

# Hierarchical Great Vespers

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(for Vespers at an All-Night Vigil, see Appendix F)

*The Priests vest in Phelonion.*

*The Priests and Deacons line up in proper order at the Altar Table, make two metanias, kiss the Altar Table, make a third Metania, bow to one another, and leave the Sanctuary by the two Deacon's Doors, preceded by the Book-bearer with the Bishop's book (Chinovnik).*

*The Priests go to stand near the Kathedra facing each other as at the Altar Table, according to rank (the senior-most nearest the Bishop, on his right). The Deacons stand in a single line to the East of the Priests, facing the Altar Table.*

*The Candle-bearers take their places near the Holy Doors: one to the left at the icon of the Theotokos, one to the right at the icon of Christ. The Book-bearer stands to the left of the Bishop.*

*All bow to the Holy Doors, turn, bow to the Bishop. The Priests turn towards the center (the two lines of Priests facing each other) and the Deacons face the Bishop (West).*

*The Bishop extends his right hand with a blessing to the First Priest, who kisses it and enters the Sanctuary by the South door. The First Priest kisses the Altar Table and stands before it.*

*The Deacons approach the Bishop.*

*Deacon1:* Pray for us, holy Master.

*The Bishop blesses them on their heads, saying:*

*Bishop:* + May the Lord direct your steps.

*Deacon1:* Remember us, holy Master.

*Bishop:* + May the Lord God remember you in His kingdom always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*Deacon1:* Amen.

*The Deacons approach according to rank, kiss the Bishop's hand, and withdraw.*

*The First Deacon ascends the Solea and stands to the right of the Holy Doors, close to the icon of Christ. The other Deacons stand in two rows behind the Bishop at the Kathedra (Second Deacon to the Bishop's right, Third Deacon to the Bishop's left, and so on according to rank).*

*Two Sub-deacons open the Holy Doors and stand in the portal (but still inside the Sanctuary), facing East - to either side of and a little behind the Senior Priest.*

*The First Priest makes two metanias, kisses the Altar Table and makes a third metania. The First Deacon makes metanias simultaneously with the Priest, saying quietly at each metania:*

*Deacon1: O Lord, open my lips, and my mouth shall show forth Your praise.*

*Then the First Priest and the First Deacon turn and bow to the Bishop, who blesses them.*

*Deacon1: Arise! Bless, Master!*

*Priest1: + Blessed is our God, always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.*

*Reader: Amen.*

*The First Priest, First Deacon, and Sub-deacons make the sign of the Cross to the East, turn, and bow to the Bishop.*

*The First Priest moves to his place to the right of the Altar Table, facing to the center.*

**NOTE: The Bishop will not make any exclamations until after the Entrance.**

### **From Pentecost to Great and Holy Saturday:**

*Reader: Glory to You, our God; glory to You!*

O Heavenly King, the Comforter, the Spirit of Truth, You are everywhere and fulfill all things. Treasury of Blessings and Giver of Life, come and abide in us and cleanse us from every impurity and save our souls, O Good One!

### **From Pascha to the Leave-taking of Pascha:**

*Priest1: Christ is risen from the dead, trampling down death by death, and upon those in the tombs bestowing life! (2.5x)*

*People: ...and upon those in the tombs bestowing life!*

## **The Trisagion Prayers**

*Reader:* Holy God! Holy Mighty! Holy Immortal! Have mercy on us. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

O most-holy Trinity, have mercy on us!

O Lord, cleanse us from our sins!

O Master, pardon our transgressions!

O Holy One, visit and heal our infirmities, for Your name's sake!

Lord, have mercy. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

*All:* Our Father, Who are in heaven, hallowed be Your name. Your kingdom come. Your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from the evil one.

*Priest 1:* For Yours is the Kingdom, and the power, and the glory, of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*Reader:* Amen.

Lord, have mercy. (12x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

*Note: In some traditions, “Come, let us worship” and the Introductory Psalm are said by the Bishop.*

**From Ascension to Great and Holy Saturday and, within Paschaltide, when no service precedes Great Vespers:**

Come, let us worship God our King!

Come, let us worship and fall down before Christ, our King and our God!

Come, let us worship and fall down before Christ Himself, our King and our God!

**From Pascha to the Leave-taking of Pascha, when another service precedes Great Vespers and the service therefore begins here:**

Christ is risen from the dead, trampling down death by death, and upon those in the tombs bestowing life.

*The Holy Doors are closed.*

*The First Priest goes to stand in front of the icon of Christ, head uncovered, to read the Prayers of Light silently.*

### **The Introductory Psalm**

*Psalm 103 (104)*

Bless the Lord, O my soul!

O Lord my God, You are very great,  
You are clothed with praise and majesty,

wrapping Yourself in light for a garment,  
stretching out the sky like a skin<sup>1</sup>;

Who covers His upper rooms with water,  
Who makes clouds His chariot,  
Who walks on the wings of the wind,

Who makes spirits his angels  
and His servant a flame of fire,

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<sup>1</sup> a “tent-skin”.

Who poises the earth on its axis;  
it will not be moved throughout the ages.

The deep like a garment is its clothing.  
On the mountains the waters stand.

At Your rebuke they run,  
At the crack of Your thunder they are afraid.

Mountains rise up and plains sink down  
to the place which You have appointed for them.

You have set a bound the waters will not pass,  
so they will never return to cover the earth.

You send torrents in the ravines,  
the waters run between the mountains.

They give drink to all the beasts of the field;  
wild donkeys wait to quench their thirst.

The birds of the sky perch on them;  
from among the rocks they pipe their calls.

You water the mountains from above.  
The earth is filled with the fruit of Your works.

You make grass spring up for the cattle  
and vegetation for the service of men,

for them to produce food from the earth  
and wine which cheers man's heart,  
that his face may be bright with oil  
and that bread may strengthen man's heart.

The trees of the plain will be drenched,  
the cedars of Lebanon which You planted.

There the sparrows build their nests,  
the house of the heron<sup>2</sup> at the top of them.

The high mountains are for the deer,  
a rock is a refuge for hares.

You made the moon to mark the months,  
the sun knows his going down.

You appoint darkness and it becomes night,  
in which all the wild beasts of the forest prowl:

young lions roaring to seize their prey  
and seeking their food from God.

The sun rises and they gather together  
and lie down in their dens.

Man goes out to his work  
and to his business until the evening.

How great are Your works, O Lord!  
You have made all things in wisdom,  
the earth is filled with Your creation.

This is the great and wide sea:  
there live reptiles without number,  
living creatures small and great;

There ships go to and fro;  
there, too, is that sea serpent  
which You have made to play in it.

All look expectantly to You  
to give them their food in due season.

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<sup>2</sup> or “egret”.

When You give it to them, they gather it;  
when You open Your hand,  
all things are filled with goodness.

But when You turn away Your face they are troubled.  
You will take their spirit and they will die  
and they will return to their dust.

You will send Your Spirit and they will be created,  
and You will renew the face of the earth.

May the glory of the Lord be forever;  
the Lord delights in His works.

He looks upon the earth and makes it tremble,  
He touches the mountains and they smoke.

I will sing to the Lord all my life,  
I will sing praises to my God as long as I live.

*The First Deacon, standing at the Southwest corner of the Altar Table, passing the High Place, exits the Sanctuary, through the North door and stands before the icon of the Theotokos until the conclusion of the Psalm.*

May my conversation be pleasing to Him,  
and I will rejoice in the Lord.

May sinners vanish from the earth,  
and the lawless so as to be no more.  
Bless the Lord, O my soul.

You made the moon to mark the months,  
the sun knows his going down.

How great are Your works, O Lord!  
You have made all things in wisdom,

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to You, O God. (3x)

*At the conclusion of Psalm 103, the First Deacon and the First Priest bow to each other, turn, and bow to the Bishop. The Priest returns to the Sanctuary through the South door and stands at his place to the right of the Altar Table.*

*The Holy Doors are opened.*

*The First Deacon moves to stand before the icon of Christ, lifts his Orarion and says:*

### **The Great Litany**

*Deacon1:* In peace let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For the peace from above and for the salvation of our souls, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For the peace of the whole world, for the welfare of the holy churches of God, and for the union of all people, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For this holy house and for those who enter it with faith, reverence, and the fear of God, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For [his Beatitude] Metropolitan \_\_\_\_\_; for [his Grace] our Bishop \_\_\_\_\_; for the honorable priesthood, the diaconate in Christ, for all the clergy and the people, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For the President<sup>3</sup> and all civil authorities of this country, and for those serving in its Armed Forces, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For this city, [*if a monastery:* For this holy habitation,] for every city and countryside, and for the faithful dwelling in them, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For favorable weather, for an abundance of the fruits of the earth, and for peaceful times, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* For travelers by land, by sea, and by air; the sick; the suffering; the captives; and for their salvation, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

(*At this point the Second Deacon leaves the Kathedra and goes down the middle - between the two rows of Priests - to the Solea and stands to the left of the First Deacon.*)

*Deacon1:* For our deliverance from all affliction, wrath, danger, and distress, let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* Help us, save us, have mercy on us, and keep us, O God, by Your grace.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* Commemorating our most holy, pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the Theotokos and ever-virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commend ourselves and each other, and all our life unto Christ our God.

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<sup>3</sup> We pray for the Chief of State and the civil authorities of the place in which we are praying.

*People:* To You, O Lord.

*The First Priest bows to the Bishop, turns to face the Altar Table, and exclaims:*

*Priest1:* For to You belong all glory, honor, and worship: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*The First Priest, the First Deacon, and the Second Priest (who is at the Kathedra) bow to the Bishop.*

*The People begin the Kathisma.*

*The First Deacon leaves the solea, goes to the Kathedra and stands to the right and in back of the Bishop.*

*The Second Priest enters by the North door, stands to the side of the Altar Table, makes two metanias, kisses the Altar Table, makes a third metania, bows to the Bishop, and stands in his place to the left of the Altar Table, opposite the Senior Priest.*

### **The Kathisma**

*[Here is read the appointed Kathisma. The Kathisma is read in its completeness almost exclusively in monasteries. Many parishes, however, sing a reduced version of the First Kathisma which is appointed to be read on Saturday evenings. (see Appendix B).]*

**On weekdays:**

*Reader:* [reads the first Stasis of the appointed Kathisma]

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*People:* ...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to You, O God! (3x)

Lord, have mercy. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*Reader:* ...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

[reads the second Stasis of the appointed Kathisma]

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*People:* ...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to You, O God! (3x)

Lord, have mercy. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*Reader:* ...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

[reads the third Stasis of the appointed Kathisma]

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*People:* ...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to You, O God! (3x)

*Near the end of the Kathisma, the Second Deacon makes a metania to the East, turns and bows to the Bishop.*

### The Little Litany

*Deacon2:* Again and again in peace let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon2:* Help us, save us, have mercy on us, and keep us, O God, by Your grace.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon2:* Commemorating our most holy, pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the Theotokos and ever-virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commend ourselves and each other and all our life unto Christ our God.

*People:* To You, O Lord.

*The Second Priest bows to the Bishop from where he stands, turns to face the Altar Table and says:*

*Priest2:* For Yours is the majesty, and Yours are the Kingdom, and the power, and the glory: of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*The Second Priest and the Second Deacon bow to the Bishop. Any remaining Priests at the Kathedra and the Deacons all bow to the Bishop and enter the Sanctuary by the two Deacon's Doors.*

*The First Deacon takes up the censer and presents it to the Bishop, saying:*

*Deacon1:* Bless, Master, the incense.

*Bishop:* + We offer You incense, O Christ our God, for a perfume of spiritual fragrance. Receive it upon Your heavenly Altar, and send down upon us in return the grace of Your all-Holy Spirit.

*Deacon1:* Amen.

*The Holy Doors are closed.*

### **Lord, I Call<sup>4</sup>**

*Psalm 140 (141):1-2*

*People:* Lord, I call upon You, hear me.  
Hear me, O Lord.  
Lord, I call upon You, hear me.  
Receive the voice of my prayer, when I call upon You.  
Hear me, O Lord.

*The First Deacon then begins the Great Censing<sup>5</sup>.*

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<sup>4</sup> When a feast supersedes the Octoechos, "Lord, I Call..." is sung in the tone of the first Sticheron appointed for the day. Otherwise, it is sung in the tone of the week.

<sup>5</sup> The Great Censing consists of: Within the Sanctuary: Censing the Altar Table on each of its four sides (West, South, East and

Let my prayer arise,  
in Your sight as incense,  
and let the lifting up of my hands  
be an evening sacrifice.  
Hear me, O Lord.

*Psalm 140 (141):3-10*

*Reader:* Set a guard, O Lord, over my mouth,  
and a door of enclosure and protection around my lips.

Do not incline my heart to evil words,  
to make excuses for sins.  
With men who practice lawlessness,  
not even with their chosen ones will I be joined.

A just man will correct and rebuke me with mercy,  
but may the oil of a sinner never anoint my head,  
because again and again my prayer is against their pleasures.

Their judges and kings drown holding rocks:  
they will hear my words, for they are sweet.

As a clod of earth is crushed on the ground,  
our bones have been scattered beside the grave.

For my eyes look to You, O Lord;  
O Lord, in You I trust, do not take away my life.

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North), the High Place, the icons on the South side of the Sanctuary, the icons on the North side, the Bishop, and then all persons in the Sanctuary according to rank; exiting the Sanctuary through the North door.

Starting at the center of the solea: Censing the Holy Doors, the icon of Christ, and proceeding to the icons on the South side of the Iconostasis, returning to the center of the solea, the icon of the Theotokos, and the icons on the North side of the Iconostasis, the Bishop (3x3), the Priests, the Deacons, and the people.

Within the Nave and Narthex: If it is a Feast, the Deacon moves to cense the icon at the center analog (or tetrapod). He then proceeds clockwise around the outer walls of the Temple, censing the People in close proximity as he censes the icons, and returns to the center of the solea.

From the center of the solea: Censing the Holy Doors, the icon of Christ, the icon of the Theotokos and the Bishop (3x); then enters the Sanctuary through the South door.

Within the Sanctuary: Censing the front (West side) of the Altar Table and gives up the censer to the Server.

Keep me from the trap they have set for me  
and from the snare of the evildoers.

Sinners will fall into their own net;  
I am alone until I pass on.

*Psalm 141 (142)*

I cry to the Lord with my voice,  
I pray with my voice to the Lord.

I will pour out before Him my prayer,  
I will tell my trouble before Him.

When my spirit departs from me,  
You know my paths.  
In this way that I was going,  
they hid a trap for me.

I look to the right hand and watch,  
but there is no one who knows me.  
Escape is cut off from me,  
but there is no one seeking my life.

I cried to You, O Lord, and said,  
“You are my hope,  
You are my portion in the land of the living.”

Attend to my prayer,  
for I have been brought very low.  
Deliver me from those who are persecuting me,  
because they are stronger than I am.

- 10.<sup>6</sup> Bring my soul out of prison  
that I may confess Your name,
9. The righteous are waiting for me  
until You reward me.

*Psalm 129 (130)*

8. Out of the depths I cry to You, O Lord;  
O Lord, hear my voice.
7. Let Your ears be attentive  
to the cry of my prayer.
6. If You, O Lord, should take note of our sins,  
O Lord, who would survive?  
But with You there is forgiveness.
5. For Your name's sake, O Lord, I wait for You,  
my soul waits for Your word,  
my soul hopes for the Lord,
4. from the morning watch until night.  
From the morning watch  
let Israel hope for the Lord.
3. For with the Lord there is mercy  
and with Him there is great redemption.  
And He will redeem Israel  
from all his sins.

*During the singing of the Stichera, the Second and Third Deacons take censers; the Sub-deacons take the Trikirion and Dikirion.*

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<sup>6</sup> From this point on, hymns (Stichera) can be inserted between Psalm verses. If there are ten Stichera, the first is inserted after the verse marked '10', the second after the verse marked '9', and so on. If there are six Stichera, the first is inserted after the verse marked '6', the second after the verse marked '5', and so on.

*The First Priest comes to stand in front of the Altar Table; the First Deacon stands to the Right of the First Priest. The other Deacons (with censers) stand behind the Altar Table together with the Sub-deacons, all facing toward the Bishop.*

*Psalm 116 (117)*

2. Praise the Lord, all you nations,  
praise Him, all you peoples!
1. For great is His mercy to us,<sup>7</sup>  
and the truth of the Lord continues forever.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*Here, on certain days, the people sing a festal Sticheron. Otherwise the Reader goes on:*

...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

*As the People sing “now and ever...” the Holy Doors are opened.*

*The First Priest and the First Deacon make two metanias, bow to the Bishop, and make a third metania.*

*The First Priest picks up the Gospel Book and hands it to the First Deacon, who kisses the Priest’s hand, and proceeds to the High Place where he turns to face the Bishop.*

*Note: In some traditions, the Entrance is made with the censor or Gospel, as appropriate.*

*People: [Sing the Theotokion. On Saturday evening the Theotokion is the Dogmatikon of the tone of the week]*

*All of the Priests make two metanias, kiss the Altar Table, make a third metania, bow to the Bishop and follow the First Deacon in single file, senior first. At the very end of the Procession walks the Book-bearer with the Bishop’s book.*

*An Orletz is placed in the entrance of the Holy Doors, and on each of the four sides of the Altar Table.*

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<sup>7</sup> Lit., “For His mercy has been strengthened upon us”.

## The Vespers Entrance

*The procession exits through the North door in this order: Candle-bearer, Crozier-bearer, Dikirion and Trikirion, Fan, Deacons with Censers, Gospel, Fan, Priests (senior first), Book-bearer or Server.*

*The procession circles around the Kathedra. The Priests who were on the left of the Bishop at the beginning of the service stop at their former places, those Priests who were on the Bishop's right circle on around to take up their former places, all Priests face to the center.*

*As the First Deacon passes behind the Bishop he says quietly:*

*Deacon1: Let us pray to the Lord. Lord, have mercy.*

*The Candle-bearers take up their places on the Ambo to either side of the Holy Doors, facing to the center.*

*The Deacons with the censers stand near the foot of the Ambo.*

*The Sub-deacons with the Dikirion and Trikirion stand to either side of the Bishop (Dikirion on the Theotokos side, Trikirion on the Christ side), facing towards the center.*

*The Fan-bearers and First Deacon take up their places to the West of the Priests, the First Deacon standing in the center between the two junior-most Priests, facing East. The Fan-bearers stand to either side of him, facing one another and holding the Fans above the Gospel.*

*Meanwhile the Bishop and the Priests pray the silent prayer:*

*Bishop: In the evening, in the morning, and at midday, we praise You, we bless You, we give thanks to You, and we pray to You: O Master of all, O Lord, the Lover of mankind, let our prayer arise in Your sight as incense, and incline not our hearts to words or thoughts of evil, but rescue us from all who seek after our souls. For our eyes are toward You, O Lord: Lord, in You we put our hope. Put us not to shame, O our God. For to You belong all glory, honor, and worship: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.*

*When they complete the prayer, the Priests make a metania, turn and bow to the Bishop.*

**NOTE: At this point, the Bishop may confer awards upon the Clergy.**

*The First Deacon turns to face the North, leans the Gospel against his left shoulder and, pointing to the Holy Doors with his Orarion, says quietly:*

*Deacon1: Amen. Bless, Master, the holy entrance.*

*Bishop: + Blessed is the entrance into Your Sanctuary always, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*The First Deacon brings the Gospel Book to the Bishop, who kisses the Gospel as the First Deacon kisses the Bishop's right hand, which he has placed on the Gospel.*

*The First Deacon replaces his Orarion over the Gospel and returns to his place between the Fans as the Sub-deacons hand the Bishop the Dikirion and Trikirion.*

*The First Deacon stands facing East and turns the Gospel Book so that the appropriate icon (Resurrection or Crucifixion) faces East.*

*At the conclusion of the Theotokion the First Deacon raises the Gospel Book and exclaims:*

*Deacon1: Wisdom! Let us attend!*

*The First Deacon, preceded by the other Deacons, enters through the Holy Doors and lays the Gospel on the Altar Table (with the appropriate icon facing up). The Second Deacon puts more incense in his censer, the Third Deacon puts his censer away.*

*The Sub-deacons, Fan-bearers, Book-bearer, and Reader enter the Sanctuary by the two Deacon's Doors. The Fans are put away.*

*The two senior Priests assist the Bishop as he descends the Kathedra. The Bishop moves toward the Holy Doors.*

*The Priests follow the Bishop in pairs. The Sub-deacons assist the Bishop as he ascends the Ambo.*

*At the moment the People sing "Who rose from the dead..." (or the appropriate verse) the Bishop takes the Dikirion and Trikirion, turns around to face the people, blesses to his left and to his right, and turns back toward the Altar.*

*The First Deacon takes the Trikirion from the Bishop and stands behind the Altar Table. The Bishop (still holding the Dikirion) kisses the small icons on the right and left portals of the Holy Doors and the Altar Table and receives the censer from the Second Deacon.*

*The Priests follow the Bishop in and take their places at the Altar Table. The Priests who are to the Bishop's right kiss the portal icon of Christ as they enter; those on his left kiss the portal*

*icon of the Theotokos.*

*After all have entered, the Candle-bearer and Crozier-bearer descend from the Solea and stand below the Ambo, facing East.*

*The Bishop, upon entering, censes the Altar Table on all four sides, the High Place, the right and left sides of the Sanctuary, and the Cross behind the Altar Table. Then, standing again in front of the Altar Table, he censes the Priests on the right and left side and the other Clergy and Servers. The First Deacon, holding the Trikirion, stays opposite him as he censes.*

*The Bishop turns and censes the opened Holy Doors, and then goes through them, preceded by the First Deacon. The Priests kiss the Altar Table.*

*Trio:* Eis polla eti, Despota. (3x, slowly and melodiously.)

*As they sing, the Bishop censes the opening of the Holy Doors, the right side of the Iconostasis, the left side of the Iconostasis, and the people (from his left to his right as he faces them). Then he turns to face the Holy Doors, censing them three times and the icons of Christ and the Theotokos, each three times.*

*The Bishop re-enters the Sanctuary and censes the front of the Altar Table, the Priests to his right and left and the First Deacon.*

*People:* Eis polla eti, Despota.

### Gladsome Light

*People:* O gladsome Light of the holy glory of the immortal, heavenly, Holy, blessed Father: O Jesus Christ:  
Now that we have come to the setting of the sun,  
And behold the light of evening,  
We praise God: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit.  
For it is right, at all times,  
To worship You in voices of praise,  
O Son of God and Giver of life.  
Therefore all the world glorifies You.

*The Candle-bearer and Crozier-bearer return to their places on the Ambo, facing the center.*

*The First Deacon hands the Trikirion to the First Sub-deacon and receives the censer from the*

*Bishop. The Second Sub-deacon receives the Dikirion from the Bishop. All three of them move to stand behind the Altar Table (the First Deacon between the two Sub-deacons), facing the Bishop. The First Deacon censes the Bishop (three-times-three). The three of them turn and make a metania to the East, turn and bow to the Bishop. The Trikirion and censers are put away. The First Deacon returns to his place to the right of the Bishop. The Bishop still holds the Dikirion.*

*The Bishop blesses to the West as the Trio sings:*

Trio:      Holy God.

*The Bishop blesses to the South as the Trio sings:*

Trio:      Holy Mighty.

*The Bishop blesses to the North as the Trio sings:*

Trio:      Holy Immortal, have mercy on us.

*The Bishop re-enters the Sanctuary and returns the Cross to the Second Priest, who kisses the Cross and the Bishop's hand and replaces the Cross on the Altar Table. The Bishop still holds the Dikirion.*

*The Bishop kisses the Altar Table. The First Deacon says quietly:*

Deacon1: Command, Master.

*The Sub-deacons re-enter the Sanctuary.*

*The Candle-bearers return to their places on the Solea, facing to the center.*

*The Bishop proceeds to the High Place, going between the Priests and the Altar Table, followed by the First Deacon.*

Bishop:    Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord.

*After the Bishop has passed the Altar Table, all of the Priests kiss the Altar Table and go to the High Place, according to rank, seniors passing between the juniors and the Altar Table to take their places nearest the Hierarch, facing West.*

Deacon1: Bless, Master, the High Place.

*The Bishop blesses the High Place with the Dikirion, saying:*

*Bishop:* + Blessed are You on the throne of the glory of Your Kingdom, seated upon the Cherubim; always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*The Bishop hands the Dikirion to the Sub-deacon, who puts it in its place.*

*Deacon1:* Let us attend.

*Bishop:* + Peace be unto all.

*Deacon2:* Wisdom!

### The Prokeimenon<sup>8</sup>

*Saturday Evening [Psalm 92 (93)]*

*Deacon2:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the sixth tone:

The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* The Lord is robed, He is girded with strength.

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* Yea, the world is established; it shall never be moved,

Your throne is established from of old; You are from everlasting.

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* The floods have lifted up, O Lord, the floods have lifted up their voice, the floods lift up their roaring.

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* Mightier than the thunders of many waters, mightier than the waves of

<sup>8</sup> We give here the Sunday Prokeimenon, in its complete form. Prokeimena for other days of the week are found in their complete form in Appendix C. The Great Prokeimena are found in Appendix D.

the sea, the Lord on high is mighty!

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* Your decrees are very sure;

holiness befits Your house, O Lord, forevermore.

*People:* The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Deacon2:* The Lord is King...

*People:* ...He is robed in majesty.

***If there are Old Testament readings, each is introduced as follows:***

***The Deacons alternate, beginning with Deacon2.***

*Deacon2:* Wisdom!

*Reader:* The reading from \_\_\_\_\_.

*Deacon2:* Let us attend!

*Reader:* [reads the reading]

***The Clergy turn (usually at the last “The Lord is King...”), make the Sign of the Cross (lesser metania) to the High Place, and proceed to their places - the Bishop to the place in front of the Altar Table.***

***The Holy Doors are closed.***

***The First Deacon, goes to the High Place, turns, bows to the Bishop, exits the Sanctuary through the North door, takes his place on the solea, lifts his Orarion and says:***

### **The Augmented Litany<sup>9</sup>**

*Deacon1:* Let us say with all our soul and with all our mind, let us say.

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<sup>9</sup> If there are special petitions for a specific situation in the community (flood, drought, harvest, health, war, plague, or whatever), the special petitions are added to this Litany.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* O Lord almighty, the God of our fathers, we implore You, hear us and have mercy.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon1:* Have mercy on us, O God, according to Your great goodness, we implore You, hear us and have mercy.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Deacon1:* Again we pray for [His Beatitude] Metropolitan \_\_\_\_\_, for [His Grace] our Bishop \_\_\_\_\_, for priests, deacons, and all other clergy, and for all our brethren in Christ.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Deacon1:* Again we pray for the President and all civil authorities of this country and for those serving in its Armed Forces.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Deacon1:* Again we pray for the blessed and ever-memorable holy Orthodox Patriarchs; for the blessed and ever memorable founders of this holy house; for all our fathers and brethren, the Orthodox departed this life before us, [especially \_\_\_\_\_ and all those] who here and in all the world lie asleep in the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*The Second Deacon now goes to the High Place, makes a metania, bows to the Bishop and exits through the North door to stand in front of the icon of the Theotokos until the Bishop completes the ekphonesis.*

*Here may be inserted various petitions as desired.*

*Deacon1:* Again we pray for mercy, life, peace, health, salvation, and visitation for the servants of God [especially \_\_\_\_\_], and for the pardon and remission of their sins.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Deacon1:* Again we pray for those who bring offerings and do good works in this holy and all-venerable house; for those who labor and those who sing; and for all the people here present, who await Your great and rich mercy.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*The First Deacon moves to the front of the icon of Christ.*

*Bishop:* <sup>10</sup>For You are a merciful God, and You love mankind, and to You we send up glory: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*The Deacons bow to each other, and the First Deacon enters the Sanctuary through the South Door.*

*Note: In some traditions, the Bishop says “Grant, O Lord.”*

### Grant, O Lord

*Reader:*<sup>11</sup>

*or*

*People:*<sup>12</sup> Grant, O Lord, to keep us this evening without sin.

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<sup>10</sup> This Litany has no obvious concluding prayer. Some say it should have the same prayer that is attached to it in the Divine Liturgy:

“O Lord our God, accept this fervent supplication of Your servants, and have mercy on us according to the multitude of Your mercy. Send down Your bounties upon us and upon all Your people, who await the rich mercy that comes from You.”

<sup>11</sup> This is the correct practice, when there is no vigil.

Blessed are You, O Lord, the God of our fathers, and praised and glorified is Your name forever. Amen.

Let Your mercy be upon us, O Lord, even as we have set our hope on You.

Blessed are You, O Lord: teach me Your statutes.

Blessed are You, O Master: make me to understand Your commandments.

Blessed are You, O Holy One: enlighten me with Your precepts.

Your mercy, O Lord, endures forever. Do not forsake the works of Your hands.

To You belongs worship, to You belongs praise, to You belongs glory; to the Father and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

### **The Evening Litany<sup>13</sup>**

*The Second Deacon, moves to his place in the center of the solea, lifts his Orarion and says:*

*Deacon2:* Let us complete our evening prayer to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon2:* Help us, save us, have mercy on us, and keep us, O God, by Your grace.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Deacon2:* That the whole evening may be perfect, holy, peaceful, and sinless, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* For an angel of peace, a faithful guide, a guardian of our souls and

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<sup>12</sup> This is technically correct at a Vigil, and is customarily done at any Great Vespers.

<sup>13</sup> If there is no Deacon, the Priest will remove his Phelonion and take this litany in front of the closed Holy Doors.

bodies, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* For pardon and remission of our sins and transgressions, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* For all things that are good and profitable for our souls, and peace for the world, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* That we may complete the remaining time of our life in peace and repentance, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* For a Christian ending to our life: painless, blameless, and peaceful; and a good defense before the dread judgment seat of Christ, let us ask of the Lord.

*People:* Grant it, O Lord.

*Deacon2:* Commemorating our most holy, pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the Theotokos and ever-virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commend ourselves and each other, and all our life unto Christ our God.

*The Second Deacon moves to stand before the icon of Christ:*

*People:* To You, O Lord.

*Bishop:* <sup>14</sup>For You are a good God, and You love mankind, and to You we send up glory: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

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<sup>14</sup> Some ancient sources suggest Prayer 7b in Appendix A be read here.

People: Amen

*The Bishop turns to bless the People:*

Bishop: + Peace be unto all.

People: And to your spirit.

*The Bishop faces the East as the Second Deacon says:*

Deacon2: Let us bow our heads to the Lord.

People: To You, O Lord.

### **The Prayer with Heads Bowed**

Bishop: O Lord our God, Who bowed the heavens and came down for the salvation of the human race; look upon Your servants and Your inheritance; for to You, the awesome Judge, Who yet love mankind, have Your servants bowed their heads and submissively bent their necks, not waiting for help from men, but asking for Your mercy and looking confidently for Your salvation. Guard them at all times, both during this present evening and in the approaching night, from every foe, from all adverse powers of the Devil, from vain thoughts, and from evil imaginations. Blessed and glorified be the majesty of Your kingdom of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit now and ever and unto ages of ages.

People: Amen.

*Here, on certain days, the Litia (see Appendix E). According to the Russian usage, however, the Litia is reserved to Great Vespers at a Vigil.*

*The Second Deacon enters the Sanctuary through the South door, bows to the High Place, turns, bows to the Bishop, and goes to his place.*

## **The Aposticha**

### ***On Feasts:***

*People: [the proper of the Feast]*

### ***On Sundays:<sup>15</sup>***

*People: [Sticheron]*

*Reader: The Lord is King, He is robed in majesty.*

*People: [Sticheron]*

*Reader: For He has established the world so that it shall never be moved.*

*People: [Sticheron]*

*Reader: Holiness befits Your house, O Lord, forevermore.*

*People: [Sticheron]*

*Reader: Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*People: [Glory verse, if any]*

*Reader: ...now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*People: [Theotokion]*

***Note: In some traditions, the Bishop says the Canticle of Simeon.***

## **The Canticle of Simeon**

*People: Master, now let Your servant depart in peace according to Your word.  
For my eyes have seen Your salvation which You have prepared before  
the face of all people: a light for revelation to the gentiles and for the*

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<sup>15</sup> On Sundays that are also feasts, the festal Psalm verses might or might not replace the verses usual on Sunday. The Typicon (or the Liturgical Calendar and Rubrics) should be consulted in each case.

glory of Your people Israel.

### **The Trisagion Prayers**

*Reader:* Holy God! Holy Mighty! Holy Immortal! Have mercy on us. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

O most-holy Trinity, have mercy on us!

O Lord, cleanse us from our sins!

O Master, pardon our transgressions!

O Holy One, visit and heal our infirmities, for Your name's sake!

Lord, have mercy. (3x)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

*The First Deacon opens the Holy Doors:*

*All:* Our Father, Who are in heaven, hallowed be Your name. Your kingdom come. Your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from the evil one.

*Bishop:* For Yours is the Kingdom, and the power, and the glory, of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*Reader:* Amen.

## The Troparia<sup>16</sup>

**On Great Feasts:**

*People: [Troparion (3x)]*

**The usual order:**

*People: [Troparion]*

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,

*[Second Troparion, if any]*

...now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

*[Theotokion]*

*When the Litia has been sung before the Aposticha, we have here the Blessing of Loaves (see Appendix E).*

*The Sub-deacons bring the Dikirion and Trikirion out through the Deacon's Doors (Dikirion out the North door, Trikirion out the South door), crisscross in front of the Ambo, and stand on either side of the Ambo facing center.*

## The Dismissal

**If it is an All-Night Vigil or there has been a Litia:**

*People: Blessed be the name of the Lord, henceforth and forevermore. (3x)*

*Psalm 33:1-10*

*Reader: I will bless the Lord at all times,  
His praise shall be continually in my mouth.*

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<sup>16</sup> For the order of Troparia, the Typikon or Liturgical Calendar and Rubrics must be consulted.

My soul will be praised by the Lord;  
let the meek hear and be glad.

O magnify the Lord with me  
and let us exalt His name together.

I sought the Lord and He answered me,  
and He delivered me out of all my troubles.

Come to Him and be radiant,  
and your faces will not be ashamed.

This poor man called and the Lord heard him  
and saved him out of all his troubles.

The angel of the Lord will camp round those who fear Him  
and will deliver them.

O taste and see that the Lord is good!  
Blessed is the man who hopes in Him.

O fear the Lord, all you His saints,  
because those who fear Him lack nothing.

(*see Note* <sup>17</sup>)

The rich do become poor and hungry,  
but those who seek the Lord  
will not be in want of anything good.

*Bishop:* The blessing of the Lord be upon you, through His grace and love for mankind, always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*Deacon1:* Wisdom.

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<sup>17</sup> In some traditions, this verse is sung with sweet melody by one or more singers.

*People:* Most Reverend Master, bless.

*Standing in front of the Altar Table, the Bishop says:*

*Bishop:* + Christ our God, The Existing One, is blessed, always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

Confirm, O God, the holy Orthodox faith and Orthodox Christians unto ages of ages.

*Bishop:* Most holy Theotokos, save us.

*People:*<sup>18</sup> More honorable than the cherubim, and more glorious beyond compare than the seraphim, without corruption you gave birth to God, the Word. True Theotokos, we magnify you.

*Bishop:* Glory to You, O Christ, our God and our hope, glory to You.

*The Priests and Deacons turn, exit through the Holy Doors, and go to stand at the sides of the Ambo. The Servers exit through the Deacon Doors and go to stand to the sides of the Priests and Deacons.*

*Standing in the Holy Doors, facing the people, the Bishop says the Dismissal:*

***From Ascension to Great and Holy Saturday:***

*Reader:* Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Lord, have mercy. (3x)

Master, bless.

***From Thomas Sunday to the Leave-taking of Pascha:***

*People:* Christ is risen from the dead, trampling down death by death, and upon those in the tombs bestowing life!

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<sup>18</sup> In some traditions, during Paschaltide, “Shine, shine, O new Jerusalem” is sung.

*Bishop*

*or*

*Priest:* May [He Who rose from the dead,<sup>19</sup>] Christ our true God, through the prayers of His most pure Mother; of the holy, glorious, and all-laudable Apostles; of St. (of the temple.....; of (of the day) , whom we commemorate today; of the holy and righteous ancestors of God, Joachim and Anna; and of all the saints: have mercy on us and save us for He is good and loves mankind.

*Reader:* Amen.

***From Thomas Sunday to the Leave-taking of Pascha:***

*In the Byzantine tradition, the Bishop raises the Cross and says:*

*Bishop:* Christ is risen!

*People:* Indeed He is risen!

*Bishop:* Christ is risen!

*People:* Indeed He is risen!

*Bishop:* Christ is risen!

*People:* Indeed He is risen!

Christ is risen from the dead, trampling down death by death,  
and upon those in the tombs bestowing life! (3x)

And unto us He has given eternal life! Let us worship his resurrection  
on the third day!

*The Bishop then blesses with Dikirion and Trikirion once to the center.*

*People:* Eis polla eti, Despota!

*The Bishop gives the Dikirion and Trikirion back to the Sub-deacons and takes the blessing*

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<sup>19</sup> Sundays. Weekdays and many feasts have their own dismissal.

*Cross, which he kisses.*

*The Sub-deacons crisscross again in front of the Ambo, go into the Sanctuary by way of the Deacon's Doors and put the Dikirion and Trikirion away.*

*Deacon1:* The Holy Synod of the Orthodox Church in America, his Beatitude, Metropolitan \_\_\_\_\_, his [Grace], our Bishop \_\_\_\_\_, (if it is a monastery: our Abbot \_\_\_\_\_,) the members of this holy temple (or monastery), and all Orthodox Christians: O Lord, preserve them for many years!

*The Bishop may give the Cross to a Priest for the Faithful to kiss. The Clergy enter the Sanctuary by the Deacon's Doors after they kiss the Cross.*

*After all have kissed the Cross, the Priest enters the Sanctuary and the Holy Doors and Curtain are closed.*

*The Bishop, Priests and Deacons kiss the Altar Table and the Bishop blesses them to his right and left.*

*The Clergy bow and withdraw to unvest.*

*The Sub-deacons assist the Bishop as he unvests.*

## **APPENDIX A**

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### **THE SEVEN VESPERS PRAYERS**

#### **I**

O Lord, compassionate and merciful, long-suffering and of great mercy, give heed to our prayers, and attend to the voice of our supplications. Work upon us a sign for good. Guide us in Your way that we may walk in Your truth. Gladden our hearts that we may fear Your holy name, for You are great and You work wonders. You alone are God, and among the gods there is none like You, O Lord, powerful in mercy and good in might, to help and to comfort and to save all those who hope in Your holy name. For to You belong all glory, honor, and worship: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

#### **II**

O Lord, in Your displeasure, rebuke us not, neither chasten us in Your wrath, but deal with us according to Your tenderness, O physician and healer of our souls. Guide us to the haven of Your will. Enlighten the eyes of our hearts to the knowledge of Your truth, and grant that the remainder of the present day and the whole time of our life may be peaceful and sinless, through the intercessions of the holy Theotokos and of all the saints. For Yours is the majesty, and Yours are the Kingdom, and the power, and the glory: of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

#### **III**

O Lord our God, remember us, Your sinful and unprofitable servants, when we call on Your holy and venerable name, and put us not to shame in our expectation of Your mercy, but grant us, O Lord, all our petitions which are unto salvation, and make us worthy to love and fear You with all our hearts, and to do Your will in all things. For You are a good God and You love mankind, and to You we send up glory: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

**IV**

O You to Whom the holy powers sing with unending hymns and unceasing doxologies, fill our mouths with Your praise that we may magnify Your holy name. And grant to us part and inheritance with all those who fear You in truth and keep Your commandments, through the intercessions of the holy Theotokos and of all the saints. For to You belong all glory, honor, and worship, to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

**V**

O Lord, Lord, Who uphold all things in the most pure hollow of Your hand, Who are long-suffering toward us all, and Who turn away from our wickedness, remember Your compassion and Your mercy. Look on us with Your goodness. Grant to us also by Your grace, through the remainder of the present day, to avoid the various subtle snares of the Evil One. Keep our lives unassailed, through the grace of Your all holy Spirit. Through the mercy and love toward mankind of Your only-begotten Son, with Whom You are blessed, together with Your all-holy, good, and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

**VI**

O God, great and wonderful, Who with goodness indescribable and rich providence, order all things and grant to us earthly good things; Who have given us a pledge of the promised kingdom through the good things already granted to us, and have made us to shun all harm during that part of the day which is past, grant that we may also fulfill the remainder of this day blamelessly before Your holy glory, and hymn You, our God Who alone are good and love mankind. For You are our God, and to You we send up glory: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

## **VII**

### **a**

O great and most high God, You alone have immortality, and You dwell in unapproachable light. You have fashioned all creation in wisdom. You have divided the light from the darkness, and have set the sun to rule the day and the moon and stars to rule the night. You have also permitted us sinners at this present hour to come before Your presence with confession and to offer to You our evening doxology. O Lord, Lover of Mankind, direct our prayer as incense before You, and accept it as a sweet fragrance. Grant that the present evening and coming night be peaceful. Clothe us with the armor of light. Rescue us from the fear of night, and from everything that walks in darkness. Grant that the sleep that You have given us for rest in our weakness may be free from every fantasy of the devil.

### **b**

O Master of all, leader of the good, may we, being moved to compunction on our beds, remember Your name in the night. Enlightened by doing Your commandments, may we rise up with joyful soul to glorify Your goodness of heart for our own sins and those of all Your people. Look on them in mercy, through the intercessions of the holy Theotokos. For You are a good God and You love mankind, and to You we send up glory: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.



### **THE VESPERS KATHISMA**

*The Customary {edited} Version*

1. Blessed is the man who walks not in the counsel of the godless.  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!
2. For the Lord knows the way of the righteous, but the way of the godless will perish.  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!
3. Serve the Lord with fear and rejoice in Him with trembling!  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!
4. Blessed are all who take refuge in Him!  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!
5. Arise, O Lord! Save me, O my God!  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!
6. Salvation is of the Lord! Your blessing be upon Your people!  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!  
  
Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,  
now and ever and unto ages of Ages. Amen.  
  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia!  
  
Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to You, O God! (3x)



## **APPENDIX C**

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### **VESPERS PROKEIMENA**

*in their complete form (see Appendix D for the Great Prokeimena)*

#### **Saturday Evening**

*Psalm 92 (93)*

*Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the sixth tone:

The Lord is King; He is robed in majesty.

*Verse:* The Lord is robed, He is girded with strength.

*Verse:* Yea, the world is established; it shall never be moved,

Your throne is established from of old; You are from everlasting.

*Verse:* The floods have lifted up, O Lord, the floods have lifted up their voice,  
the floods lift up their roaring.

*Verse:* Mightier than the thunders of many waters, mightier than the waves of  
the sea, the Lord on high is mighty!

*Verse:* Your decrees are very sure;

holiness befits Your house, O Lord, forevermore.

*Deacon:* The Lord is King...

*People:* ...He is robed in majesty.

## **Sunday Evening**

### *Psalm 133 (134)*

*Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the eighth tone:

Behold, now bless the Lord, all you servants of the Lord.

*Verse:* You who stand in the temple of the Lord, in the courts of the house of our God.

*Verse:* Lift up your hands to the holy place, and bless the Lord!

*Verse:* May the Lord bless you from Zion, He Who made heaven and earth!

*Deacon:* Behold, now bless the Lord...

*People:* ...all you servants of the Lord.

## **Monday Evening**

### *Psalm 4*

*Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the fourth tone:

The Lord hears me when I call to Him.

*Verse:* When I called, the God of my righteousness heard me.

*Verse:* You have given me room when I was in distress. Be gracious to me, and hear my prayer.

*Verse:* O men, how long shall my honor suffer shame? How long will you love vain words, and seek after life?

*Verse:* But know that the Lord has set apart the godly for Himself; the Lord hears when I call to Him.

- Verse:* Be angry, but sin not; commune with your own hearts on your beds, and be silent.
- Verse:* Offer right sacrifices, and put your trust in the Lord.
- Verse:* There are many who say, “O that we might see some good! Lift up the light of Your countenance upon us, O Lord!”
- Verse:* You have put more joy in my heart than they have when their grain and wine abound.
- Verse:* In peace I will both lie down and sleep; for You alone, O Lord, make me dwell in safety.

*Deacon:* The Lord hears me...

*People:* ...when I call to Him.

### Tuesday Evening

#### *Psalm 22 (23)*

- Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the first tone:  
Your mercy, O Lord, shall follow me all the days of my life.
- Verse:* The Lord is my shepherd, I shall not want; He makes me lie down in green pastures.
- Verse:* He leads me beside still waters; he restores my soul. He leads me in paths of righteousness for His name's sake.
- Verse:* Even though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no evil; for You are with me; Your rod and Your staff, they comfort me.
- Verse:* You prepare a table before me in the presence of my enemies; You anoint my head with oil, my cup overflows.

*Verse:* Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life; and I shall dwell in the house of the Lord forever.

*Deacon:* Your mercy, O Lord, shall follow me...

*People:* ...all the days of my life.

### Wednesday Evening

*Psalm 53 (54)*

*Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the fifth tone:

Save me, O God, by Your name, and vindicate me by Your strength.

*People:* Save me, O God, by Your name, and vindicate me by Your strength.

*Verse:* Hear my prayer, O God, listen to the words of my mouth.

*Verse:* For insolent men have risen against me, ruthless men seek my life; they do not set God before them.

*Verse:* Behold, God is my helper; the Lord is the upholder of my life.

*Verse:* He will requite my enemies with evil; in Your faithfulness put an end to them.

*Verse:* With a freewill offering I will sacrifice to You; I will give thanks to Your name, O Lord, for it is good.

*Verse:* For You have delivered me from every trouble, and my eye has looked in triumph on my enemies.

*Deacon:* Save me, O God, by Your name...

*People:* ...and vindicate me by Your strength.

**Thursday Evening***Psalm 120 (121)**Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the sixth tone:

My help comes from the Lord, Who made heaven and earth.

*Verse:* I lift up my eyes to the hills. From where does my help come?*Verse:* My help comes from the Lord, Who made heaven and earth. He will not let your foot be moved. He Who keeps you will not slumber.*Verse:* Behold, He who keeps Israel will neither slumber nor sleep.*Verse:* The Lord is your keeper, the Lord is your shade on your right hand.*Verse:* The sun shall not smite you by day, nor the moon by night.*Verse:* The Lord will keep you from all evil. He will keep your life.*Verse:* The Lord will keep your going out and your coming in from this time forth and forevermore.*Deacon:* My help comes from the Lord...*People:* ...Who made heaven and earth.**Friday Evening***Psalm 58 (59)**Deacon:* The Evening Prokeimenon in the seventh tone:

You, O God, are my helper and Your mercy shall go before me.

*Verse:* Deliver me from my enemies, O God, and protect me from those who rise up against me.

- Verse:* Deliver me from those who work evil, and save me from bloodthirsty men.
- Verse:* For lo, they lie in wait for my life; fierce men band themselves against me. For no transgression or sin of mine, O Lord, for no fault of mine, they run and make ready.
- Verse:* Rouse Yourself, come to my help, and see! You, Lord God of hosts, are the God of Israel. Awake to punish all the nations; spare none of those who treacherously plot evil.
- Verse:* Each evening they come back, howling like dogs and prowling about the city. There they are, bellowing with their mouths, snarling with their lips--for "Who," they think, "will hear us?"
- Verse:* But You, O Lord, laugh at them; You hold all the nations in derision. O my strength, I will sing praises to You; for You, O God, are my fortress. My god in His steadfast love will meet me; my God will let me look in triumph on my enemies.
- Verse:* Slay them not, lest my people forget; make them totter by Your power, and bring them down, O Lord, our shield! For the sin of their mouths, the word of their lips, let them be trapped in their pride. For the cursing and lies which they utter, consume them in wrath, consume them till they are no more, that men may know that God rules over Jacob to the ends of the earth.
- Verse:* Each evening they come back, howling like dogs and prowling about the city. They roam about for food, and growl if they do not get their fill.
- Verse:* But I will sing of Your might; I will sing aloud of Your steadfast love in the morning. For You have been to me a fortress and a refuge in the day of my distress. O my Strength, I will sing praises to You, for You, O God, are my fortress, the God Who shows me steadfast love.
- Deacon:* You, O God, are my helper...

*People:* ...and Your mercy shall go before me.



## ***APPENDIX D***

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### **A Great Prokeimenon**

*from Psalm 76 (77)*

*Deacon:* The Great Prokeimenon in the seventh tone:

Who is so great a God as our God?  
You are the God Who does wonders.

*Verse:* You have made known Your power among the peoples.

*Verse:* And I said: now have I begun to understand: this is the change  
accomplished by the right hand of the Most High.

*Verse:* I will remember the works of the Lord: from the beginning will I  
remember Your wonders.

*Verse:* And I will meditate on all Your works and reflect on Your mighty acts.

### **Another Great Prokeimenon**

*from Psalm 113 (114-115)*

*Deacon:* The Great Prokeimenon in the seventh tone:

Our God is in heaven and on earth;  
He does whatever He pleases.

*Verse:* When Israel went forth from Egypt, the house of Jacob from a people of  
strange language, Judah became His sanctuary.

*Verse:* The sea looked and fled; Jordan turned back; the mountains skipped like  
rams, and the hills like lambs.

*Verse:* What ails you, O sea, that you flee; O Jordan, that you turn back?

## **First Lenten Great Prokeimenon**

*Cheesefare Sunday, 2nd and 4th Sundays*

*Deacon:* The Great Prokeimenon in the eighth tone:

Turn not Your face from Your servant, for I am afflicted:  
Hear me speedily, draw near unto my soul and deliver it!

*Verse:* Let Your salvation, O God, uphold me.

*Verse:* Let the poor see and be glad!

*Verse:* Seek God and your soul shall live!

## **Second Lenten Great Prokeimenon**

*1st, 3rd, and 5th Sundays*

*Deacon:* The Great Prokeimenon in the eighth tone:

You have given an inheritance, O Lord,  
To those who fear You!

*Verse:* From the ends of the earth I call to You!

*Verse:* O to be safe under the shelter of Your wings!

*Verse:* So will I ever sing praises to Your name!

*Verse:* Your decrees are very sure;

## **APPENDIX E**

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### **THE LITIA<sup>20</sup>**

*As the appointed Stichera are sung, the Clergy kiss the Altar Table, and, with the Servers, exit through the Deacon Doors and proceed to the vestibule.<sup>21</sup>*

*The Bishop stands in the center, the Clergy and Servers in front of him and to each side.*

*Then the First Deacon censes the icons in the vestibule, the Clergy according to rank, the choirs, and the people and comes to stand in his place to the Bishop's right in front of him. The Deacons alternate the petitions of the Great Intercession:*

### **The Great Intercession**

*Deacon1: O God, save Your people and bless Your inheritance. Visit Your world in mercy and compassion. Exalt the horn of Orthodox Christians, and send down on us Your rich mercies; through the prayers of our most-pure Lady, the Theotokos and ever-virgin Mary; through the power of the precious and life-giving Cross; through the protection of the honorable Bodiless Powers of heaven; through the supplications of the honorable and glorious Prophet, Forerunner and Baptist John; of the holy, glorious, and all-laudable Apostles; of the Holy Myrrh-bearer and Equal-to-the-Apostles, Mary Magdalen;*

*of our fathers among the saints, hierarchs and ecumenical teachers: Basil the Great, Gregory the Theologian, and John Chrysostom; of our fathers among the saints Ignatius of Antioch, Polycarp of Smyrna, Irenaeus of Lyons, Cyprian of Carthage, Ambrose of Milan, Nicholas of Myra in Lycia, Athanasius and Cyril of Alexandria, Gregory of Rome, Augustine of Canterbury, and Theodore of Tarsus;*

*of Gregory the Enlightener of Armenia; Nina, Equal-to-the-Apostles and Enlightener of Georgia; Patrick, Enlightener of Ireland; Robert, Bishop of Salzburg and Enlightener of the Bavarians; the holy Methodius and Cyril,*

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<sup>20</sup> In order to preserve the festal nature of the celebration, it is recommended that the Phelonion be worn, as in the Kievan practice.

<sup>21</sup> In Kievan practice, the Holy Doors are opened, the Deacon remains in the Sanctuary for this procession to cense the Sanctuary, Iconostasis, people, temple and Priest and comes to the place of the Litia.

Evangelizers of the Slavs; the blessed Princess Olga and the holy Prince Vladimir, Equal-to-the-Apostles; Nahum, Enlightener of the Bulgarians; Nicholas, Equal-to-the-Apostles and Enlightener of Japan;

of our fathers among the saints: Innocent, the Enlightener of the Aleuts and Apostle to America; Jacob, Enlightener of the Upic and Athabascan peoples; Nicholas of Zhicha and South Canaan; Tikhon, Enlightener of North America and Patriarch of Moscow; and John the Wonderworker of Shanghai and San Francisco;

of the holy, glorious, and right-victorious Martyrs: the Protomartyr and Archdeacon Stephen; the Great-Martyr and Healer Panteleimon; the Great-Martyrs Demetrios of Thessalonika, George the Victorious, and Theodore the Recruit; Alban, Protomartyr of Britain; the martyrs Adrian and Natalia of Nicomedia; the New Martyr Gorazd of Prague; the new Hieromartyr Nicetas the Albanian of Mount Athos; the New Hieromartyr and Equal-to-the-Apostles Cosmos of Aitolia;

of Juvenaly, Protomartyr of America and the martyred Aleut Peter; of the New-martyrs and Passion-bearers of Russia, especially the martyrs John of Chicago and Alexander of New York;

of the Protomartyr among women and Equal-to-the-Apostles Thekla; of the Great Martyrs Barbara, Katherine, Irene of Thessalonika, and Marina of Antioch; of Lucy of Syracuse; the martyrs Faith, Hope, and Love and their mother Sophia; the Virgin-Martyrs of Rome: Anastasia, Tatiana, Paraskeva, Xenia, Agnes, Lucy, Susanna, and Eugenia; of Hripsime and Gayane of Armenia and Susanna of Georgia;

of our venerable and God-bearing fathers: Anthony the Great; Pachomias the Great; Sabbas; Euthymius; Benedict of Nursia; Columban of Iona; Theodore of Studion; Anthony and Theodosius and the other wonderworkers of the Caves in Kiev; Sergius of Radonezh; Paisius of Modavia; Seraphim of Sarov; Macarius of Corinth; Nectarios of Aigina; Nicodemus of the Holy Mountain; Sergius and Herman of Valaam; Ambrose, Elder of Optina; Silouan of Mount Athos;

and our venerable father Herman, Elder and Wonderworker of Alaska and all America;

of our venerable and God-bearing mothers: Pelagia; Theodosia; Anastasia; Eupraxia; Fevronia; Theodulia; Euphrosyne; Mary of Egypt; and Hilda of Whitby; and Xenia of Petersburg, Fool-for-Christ; of the Holy and God-crowned Emperor Constantine and his mother Helen; of the Righteous Sarah, wife of Abraham; the Righteous Hanna, mother of the Prophet Samuel; Emilia, mother of Saints Basil the Great, Macrina ,and Gregory of Nyssa; Silvia, mother of Gregory the Dialogist; and Genevieve of Paris;

of St. John of Kronstadt; and our father-among-the-saints, Alexis of Minneapolis and Wilkes-barre, defender of the Orthodox Church in America;

of Saint *(of the day)*; of the holy and righteous ancestors of God, Joachim and Anna, and of all the saints, hear us sinners who pray to You, and have mercy on us.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (12x)

*Deacon2:* Again we pray for [His Beatitude] Metropolitan \_\_\_\_\_, for [His Grace] our Bishop \_\_\_\_\_, and for all our brotherhood in Christ; and for every Christian soul afflicted and weary in well-doing, in need of God's mercies and help; for the protection of this city (*or countryside, or town, or village, or holy abode*), and for those who dwell therein, for the peace and quietness of the whole world; for the good estate of the holy churches of God; for the salvation and help of our fathers and brethren who with diligence and fear of God labor and serve; for those who are absent and those who are abroad; for the healing of those who lie in sickness; for the repose, refreshment and blessed memory and forgiveness of sins of all our fathers and brethren, the Orthodox departed this life before us who lie here and everywhere; for the deliverance of captives; for our brethren who are serving, and for all who serve and have served in this holy temple (*or holy abode*), let us say.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (12x)

*Deacon3:* Again we pray for the President and all civil authorities of this country, and for those serving in its armed forces, let us say.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (12x)

*Deacon1:* Again we pray that He will keep this city (*or countryside, or town, or village, or holy abode*) and every city and countryside from wrath, famine, pestilence, earthquake, flood, fire, the sword, foreign invasion or civil war, and from sudden death; that our good God, the Lover of mankind, will be gracious, favorable, and conciliatory, and turn away and dispel all the wrath stirred up against us, and all sickness, and may deliver us from His righteous chastisement which impends against us, and have mercy on us.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Deacon2:* Again we pray that the Lord God will hear the voice of supplication of us sinners and have mercy on us.

*People:* Lord, have mercy. (3x)

*Bishop:* Hear us, O God, our Savior, the hope of all the ends of the earth, and of those who are far off on the sea; and be gracious, be gracious, O Master, to us sinners and have mercy on us. For You are a merciful God, the Lover of mankind, and to You we send up glory, to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*Bishop:* + Peace be unto all.

*People:* And to your spirit.

*Deacon2:* Let us bow our heads to the Lord.

*People:* To You, O Lord.

## The Prayer With Heads Bowed

*Bishop:* O Master, great in mercy, Lord Jesus Christ, our God, through the intercessions of our most-pure Lady, and of all the saints, make our prayer acceptable, grant us forgiveness of our trespasses, hide us under the shelter of Your wings, drive away from us every enemy and adversary, give peace to our life, O Lord, have mercy on us and on Your world, and save our souls, for You are good and You love mankind.

*The procession proceeds “into the temple” (nave) to the center where the table is prepared with the tray of loaves, wheat, wine, and oil. The Clergy stand in their places behind the Bishop, facing East. The Servers stand on the sides, facing inward.*

*Then the Aposticha is sung and Great Vespers continues.*

*The Second Deacon takes the censer, receives a blessing from the Bishop for the censing, and censes around the table on which lies the Litia tray while the people sing the Troparion [Apolytikion] three times (or as prescribed by the Typikon in accordance with the nature of the feast). On the last time around, he censes the festal icon and turns to cense the Bishop, and the five loaves from the front only.*

*The Second Deacon gives the censer to the Acolyte, makes the Sign of the Cross, bows to the Bishop, and goes to his place.*

## The Blessing of Bread

*The First Deacon raises his Orarion and says:*

*Deacon1:* Let us pray to the Lord.

*People:* Lord, have mercy.

*Bishop:* O Lord Jesus Christ our God, Who blessed the five loaves in the wilderness and with them You satisfied the five thousand, + bless these loaves, wheat, wine, and oil, and multiply them in this city, and in all the world, and sanctify all the faithful who partake of them. For it is You, O Christ our God, Who bless and sanctify all things, and to You we send up glory, together with Your Father, Who is without beginning,

and Your all-holy, and good, and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages.

*People:* Amen.

*(Return to Vespers for the Dismissal).*

## **APPENDIX F**

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### **GREAT VESPERS AT A VIGIL**

*The Priest with the censer, and the Deacon with a candle, do a complete censing of the Sanctuary (the Deacon walks in front of the Priest while the Priest censes).*

*After censing the Sanctuary, the Deacon exits through the North door to the Solea and says:*

*Deacon: Arise! Bless, Master!*

*The Deacon then goes to the High Place and stands facing the Priest.*

*The Priest, moving to the front of the Altar Table, makes the Sign of the Cross with the censer and says:*

*Priest: Glory to the holy, consubstantial, life-creating, and undivided Trinity,  
always, now and ever and unto ages of ages.*

*And Great Vespers continues as usual except:*

- “Come, let us worship” is sung by the Clergy.
- The Introductory Psalm is sung.
- “Grant, O Lord...” is usually sung.
- The Canticle of Simeon is sung.
- The Litia is correct in Russian usage, if appointed.
- The Troparion is replaced by “Rejoice, O Virgin Theotokos” (3x) unless it is a Great Feast.