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Question #1

$S_1 \Rightarrow$ "sunshine state enjoy sunshine"

$S_2 \Rightarrow$ "brown fox jump high, brown fox run"

$S_3 \Rightarrow$ "sunshine state fox run fast"

Bag of words:-

$S_1 \Rightarrow$ sunshine, state, enjoy.

$S_2 \Rightarrow$ brown, fox, jump, high, run.

$S_3 \Rightarrow$ sunshine, state, fox, run, fast.

	sunshine	state	enjoy	brown	fox	jump	high	run	fast
S_1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
S_2	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0
S_3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1

Term frequencies:

$S_1 \Rightarrow$ sunshine $\Rightarrow 2/4$
 state $\Rightarrow 1/4$
 enjoy $\Rightarrow 1/4$

$S_2 \Rightarrow$ Brown $\Rightarrow 2/7$
 fox $\Rightarrow 2/7$

Jump $\Rightarrow 1/7$

high $\Rightarrow 1/7$

run $\Rightarrow 1/7$

$S_3 \Rightarrow \text{sunshine} \Rightarrow 1/5$

state $\Rightarrow 1/5$

fox $\Rightarrow 1/5$

run \Rightarrow

fast $\Rightarrow 1/5$

IDF

Sunshine $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow 0.176$

State $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow 0.176$

Enjoy $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{1} \Rightarrow 0.477$

brown $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{1} \Rightarrow 0.477$

fox $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow 0.176$

Jump $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{1} \Rightarrow 0.477$

High $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{1} \Rightarrow 0.477$

run $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow 0.176$

fast $\Rightarrow \log \frac{3}{1} \Rightarrow 0.477$

TF-IDF

S_1

Sunshine $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{4} \times 0.176 \Rightarrow 0.088$

State $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \times 0.176 \Rightarrow 0.044$

Enjoy $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \times 0.477 \Rightarrow 0.11925$

S_2 Brown $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} \times 0.477 = 0.136$

Fox $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} \times 0.176 = 0.051$

Jump $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{7} \times 0.477 = 0.068$

High $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{7} \times 0.477 = 0.068$

Run $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{7} \times 0.176 = 0.025$

S_3

Sunshine $\Rightarrow 0.0352$

State $\Rightarrow 0.0352$

Fox $\Rightarrow 0.0352$

Run $\Rightarrow 0.0352$

Fast $\Rightarrow 0.0954$

Q.2 Cosine Similarity b/w S_1 and S_3 .

$$\frac{\vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_3}{|\vec{S}_1| |\vec{S}_3|} \Rightarrow \cos \theta = \frac{\vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_3}{|\vec{S}_1| |\vec{S}_3|}$$

$$S_1 = [2, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$S_3 = [1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_3 &= (2 \times 1) + (1 \times 1) + (1 \times 0) + (0 \times 0) + (0 \times 1) + (0 \times 0) + \\ &\quad (0 \times 0) + (0 \times 1) + (0 \times 1) \\ &= 2 + 1 = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$|\vec{S}_1| = \sqrt{2^2 + 1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{4+1+1} = 2.45$$

$$|\vec{S}_3| = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

Putting values in the formula,

$$= \frac{\vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_3}{|\vec{S}_1| \cdot |\vec{S}_3|}$$

$$= \frac{3}{3 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cos(S_1, S_3) = 0.5$$