## Information Summarization and Topics generation DS 595 Natural Language Processing

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### Outline

- 1. References
- 2. Introduction
- 3. Methodology

### References

### Reference i

- Nallapati, R., Zhou, B., dos Santos, C., Gulçehre, Ç., and Xiang, B. (2016). Abstractive text summarization using sequence-to-sequence RNNs and beyond.
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  Exploring the limits of transfer learning with a unified text-to-text transformer.

### Reference ii

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- See, A., Liu, P. J., and Manning, C. D. (2017).Get to the point: Summarization with pointer-generator networks.
- Sutskever, I., Vinyals, O., and Le, Q. V. (2014).
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  In Ghahramani, Z., Welling, M., Cortes, C., Lawrence, N., and Weinberger, K. Q., editors, Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, volume 27. Curran Associates, Inc.

Introduction

### Problem Statement

Given the document D, we want to generate string  $h_{\text{D}}$  such that it summarizes the content in D with accurate information and concise.

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### Example

D: At the request of the international war crimes court in The Hague, Bosnian Serb police seized the passports of the wife, son, daughter and son-in-law of Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader during the country's war.

 $h_D$ : Bosnia: Police Take Passports of Karadzic Family

# Methodology

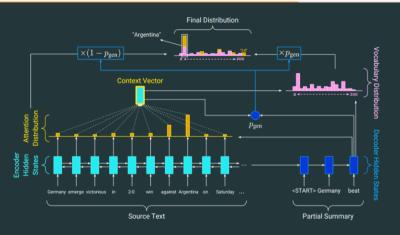
### Literature Review

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- As suggested by [Sutskever et al., 2014], RNN model can yield us the promising result but it also yield "artifacts" to the result.
- · Bidirectional RNN [Nallapati et al., 2016] shows the better performance.

### Architecture



Use bidirectional LSTM along with attention to encode and generate context vector [See et al., 2017].

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 What if we combined the method proposed by [See et al., 2017] or [Raffel et al., 2020] with generative model?

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- What if we combined the method proposed by [See et al., 2017] or [Raffel et al., 2020] with generative model?
- That is, what if we treat [See et al., 2017] or [Raffel et al., 2020] model as the generator and we then create discriminator on top of that?

Dataset

· NYT news dataset

### Dataset

- NYT news dataset
- · >100K entries of title, topic, abstract, keywords
- · Problem: Some punctuation might contains semantic value

### Evaluation

· Metric of evaluation: BLEU and ROUGE-I