, Roland Quitugua, and Jesse Bamba.

#### **4.2.5. Continuing Employment Committee: Austin Shelton**

I chair this committee and I am joined by Ross Miller and Hui Gong.

#### **4.2.6. Continuing Employment Committee: Andrea Blas**

I served on this committee with Ross Miller and Frank Camacho.

#### **4.2.7. Extension Publications Committee**

I served as a member of this committee.

## A. Active Grants

### A.1. USDA-APHIS-2017 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K

- Work Plan [1]
- Report 1 [2]
- Report 2 [3]
- Report 3 [4]

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *FY17 Farm Bill Work Plan*. Jan. 1, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FY17%20FB%20Work%20and%20Financial%20Plan.pdf>.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *USDA APHIS Grant AP17PPQFO000C312 Progress Report 1: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biocontrol*. Feb. 23, 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB17\\_report1.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB17_report1.pdf).
- [3] Aubrey Moore. *USDA APHIS Grant AP17PPQFO000C312 Progress Report 2: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biological Control*. Sept. 24, 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB17\\_report2.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB17_report2.pdf).
- [4] Aubrey Moore. *USDA APHIS Grant AP17PPQFO000C312 Progress Report 3: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biological Control*. Mar. 25, 2019.

### A.2. USDA-APHIS-2018 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K

- Work Plan [1]
- Budget [2]
- Report 2 [3]

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *Farm Bill Work Plan FY18*. Aug. 1, 2018.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *FY18 Farm Bill Budget*. Aug. 1, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FY18-FB-budget%20.pdf>.
- [3] Aubrey Moore. *USDA APHIS Grant AP18PPQFO000C402 Report 2: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biocontrol*. Sept. 25, 2019. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB18\\_report2.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/FB18_report2.pdf).

### **A.3. USDA-APHIS-2019 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$200K**

- Proposal [1]
- Proposed budget [2]

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *FY19 Farm Bill Suggestion: Biocontrol of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype G*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/MooreFB19.pdf>.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *FY19 Farm Bill Suggestion: Budget*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/MooreFB19.pdf>.

### **A.4. DOI-OIA Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G in Micronesia 2Y \$177K**

- Report 2 [1]
- Report 3 [2]

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *DOI-OIA Grant D17AP00107 Progress Report 2: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biological Control*. Oct. 27, 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/doi-CRB-biocontrol-project/blob/master/report2/report2.pdf>.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *DOI-OIA Grant D17AP00107 Progress Report 3: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biological Control*. May 16, 2019. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/doi-CRB-biocontrol-project/blob/master/report%203/DOI\\_OIA\\_report3\\_ebook.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/doi-CRB-biocontrol-project/blob/master/report%203/DOI_OIA_report3_ebook.pdf).

### **A.5. McIntire-Stennis Guam Forest Insect Survey 4Y \$60K**

- Final report [1]

- [1] Moore, Aubrey. *McIntire Stennis Project Report 2014-18: Guam Forest Insect Survey*. Sept. 12, 2018. URL: <https://cris.nifa.usda.gov/cgi-bin/starfinder/11799/crisassist.txt>.

### **A.6. McIntire-Stennis Guam Forest Biodiversity Inventory 5Y \$80K**

- Proposal [2]
- Progress report [1]

- [1] Aubrey Moore. *Guam Forest Biodiversity Inventory Progress Report (GUA0930)*. Jan. 1, 2020.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *McIntire-Stennis Proposal: Guam Forest Biodiversity Inventory*. June 21, 2018. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/ms\\_proposal\\_2018.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/ms_proposal_2018.pdf).

## A.7. Western Plant Diagnostic Network 1Y \$10K

- Progress report [1]
- [1] Aubrey Moore. *NPDN Accomplishments Survey for University of Guam, April 1, 2017 through April 1, 2018*. 2018. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/Miscellaneous-Docs-for-CFES2018/raw/master/Guam%20WPDN-Accomplishments%20Summary%20Form%202018%20final.pdf>.

## B. Submitted Grant Proposals

### B.1. USDA-APHIS-2020 Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biotype-G 1Y \$331K

- Proposal [2]
- Budget [1]
- [1] Aubrey Moore. *FY20 PPA Budget: Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle*. Aug. 31, 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/Moore%20FY20%20PPA%20budget.pdf>.
- [2] Aubrey Moore. *FY20 PPA Suggestion: Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Biological Control*. July 31, 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/CFES2019/blob/master/refs/Moore%20FY20%20PPA%20Suggestion.pdf>.

### B.2. SERDP Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle in the American Pacific 4Y \$3.6M

- Answers to *pitch questions* [1]
- Preproposal [2]
- [1] Aubrey Moore. *Aubreymoore/Answers-to-Pitch-Questions*. June 12, 2019. URL: <https://github.com/aubreymoore/answers-to-pitch-questions/raw/master/pitch.pdf> (visited on 10/09/2019).



- [2] Aubrey Moore. *SERDP FY21 Preproposal: Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle in the American Pacific*. Jan. 1, 2020. URL: [https://github.com/aubreymoore/answers-to-pitch-questions/blob/master/SERDP\\_Proposal/preproposal.pdf](https://github.com/aubreymoore/answers-to-pitch-questions/blob/master/SERDP_Proposal/preproposal.pdf).

## C. Grant Proposals in Preparation

### C.1. USFS Harmonic Radar

### C.2. USFS Biological Control of Cycad Scale

### C.3. DOI-OIA Biological Control of Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle in the American Pacific