

#### PEREZ HOCHBERG AUGUSTO

ANÁLISIS PREDICTIVO



#### Base de datos elegida:

"IBM HR Analytics Employee Attrition & Performance"

#### Link de la base

"Uncover the factors that lead to employee attrition and explore important questions such as 'show me a breakdown of distance from home by iob role and attrition' or 'compare average monthly income by education and attrition'. This is a fictional data set created by IBM data scientists."

#### Objetivo:

- Realizar una limpieza, análisis y graficación de los resultados obtenidos.
- Explorar las relaciones entre las diferentes variables y ver qué podemos inferir de ellas.

## **TRA**Observaciones iniciales

- La base está compuesta por 1470 observaciones y con 35 variables (8 numéricas), de las cuales se eliminaron 5 por la falta de aporte al análisis.
- No hay datos faltantes dentro de la base de datos (NA).
- Hay outliers presentes en el dataset, principalmente en aquellas variables correspondientes a tiempo, bajo la definición de Valor Atípico Leve (Q1 -1.5\*IQR y Q3 + 1.5\*IQR)
- Un ejemplo al respecto de los outliers es la variable "MothlyIncome", que presenta un total del 7,75% de observaciones fuera de rango (114 observaciones).



## Composición de la base

| Attri | tion: |
|-------|-------|
| No    | 1233  |
| Yes   | 237   |

#### Education: 1 170 2 282 3 572 4 398 5 48

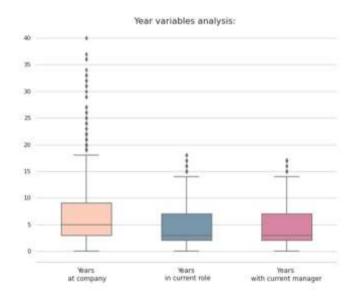
| Job | Level: |
|-----|--------|
| 1   | 543    |
| 2   | 534    |
| 3   | 218    |
| 4   | 106    |
| 5   | 69     |

|    | Column                   | Non-Null Count | Divers          |
|----|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|    | COLUMN                   | Won-Wall Count | Dtype           |
| ø  | Attrition                | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 1  | Age                      | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 2  | Gender                   | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 3  | MaritalStatus            | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 4  | NumCompaniesWorked       | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 5  | TotalWorkingYears        | 1470 non-null  | 1nt64           |
| 6  | BusinessTravel           | 1470 non-null  |                 |
| 7  | DistanceFromHome         | 1470 non-null  | object<br>int64 |
| 8  |                          | 1470 non-null  |                 |
|    | Department               |                | object          |
| 9  | Education                | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 10 | EducationField           | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 11 | HourlyRate               | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 12 | DailyRate                | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 13 | MonthlyRate              | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 14 | MonthlyIncome            | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 15 | EnvironmentSatisfaction  | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 16 | JabInvolvement           | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 17 | JobLevel                 | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 18 | JobRole                  | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 19 | JobSatisfaction          | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 20 | OverTime                 | 1470 non-null  | object          |
| 21 | PercentSalaryHike        | 1470 non-null  | Int64           |
| 22 | PerformanceRating        | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 23 | RelationshipSatisfaction | 1470 non-null  | Int64           |
| 24 | TrainingTimesLastYear    | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 25 | WorkLifeBalance          | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 26 | YearsAtCompany           | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 27 | YearsInCurrentRole       | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 28 | YearsSinceLastPromotion  | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
| 29 | YearsWithCurrManager     | 1470 non-null  | int64           |
|    |                          |                |                 |



### Análisis outliers "Monthly Income" - Years

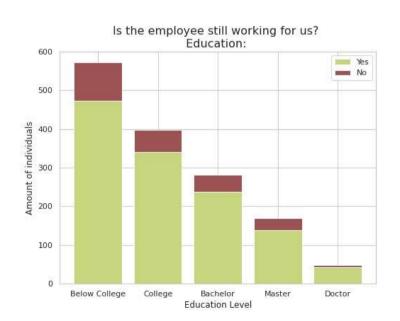
| 1470.000000  |
|--------------|
| 6502.931293  |
| 4707.956783  |
| 1009.000000  |
| 2911.000000  |
| 4919.000000  |
| 8379.000000  |
| 19999.000000 |
|              |



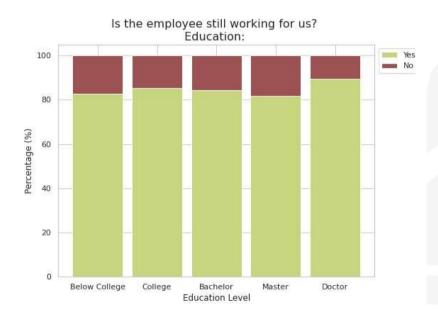


# **ITBA**Educación y renuncia

#### Valores absolutos:



#### Valores relativos:





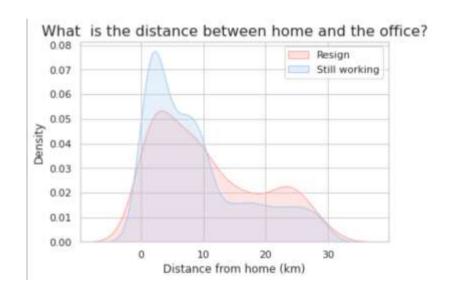
### Satisfacción en el ambiente laboral y renuncias



| EnvironmentSatisfaction | Department             |    |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----|
| 1                       | Human Resources        | 4  |
|                         | Research & Development | 43 |
|                         | Sales                  | 25 |
| 2                       | Human Resources        | 3  |
|                         | Research & Development | 18 |
|                         | Sales                  | 22 |
| 3                       | Human Resources        | 2  |
|                         | Research & Development | 38 |
|                         | Sales                  | 22 |
| 4                       | Human Resources        | 3  |
|                         | Research & Development | 34 |
|                         | Sales                  | 23 |



### Transporte y personal

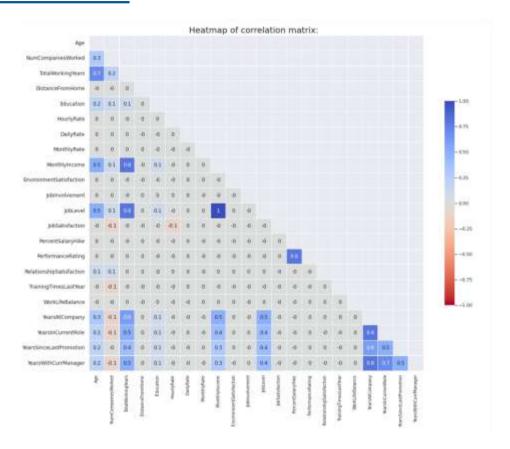


```
Data for those that have resigned:
Median: 9.0
count
         237.000000
          10.632911
mean
std
           8.452525
min
           1.000000
25%
           3.000000
50%
           9.000000
75%
          17,000000
          29.000000
max
```

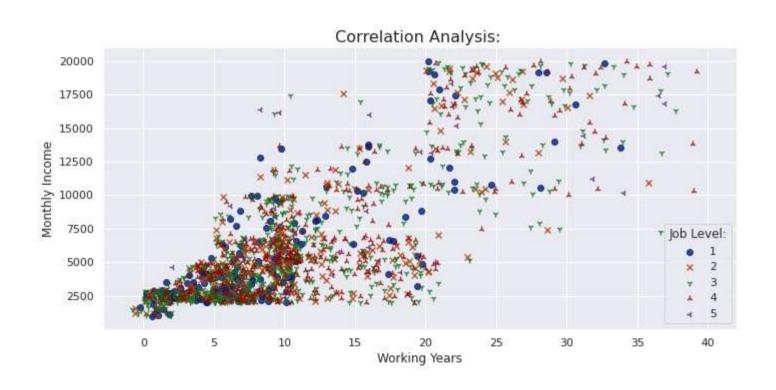
```
Data for those that are still working with us:
Median: 7.0
         1233.000000
count
            8.915653
mean
std
            8.012633
min
            1.000000
25%
            2.000000
50%
            7.000000
75%
           13.000000
           29.000000
max
```

### **ITBA**

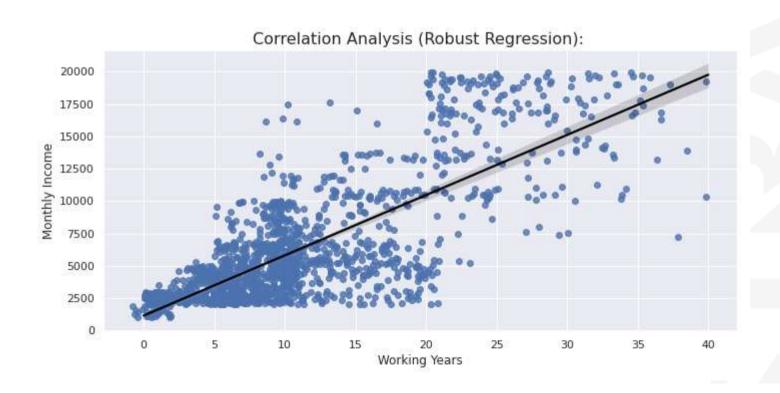
### Matriz de correlación



## **TRA**Análisis de correlación



## Análisis de correlación



## Conclusiones

- Las variables parecen tener poca correlación entre sí, a excepción de casos en específico.
- La educación recibida y la satisfacción de las personas dentro del ambiente laboral no parecen ser causas determinantes en el motivo de renuncia de las personas.
- El nivel educativo no demuestra, según el análisis en la correlación de las variables, ser un factor determinante en el ingreso recibido por los empleados.

• Sorpresivamente son más quienes renuncian teniendo que viajar al lugar de trabajo en pocas ocasiones.

BusinessTravel Attrition

| BusinessTravel    | Attrition |     |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|
| Non-Travel        | 0         | 138 |
|                   | 1         | 12  |
| Travel_Frequently | 0         | 208 |
|                   | 1         | 69  |
| Travel_Rarely     | 0         | 887 |
|                   | 1         | 156 |