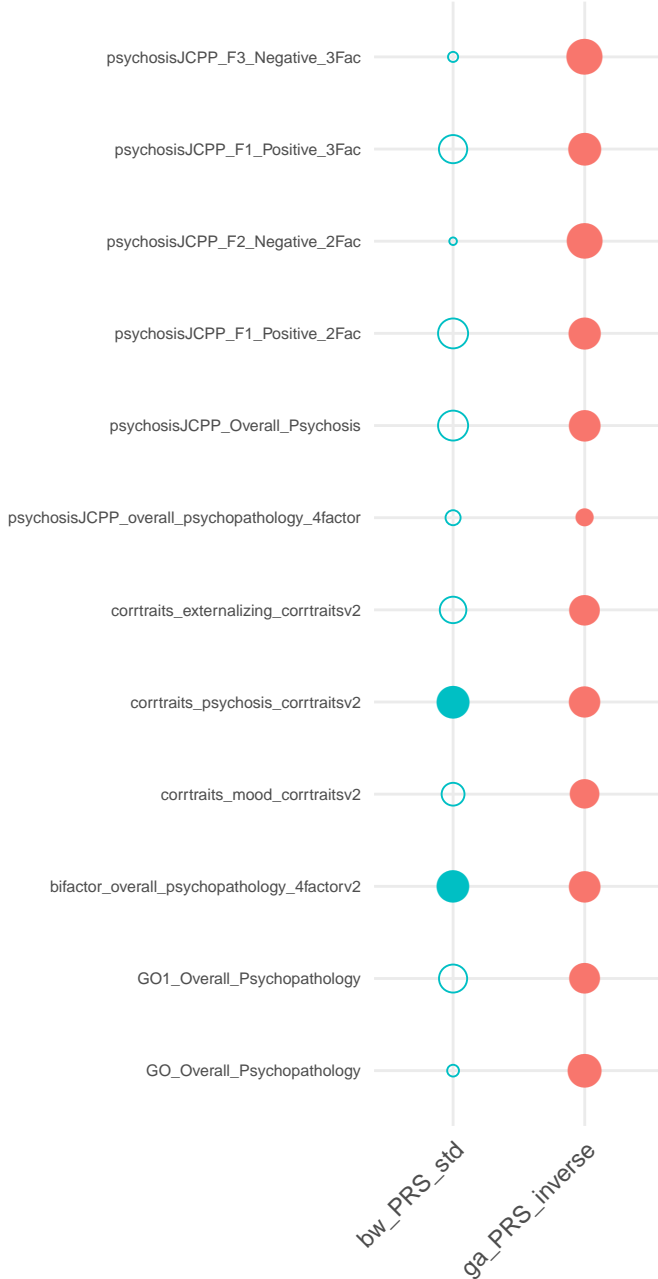
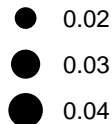


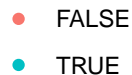
variable



magnitude of beta value



value < 0



significance

