

CS251: Homework #3

Due on October 29, 2019 at 2:00pm

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Problem 1

$\forall (U \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n})(a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). U(\langle a|b \rangle) = \langle a|b \rangle,$
 $\forall (U \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n})(a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). U(ab) = U(a)U(b),$
 $\forall a \in \mathbb{R}. (a \cdot a = a) \rightarrow (a = 0 \vee a = 1),$
 $\forall (a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). \langle a|b \rangle = (\langle a| \otimes \langle 0|)(|b \rangle \otimes |0 \rangle),$
 $\forall (a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). (\langle a| \otimes \langle a|)(|b \rangle \otimes |b \rangle) = \langle a|b \rangle \cdot \langle a|b \rangle,$
 \vdash
 $((U(|a \rangle \otimes |0 \rangle) = |a \rangle \otimes |a \rangle) \wedge (U(|b \rangle \otimes |0 \rangle) = |b \rangle \otimes |b \rangle)) \rightarrow \langle a|b \rangle = 0 \vee \langle a|b \rangle = 1$

1.	$\forall (U \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n})(a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). U(\langle a b \rangle) = \langle a b \rangle$	<i>Premise</i>
2.	$\forall (U \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n})(a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). U(ab) = U(a)U(b)$	<i>Premise</i>
3.	$\forall a \in \mathbb{R}. (a \cdot a = a) \rightarrow (a = 0 \vee a = 1)$	<i>Premise</i>
4.	$\forall (a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). \langle a b \rangle = (\langle a \otimes \langle 0)(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle)$	<i>Premise</i>
5.	$\forall (a \in \mathbb{C}^n)(b \in \mathbb{C}^n). (\langle a \otimes \langle a)(b \rangle \otimes b \rangle) = \langle a b \rangle \cdot \langle a b \rangle$	<i>Premise</i>
6.	$[(U(a \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = a \rangle \otimes a \rangle) \wedge (U(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = b \rangle \otimes b \rangle)]$	<i>Assumption</i>
7.	$U(a \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = a \rangle \otimes a \rangle$	$\wedge E1, 6$
8.	$U(a \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = U(a \rangle) \otimes U(0 \rangle)$	$\forall E, 2$
9.	$U(a \rangle) \otimes U(0 \rangle) = a \rangle \otimes a \rangle$	$= E1, 7, 8$
10.	$U(a \rangle) = a \rangle$	$\forall E, 1$
11.	$U(0 \rangle) = 0 \rangle$	$\forall E, 1$
12.	$ a \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle = a \rangle \otimes a \rangle$	$= E1 * 2, 9, 10, 11$
13.	$U(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = b \rangle \otimes b \rangle$	$\wedge E2, 6$
14.	$U(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = U(b \rangle) \otimes U(0 \rangle)$	$\forall E, 2$
15.	$U(b \rangle) \otimes U(0 \rangle) = b \rangle \otimes b \rangle$	$= E1, 13, 14$
16.	$U(b \rangle) = b \rangle$	$\forall E, 1$
17.	$U(0 \rangle) = 0 \rangle$	$\forall E, 1$
18.	$ b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle = b \rangle \otimes b \rangle$	$= E1 * 2, 15, 16, 17$
19.	$\langle a b \rangle = (\langle a \otimes \langle 0)(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle)$	$\forall E, 4$
20.	$\langle a b \rangle = (\langle a \otimes \langle 0)(b \rangle \otimes b \rangle)$	$= E1, 18, 19$
21.	$(\langle a \otimes \langle a)(b \rangle \otimes b \rangle) = \langle a b \rangle \cdot \langle a b \rangle$	$\forall E, 5$
22.	$(\langle a \otimes \langle 0)(b \rangle \otimes b \rangle) = \langle a b \rangle \cdot \langle a b \rangle$	$= E1, 12, 21$
23.	$\langle a b \rangle \cdot \langle a b \rangle = \langle a b \rangle$	$= E1, 20, 22$
24.	$(\langle a b \rangle \cdot \langle a b \rangle = \langle a b \rangle) \rightarrow (\langle a b \rangle = 0 \vee \langle a b \rangle = 1)$	$\forall E, 3$
25.	$\langle a b \rangle = 0 \vee \langle a b \rangle = 1$	$\rightarrow E, 23, 24$
26.	$((U(a \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = a \rangle \otimes a \rangle) \wedge (U(b \rangle \otimes 0 \rangle) = b \rangle \otimes b \rangle)) \rightarrow \langle a b \rangle = 0 \vee \langle a b \rangle = 1$	$\rightarrow I, 6 - 25$