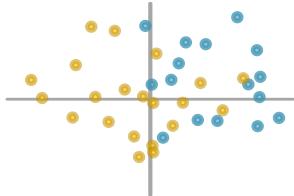


Latent variable coefficients B_{IV}

Environmental biplot

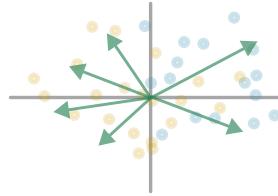


Sample scores

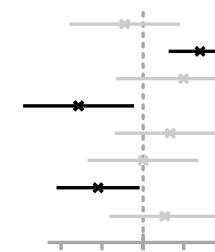


Latent variables
 u_i

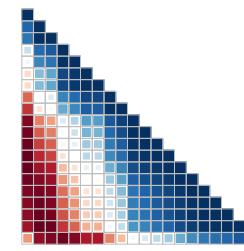
Species biplot



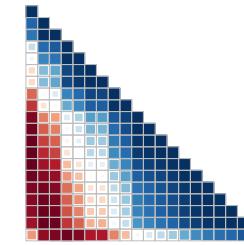
Individual species responses to environment



Environmental species correlation



Residual / "latent" species correlations



Species responses to latent variables

y_j