## 20. VHDL CODE FOR SEVEN SEGMENT DISPLAY INTERFACE

```
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD LOGIC 1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC STD.ALL;
entity SEVEN SEGMENT DISPLAY INTERFACE
                                                 is
Port (
  clk
       : in STD LOGIC; -- 4MHz clock (PIN 23)
       : in STD LOGIC; -- Active-high reset (PIN 25)
  rst
       : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(6 downto 0); -- Active-low segments a-g
  seg
       : out STD LOGIC VECTOR(3 downto 0) -- Active-low digit enables
  dig
);
end SEVEN SEGMENT DISPLAY INTERFACE;
architecture Behavioral of SEVEN SEGMENT DISPLAY INTERFACE is
  -- Clock divider signals
  signal counter : unsigned(23 downto 0) := (others => '0');
  signal clk 1hz : STD LOGIC := '0';
  -- Hex counter
  signal hex value : unsigned(3 downto 0) := "0000";
  -- Display signals
  signal dig sel : unsigned(1 downto 0) := "00";
begin
  process(clk, rst)
  begin
    if rst = '1' then
      counter <= (others => '0');
      hex value <= "0000";
    elsif rising edge(clk) then
      if counter = x"F42400" then -- 0.25Hz (4 seconds per count)
        counter <= (others => '0');
        hex value <= hex_value + 1;
```

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else
        counter <= counter + 1;</pre>
      end if:
    end if:
  end process;
  -- Digit scanner (244Hz refresh)
  dig sel \leq counter(15 downto 14); -- 4MHz/2^16 = ~244Hz
  -- Single-digit display (all digits show same value)
  dig <= "1110" when dig sel = "00" else -- DIG1
      "1101" when dig sel = "01" else -- DIG2
      "1011" when dig sel = "10" else -- DIG3
      "0111":
                           -- DIG4
  -- Active-low hex decoder (common cathode)
  with hex value select
    seg <= "0000001" when x"0", -- 0
        "1001111" when x"1", -- 1
        "0010010" when x"2", -- 2
        "0000110" when x"3", -- 3
        "1001100" when x"4", -- 4
        "0100100" when x"5", -- 5
        "0100000" when x"6", -- 6
        "0001111" when x"7". -- 7
        "0000000" when x"8", -- 8
        "0000100" when x"9". -- 9
        "0001000" when x"A", -- A
        "1100000" when x"B", -- B
        "0110001" when x"C", -- C
        "1000010" when x"D", -- D
        "0110000" when x"E", -- E
        "0111000" when others; -- F
end Behavioral;
```



