



**IPB University**  
— Bogor Indonesia —

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<http://stat.ipb.ac.id>

# Introduction to Git

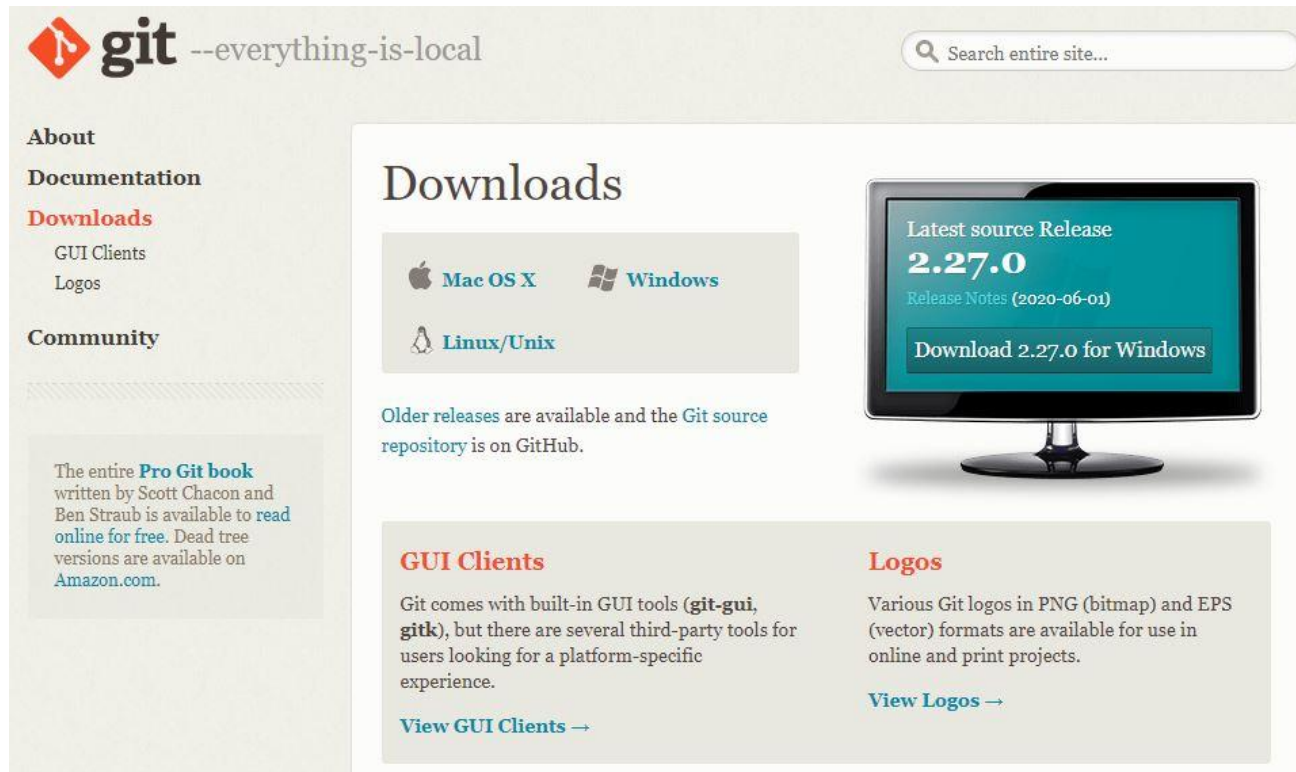
**Audhi Aprilliant**

The presentation can be downloaded at  
**[audhiaprilliant.github.io](http://audhiaprilliant.github.io)**



# Prerequisites

- Install git on Windows (<https://git-scm.com/downloads>)



If you are Linux user

- Install git on Linux Ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install git
```

- Create a GitHub account (<https://github.com/>)

# Outlines

1

## Background

- Versioning
- Collaboration

2

## Git as Version Control System

- Overview
- Initialization and configuration
- How to create repository
- Git lifecycle (local, staging, repo)
- View git logs
- Revision and diff
- Reset

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## Git as Collaboration Tools

- Branching
- Merge
- Blaming
- Remote repository

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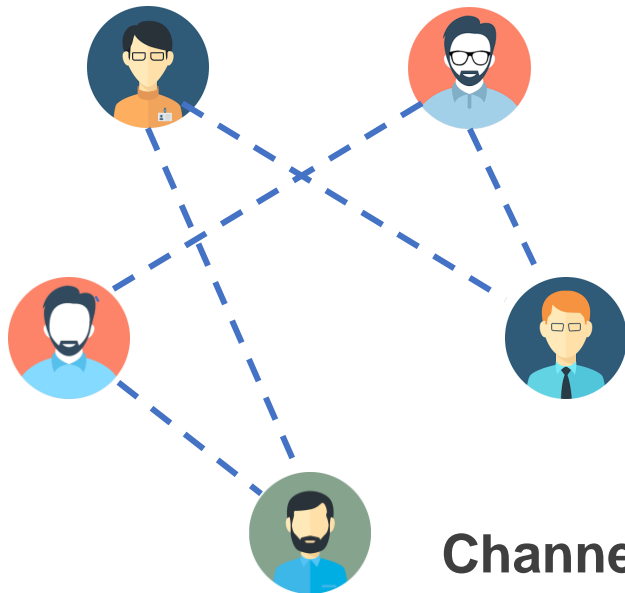
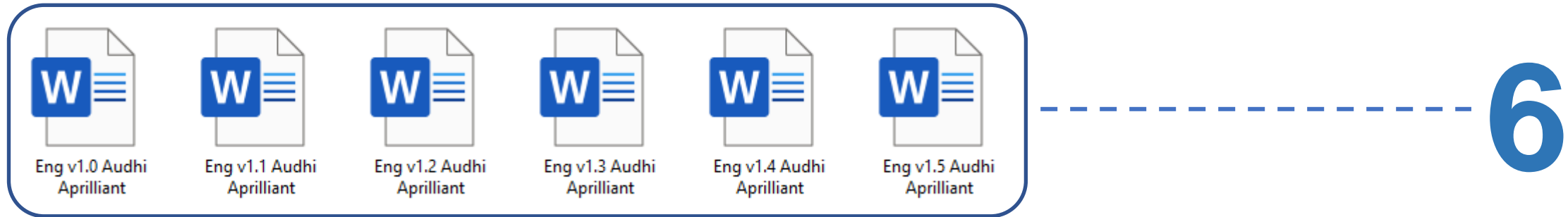
## Sources



# Background

## Versioning & Collaboration ●

### ● Before using Git



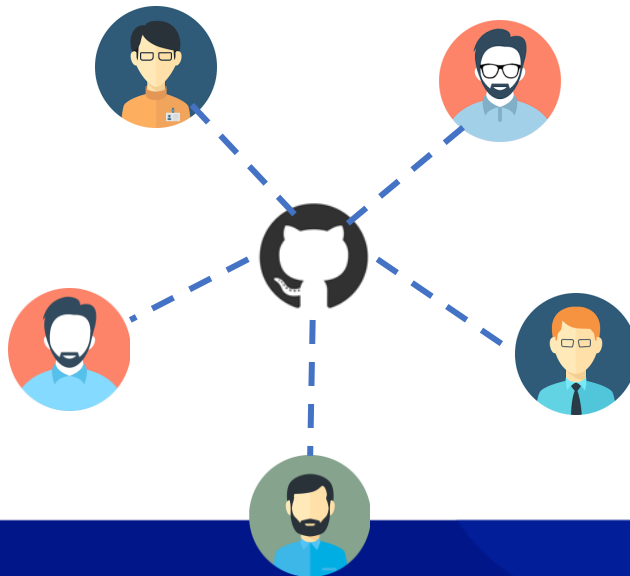
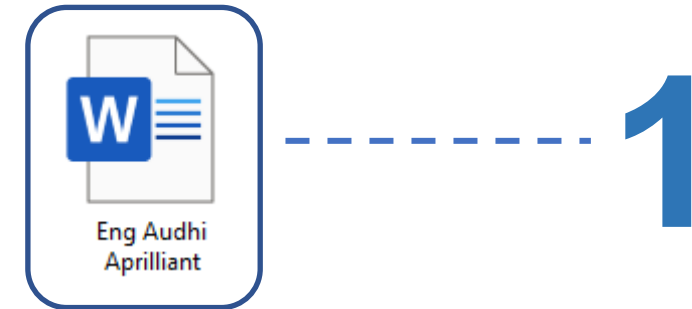
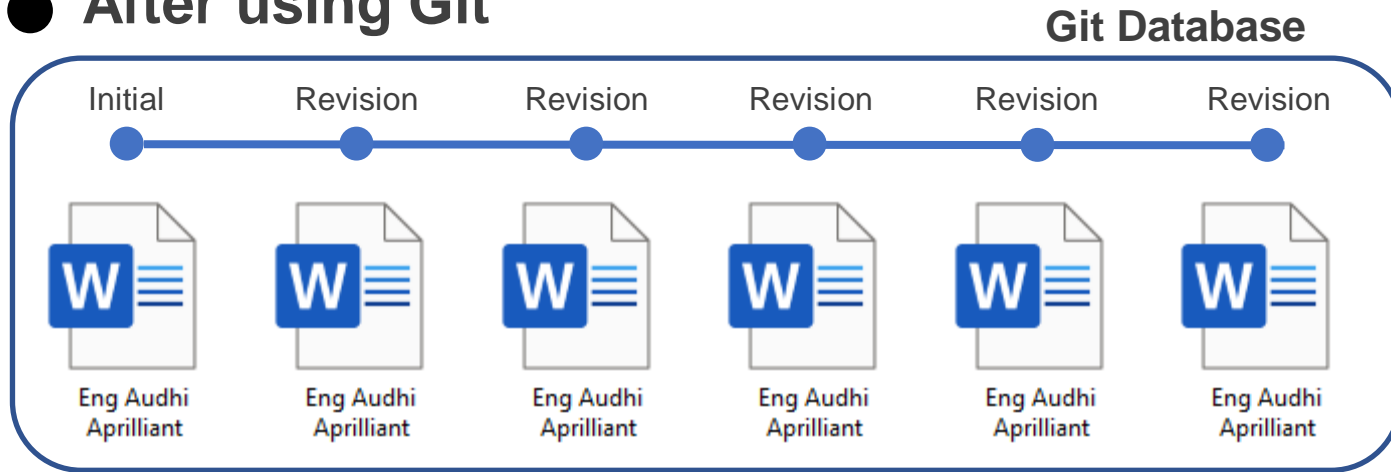
Channel    

- Not integrated
- Misunderstanding
- Bad logs
- Inefficient for big project

# Background

## Versioning & Collaboration ●

### ● After using Git



- Integrated
- Great logs
- Efficient for big project

Channel  



**Git** is a **free** and **open source** distributed version control system designed to handle everything from small to very large projects with speed and efficiency.

On a very basic level, there are two awesome things git allows us to do

- We can track changes in our files
- It simplifies working on files and projects with multiple people

### Companies & Projects Using Git

Google

FACEBOOK

Microsoft



LinkedIn

NETFLIX



GNOME

eclipse




# Git as VCS

## Overview ●




**Github** is a **web-based platform** used for version control. Git simplifies the process of working with other people and makes it easy to collaborate on projects.

Pinned Customize your pins

 **Web-Scraping-Covid19-Kompas-News**


COVID-19 is a disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus. 'CO' stands for corona, 'VI' for virus, and 'D' for disease. Formerly, this disease was referred to as '2019 novel coronavirus' or '2019...

● Jupyter Notebook ☆ 1

 **Automation-and-Web-Scraping-Using-Python-and-R**


Nowadays, the growth of data is increasing exponentially. The data can be obtained from several sources, such as internet. As the data analyst, our tasks are how to get the data, prepare, analyze, ...

● Jupyter Notebook ☆ 1

 **Diamond-Price-Prediction-Full-Analysis**


A dataset containing the prices and other attributes of almost 54,000 diamonds

● Jupyter Notebook

 **Indonesia-Public-Election-Twitter-Sentiment-Analysis**


Identify topics to be discussed against presidential candidates Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto after the 2019 General Election on the Twitter platform

● R 1

 **Code-Chef**

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, computer programming, and programming contests

● Python

 **audhiaprilliant.github.io**


My personal blog

● JavaScript

<> Code ⓘ Issues 🔗 Pull requests ▶ Actions 📁 Projects 📖 Wiki ⓘ Security 📈 Insights ⚙ Settings

🔗 master 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file ↕ Code ↕

 **audhiaprilliant** Update README.md 72b452f 15 days ago ⌚ 12 commits

📁 Datasets	Add files via upload	13 months ago
📁 Flowchart	Add files via upload	13 months ago
📁 Helpers	Add files via upload	13 months ago
📁 R-Script	Update Prabowo Subianto - Twitter Sentiment Analysis.R	12 months ago
📁 img	Add files via upload	2 months ago
📄 Indonesia Public Election - Twitter Se...	Add files via upload	13 months ago
📄 README.md	Update README.md	15 days ago

git config

- Check your git version (optional)

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ git --version  
git version 2.17.1
```

- Set up your global configuration of username and email

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ git config --global user.name "audhiaprilliant"  
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ git config --global user.email "audhiaprilliant@gmail.com"
```

- Check your global configuration

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ git config user.name  
audhiaprilliant  
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ git config user.email  
audhiaprilliant@gmail.com
```



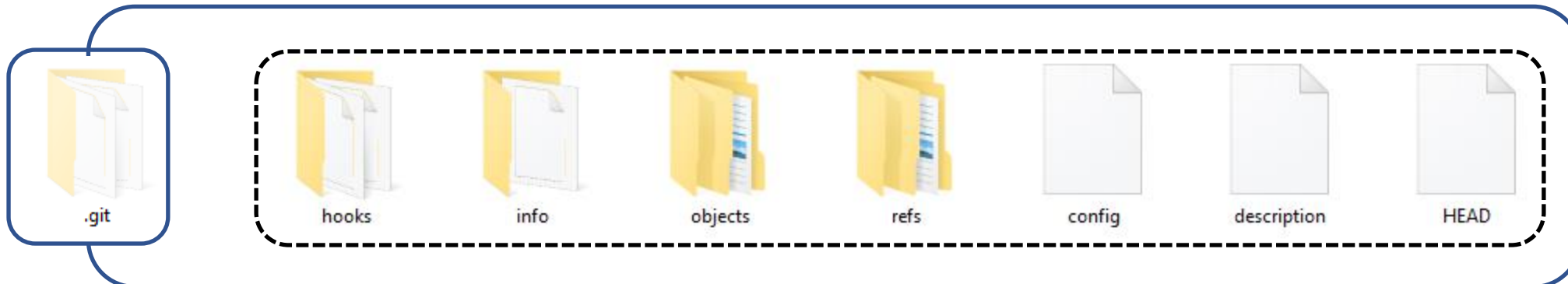
```
git init
```

- Create a directory as your local repository

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ mkdir git-stk
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github$ cd git-stk
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git init
Initialised empty Git repository in /home/audhi/github/git-stk/.git/
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)
```



```
git status
```

- Create a new file namely README.md

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ touch README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ echo "First line of README.md file" > README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
```

- Check the status when we create or modify any files

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

  README.md

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

git add

git commit

- Check the status again! Look what is the differences?

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

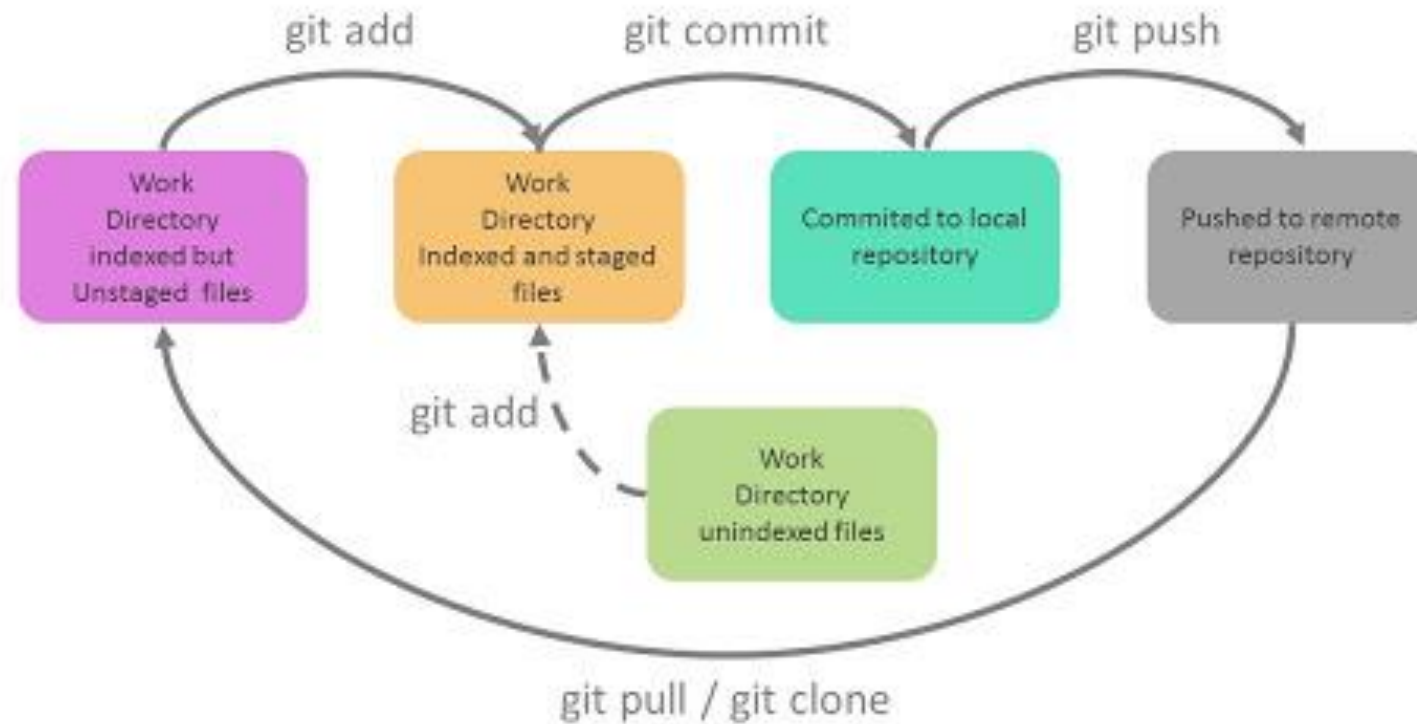
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)

    new file:   README.md
```

- Commit our file with following command

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit README.md -m "Initial commit"
[master (root-commit) dafc153] Initial commit
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 README.md
```

### ● It's the git lifecycle



- Before looking our logs, let's modify README.md

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ echo "Second line of README.md file" >> README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

    modified:   README.md

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit README.md -m "Add some text for second line"
[master bb5c917] Add some text for second line
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

modified: README.md

←----- It means "Modified"

```
git log
```

- Let's check logs for our file README.md

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log --graph
* commit 601ae7bd17608e5f4a6726f4360501c2149b23d6 (HEAD -> master)
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:40:17 2020 +0700
|
|     Add some text for second line
|
* commit 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb
  Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
  Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:39:21 2020 +0700
  Initial commit
```

```
git --oneline
```

```
git log --graph
```

```
git --author=<username>
```

```
git log <filename>
```

```
git diff
```

- Can we look any differences between our last two commits? Of course!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git diff 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb 601ae7bd17608e5f4a6726f4360501c2149b23d6
diff --git a/README.md b/README.md
index 357c151..ae76c1a 100644
--- a/README.md
+++ b/README.md
@@ -1,2 @@
 First line of README.md file
+Second line of README.md file
```

Before

After

```
diff --git a/README.md b/README.md
index 357c151..ae76c1a 100644
--- a/README.md
+++ b/README.md
@@ -1,2 @@
 First line of README.md file
+Second line of README.md file
```

First line of README.md file

Initial commit

First line of README.md file  
Second line of README.md file

Add some text  
for second line

```
git reset
```

### ● Go back to our first unstaged file!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git reset 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb
Unstaged changes after reset:
M   README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

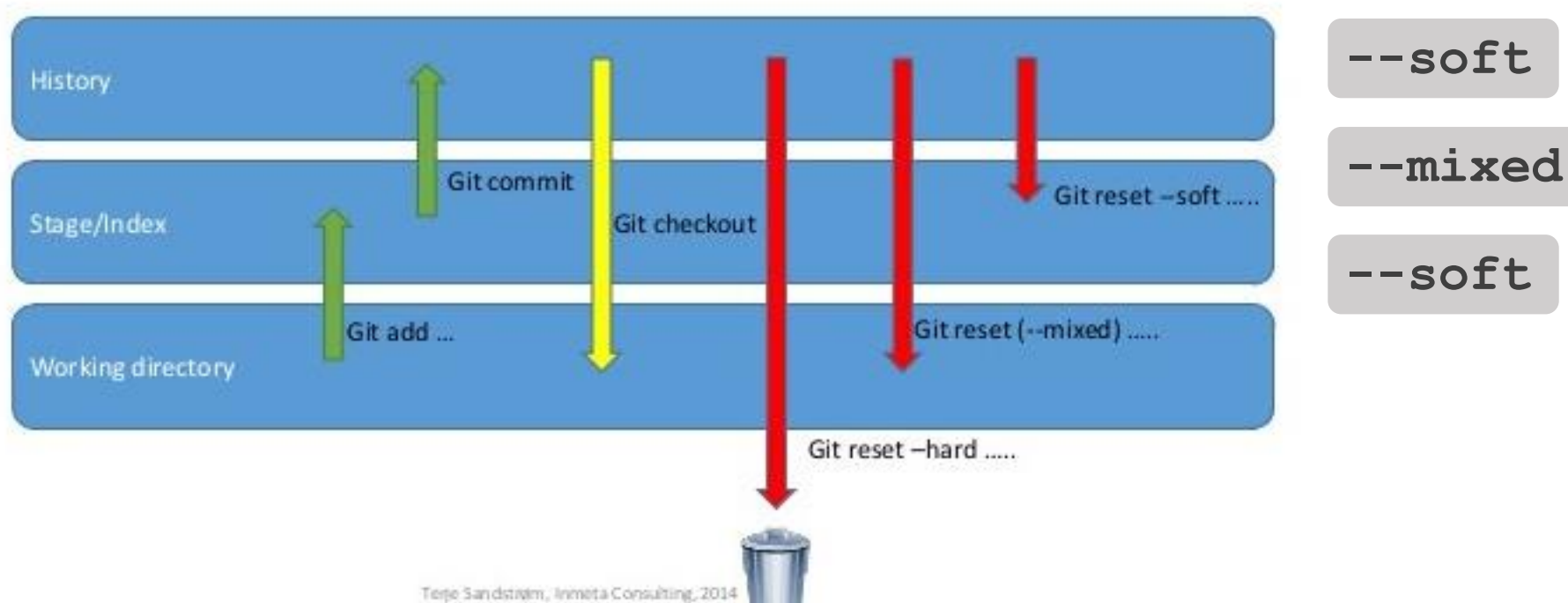
        modified:   README.md

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log
commit 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb (HEAD -> master)
Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:39:21 2020 +0700

    Initial commit
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add . && git commit -m "Add some text for second line"
[master 1ccf897] Add some text for second line
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```



- The diagram of command `git reset`



!! We should never use `git reset <commit>` when any snapshots after `<commit>` have been pushed to a public repository.

<https://v0cggit.blogspot.com/2016/12/git-reset-soft-mixed-hard.html>

git reflog

### ● Look our activities!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git reflog
1ccf897 (HEAD -> master) HEAD@{0}: commit: Add some text for second line
1ceee1f HEAD@{1}: reset: moving to 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb
601ae7b HEAD@{2}: commit: Add some text for second line
1ceee1f HEAD@{3}: commit (initial): Initial commit
```

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log --graph
* commit 1ccf897160f6851dc9cf2771bacb3b3d91a8928c (HEAD -> master)
| Author: audhiapriliant <audhiapriliant@gmail.com>
| Date: Mon Jul 20 12:44:05 2020 +0700
|
| Add some text for second line
|
* commit 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb
| Author: audhiapriliant <audhiapriliant@gmail.com>
| Date: Mon Jul 20 12:39:21 2020 +0700
|
| Initial commit
```

### ● Modify our file again!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ echo "Third line of README.md file" >> README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
Third line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add .
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit -m "Add some text for third line"
[master 494a510] Add some text for third line
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

First line of README.md file

Initial commit

First line of README.md file  
Second line of README.md file

Add some text  
for second line

First line of README.md file  
Second line of README.md file  
Third line of README.md file

Add some text  
for third line

### ● It's our logs!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log --graph
* commit c65525418cc37a2eb9c6f9e01a4487936722f10b (HEAD -> master)
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date: Mon Jul 20 12:48:17 2020 +0700
|
| Add some text for third line
|
* commit 1ccf897160f6851dc9cf2771bacb3b3d91a8928c
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date: Mon Jul 20 12:44:05 2020 +0700
|
| Add some text for second line
|
* commit 1ceee1f957ac09a4d0174145a657a6052bf0f3eb
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date: Mon Jul 20 12:39:21 2020 +0700
|
| Initial commit
```

git checkout

### ● Check our content each commits!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git checkout HEAD~2 README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git checkout HEAD README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
Third line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git checkout HEAD~1 README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
```

HEAD~2



Initial commit

HEAD~1



Add some text for  
second line

HEAD

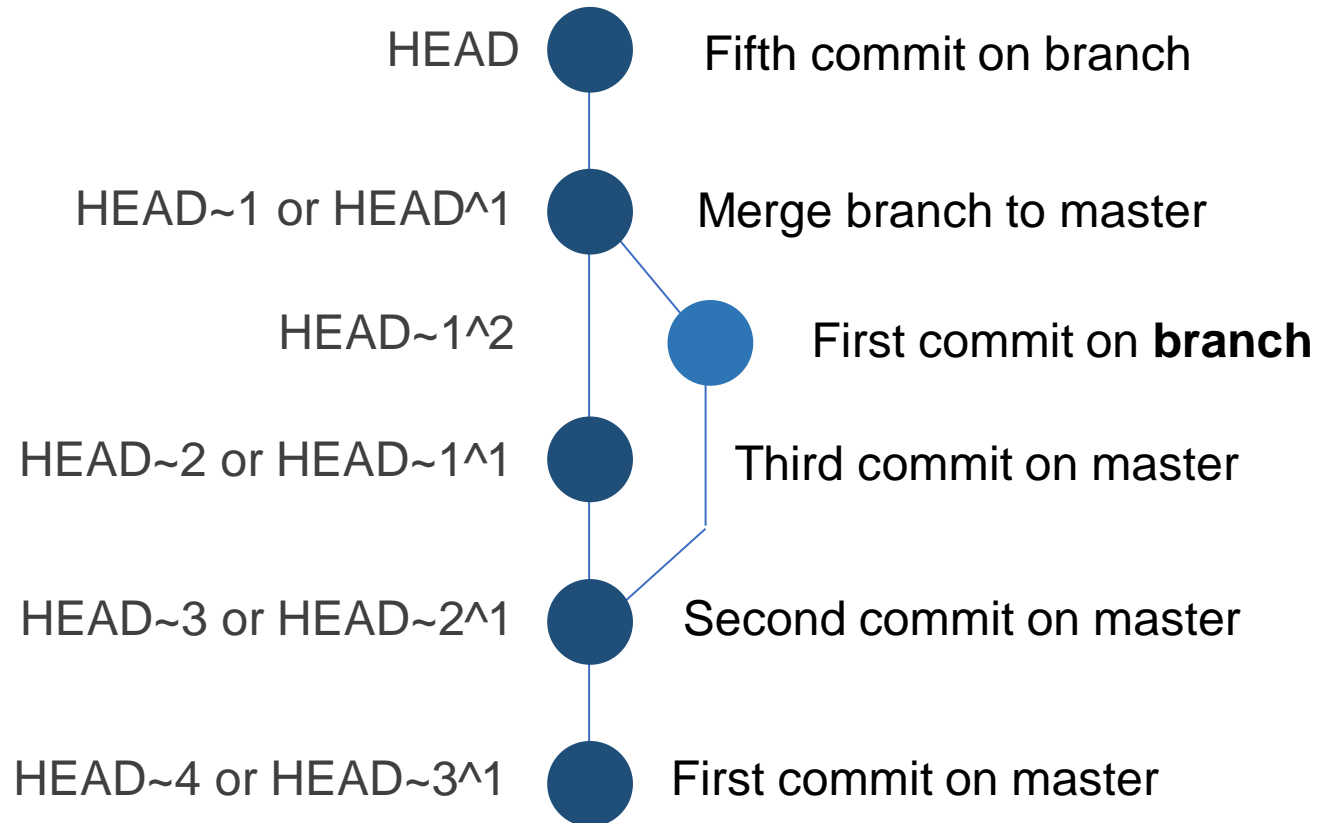


Add some text for  
third line

**HEAD**

It always refers to the most recent commit on the current branch

### ● Tilde (~) and caret (^)



**tilde (~)** ~N indicates the previous N-th commit

**caret (^)** ^N indicates the N-th parent commit

### ● It's uncommitted yet!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
```

```
On branch master
```

```
Changes to be committed:
```

```
(use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
```

```
    modified:   README.md
```

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit -m "Checkout HEAD~2 README.md"
```

```
[master 563d990] Checkout HEAD~2 README.md
```

```
1 file changed, 1 deletion(-)
```

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log --graph
```

```
* commit 563d990ed2a17f5f7dc99fb0502b6966efdd677a (HEAD -> master)
```

```
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
```

```
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:51:27 2020 +0700
```

```
|     Checkout HEAD~2 README.md
```

```
* commit c65525418cc37a2eb9c6f9e01a4487936722f10b
```

```
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
```

```
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:48:17 2020 +0700
```



git branch

### ● Create new branch!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git branch
* master
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git branch new_branch
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git branch
* master
  new_branch
```

### ● Go to new branch, work in new branch!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git checkout new_branch
M      README.md
Switched to branch 'new_branch'
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git branch
  master
* new_branch
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ nano README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
-----
This is new branch
```

First line of README.md file  
Second line of README.md file  
-----  
This is new branch



### ● Commit our modification on new branch

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add .
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit -m "Add some text to README.md - new branch"
[new_branch 7dda007] Add some text to README.md - new branch
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
```

### ● Go to master branch and modify README.md file

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ echo "Third line of README.md file" >> README.md
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ cat README.md
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
Third line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add .
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit -m "Add some text for third line"
[master 378e16b] Add some text for third line
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

### ● Our logs on README.md file!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git log --graph --all
* commit 378e16b73e6cfafaf8a4a8bbfb4d425c61e8ad95 (HEAD -> master) ←----- Master branch
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:58:15 2020 +0700
|
|     Add some text for third line
|
+-----
* commit 7dda007aeb7371f58d11cea3f20f1dbf621bcd32 (new_branch) ←----- New branch
| / Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:55:22 2020 +0700
|
|     Add some text to README.md - new branch
|
+-----
* commit 563d990ed2a17f5f7dc99fb0502b6966efdd677a
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:51:27 2020 +0700
|
|     Checkout HEAD~2 README.md
|
+-----
* commit c65525418cc37a2eb9c6f9e01a4487936722f10b
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
| Date:   Mon Jul 20 12:48:17 2020 +0700
|
|     Add some text for third line
|
+-----
* commit 1ccf897160f6851dc9cf2771bacb3b3d91a8928c
| Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
```

# Git as Collaboration Tools

## Merge ●

`git merge`

### ● Merge our file on master branch!

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git merge new_branch
Auto-merging README.md
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in README.md
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ nano README.md
```

```
First line of README.md file
Second line of README.md file
<<<<<< HEAD
Third line of README.md file
=====
-----
This is new branch
>>>>>> new_branch
```

### ● Commit our merged file “Merge README.md file”

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git status
On branch master
You have unmerged paths.
  (fix conflicts and run "git commit")
  (use "git merge --abort" to abort the merge)

Unmerged paths:
  (use "git add <file>..." to mark resolution)
```

**both modified: README.md**

Both modified

```
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git add .
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git commit -m "Merge README.md file"
[master cd7f7d8] Merge README.md file
```

First line of README.md file  
Second line of README.md file  
Third line of README.md file

- Our logs! It indicates that our file has been merged

```
* commit cd7f7d872c364dc7afc7a999b9d802fa23bd6530 (HEAD -> master)
Merge: 378e16b 7dda007
Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 20 13:13:24 2020 +0700

    Merge README.md file

* commit 7dda007aeb7371f58d11cea3f20f1dbf621bcd32 (new_branch)
Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 20 12:55:22 2020 +0700

    Add some text to README.md - new branch

* commit 378e16b73e6cfafaf8a4a8bbfb4d425c61e8ad95
Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 20 12:58:15 2020 +0700

    Add some text for third line

* commit 563d990ed2a17f5f7dc99fb0502b6966efdd677a
Author: audhiaprilliant <audhiaprilliant@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 20 12:51:27 2020 +0700
```

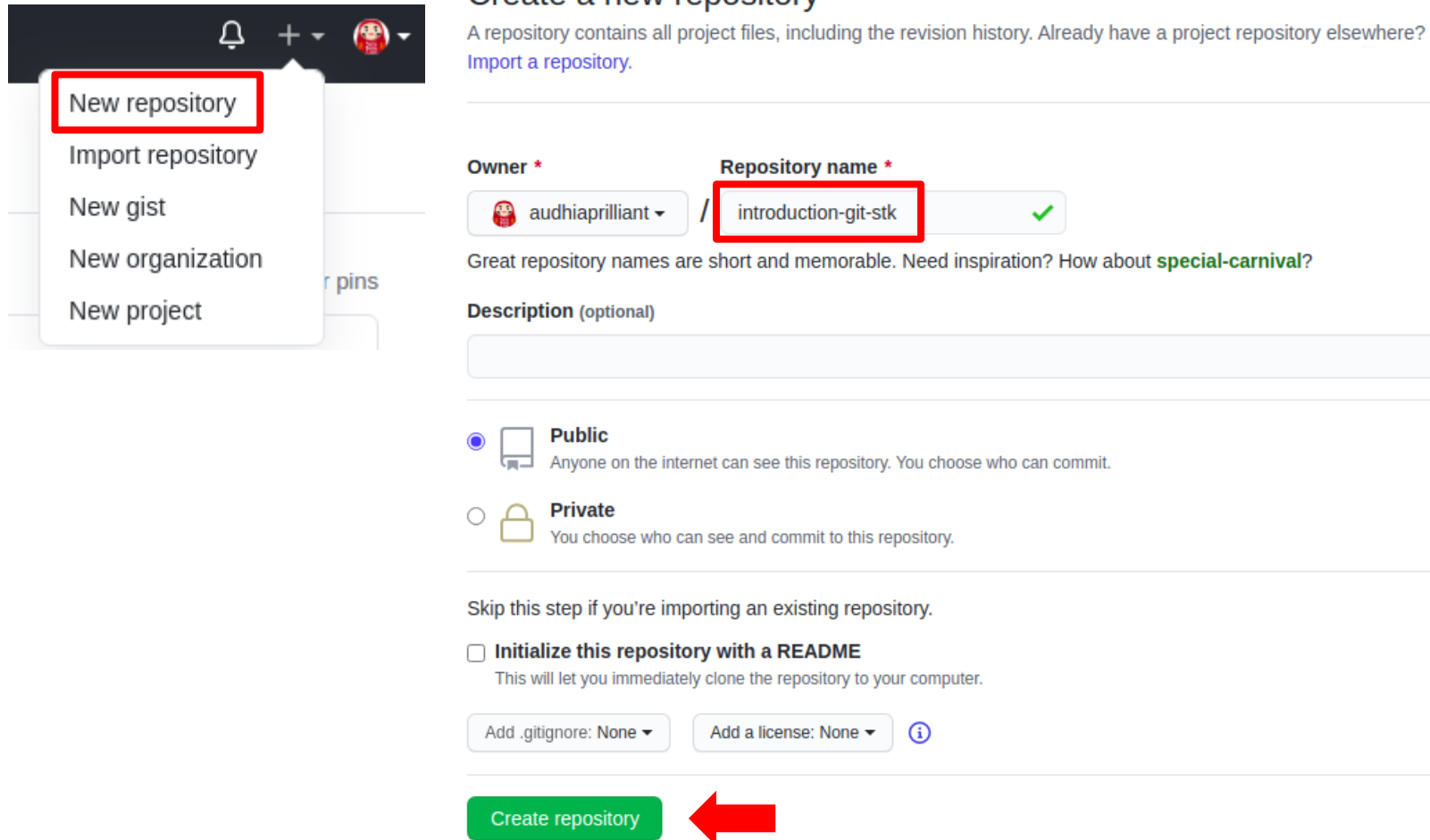
- Show what revision and author last modified each line of a file

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git blame README.md
^1ceee1f (audhiaprilliant 2020-07-20 12:39:21 +0700 1) First line of README.md file
1ccf8971 (audhiaprilliant 2020-07-20 12:44:05 +0700 2) Second line of README.md file
378e16b7 (audhiaprilliant 2020-07-20 12:58:15 +0700 3) Third line of README.md file
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git blame -L 1,2 README.md
^1ceee1f (audhiaprilliant 2020-07-20 12:39:21 +0700 1) First line of README.md file
1ccf8971 (audhiaprilliant 2020-07-20 12:44:05 +0700 2) Second line of README.md file
```

**-L <start><end>**

- Annotate only the given line range
- May be specified multiple times
- Overlapping ranges are allowed

### ● Log in to your GitHub and create new repo!



Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere? [Import a repository.](#)

Owner \* audhiaprilliant / Repository name \* introduction-git-stk ✓

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [special-carnival?](#)

Description (optional)

☒ **Public**  
Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐ **Private**  
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

☐ **Initialize this repository with a README**  
This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer.

Add .gitignore: None Add a license: None ⓘ

**Create repository** ←

# Git as Collaboration Tools

## Remote Repository ●

git remote

git push

### ● Choose HTTPS instead of SSH

audhiaprilliant / introduction-git-stk

Unwatch 1

Star 0

Fork 0

<> Code

Issues

Pull requests

Actions

Projects

Wiki

Security

Insights

Settings

---> Manage Access ---> Collaborator

#### Quick setup — if you've done this kind of thing before

or ☐ HTTPS ☐ SSH

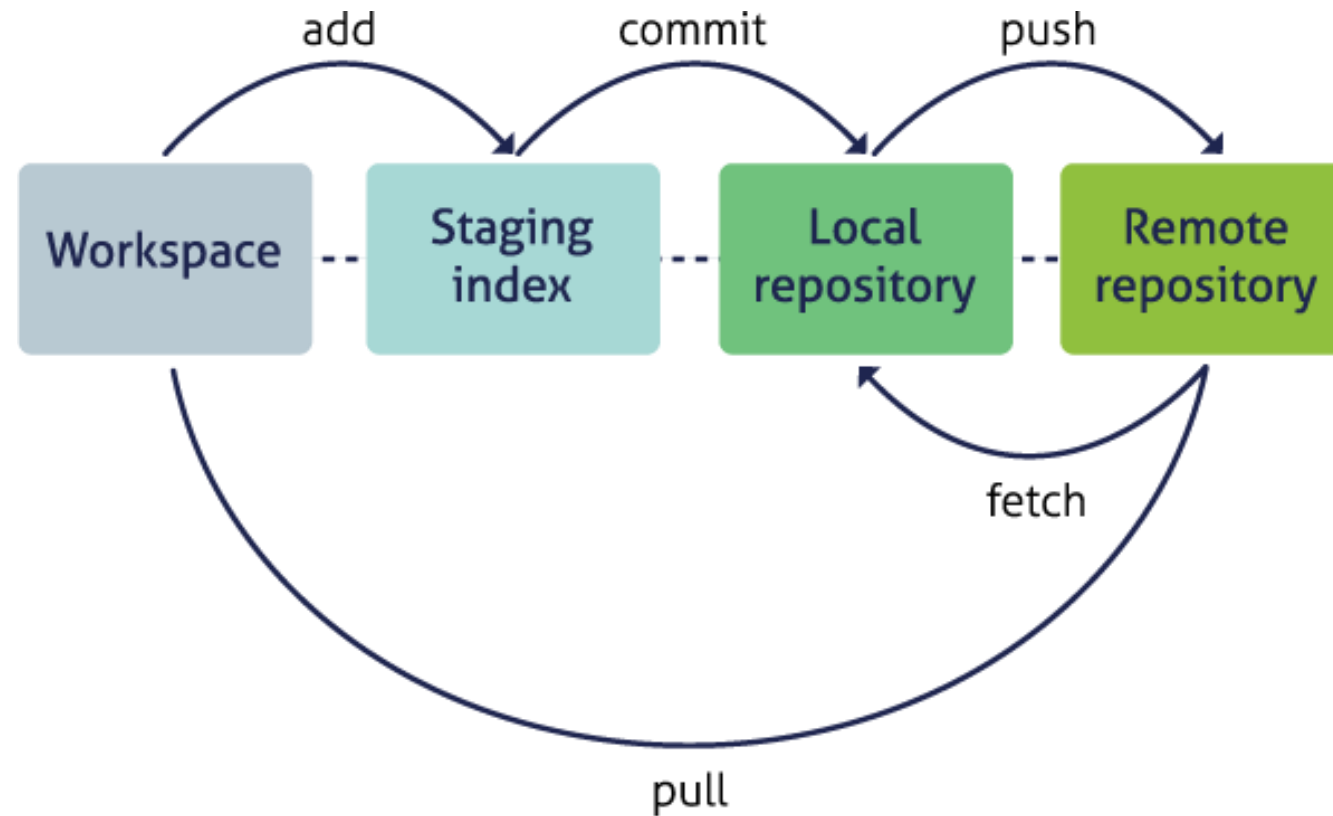
Get started by [creating a new file](#) or [uploading an existing file](#). We recommend every repository include a [README](#), [LICENSE](#), and [.gitignore](#).

```
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git remote add origin https://github.com/audhiaprilliant/introduction-git-stk.git
audhi@audhi-hp-notebook:~/github/git-stk$ git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': audhiaprilliant
Password for 'https://audhiaprilliant@github.com':
Counting objects: 12, done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Writing objects: 100% (12/12), 964 bytes | 321.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 12 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.
To https://github.com/audhiaprilliant/introduction-git-stk.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
```

←----- We must enter our username and password!



### ● It's the git lifecycle



[https://nceas.github.io/sasap-training/materials/reproducible\\_research\\_in\\_r\\_fairbanks/version-control-with-git-and-github.html](https://nceas.github.io/sasap-training/materials/reproducible_research_in_r_fairbanks/version-control-with-git-and-github.html)



# Sources to learn it more!

- Official git page <https://git-scm.com/doc>
- Git cheatsheet <https://education.github.com/git-cheat-sheet-education.pdf>



# ***Thank You***



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