

Week 5 Discussion

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```
library(matlib)
```

```
# Function to calculate the probability of rolling the same number on each die.  
# d = number of dice being rolled  
# s = number of sides of each die  
# r = number of rolls to attempt
```

```
# 1/s^d = probability of rolling a 6 on each dice (d) on a 6 sided die (s)  
# 1 - (1/s^d) = probability of not rolling a 6 on each dice (d) on a 6 sided  
# die (s)  
# 1 - (1 - (1/s^d))^r of rolling the same number on each s sided die after  
# rolling r number of times.
```

```
roll_prob <- function(d, s, r){  
  1 - (1 - (1/s^d))^r  
}
```

```
n_dice <- 3  
n_die_sides <- 6
```

```
n_rolls <- 1  
  
roll_prob(n_dice,n_die_sides,n_rolls)
```

```
## [1] 0.00462963
```

```
n_rolls <- 10  
  
roll_prob(n_dice,n_die_sides,n_rolls)
```

```
## [1] 0.0453436
```

```
n_rolls <- 100  
  
roll_prob(n_dice,n_die_sides,n_rolls)
```

```
## [1] 0.3712603
```

```
n_rolls <- 149
```

```
roll_prob(n_dice,n_die_sides,n_rolls)
```

```
## [1] 0.4991339
```

```
n_rolls <- 150
```

```
roll_prob(n_dice,n_die_sides,n_rolls)
```

```
## [1] 0.5014528
```