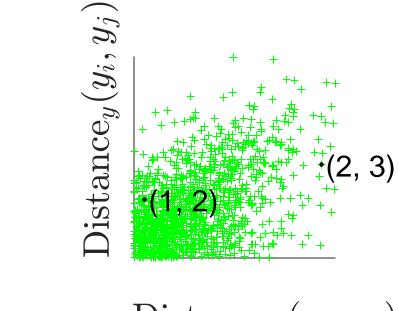


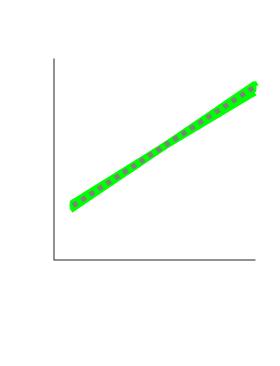
T

 ${\boldsymbol{x}}$





1. Pairwise Distances



 $Distance_x(x_i, x_j)$

3. Null Distributions & P-Values

