



“How to train the JDT Dragon” – Object Teams Part

Tutorial at EclipseCon 2012, Reston, 26.03.2012

Prepare:

- Enable
Window → Preferences → General → Appearance → Label Decorations → Java Type Indicator

Warm-up: OTSample-StopWatch

1. Running

- New → Example → Stop Watch Example
- src / ... / Main.java → Run As → Java Application
- **Find** role class WatchUI.WatchDisplay:
 - When are instances of this role created ?
 - When is its method update() called?

Exercise: Anti-Demo-Plug-in

2. Adapting Java Naming Conventions

- **Create** an Object Teams Plug-in Project “AntiDemo”
Throughout this wizard all defaults are OK, like:
 - Eclipse version: 3.7
 - ☒ Generate an activator ...
 - ☒ This plug-in will make contributions to the UI ...
 - Template: Hello, World.
- **Create** and configure a team to adapt classes from org.eclipse.jdt.core
 - create dependency to org.eclipse.jdt.core (MANIFEST.MF)
 - select tab **Extensions**, and click **Add** to create an extension aspectBinding. Fill in:
 - basePlugin: org.eclipse.jdt.core
 - team: antidemo.AntiDemoTeam
 - activation: ALL_THREADS
 - save (plugin.xml)
 - create the team (e.g., click “**class*:**”)
- **Implement** role that creates an Error, i.e., **new** Status(IStatus.ERROR, ...) when a java type starts with “Foo”.
- **Hint:** class org.eclipse.jdt.core.JavaConventions contains methods for validating all kinds of names wrt Java rules and conventions, see methods validateXYZ
- Launch a runtime workbench (Eclipse Application)
 - Main tab: ☒ Enable OT/Equinox
 - optionally: ►set workspace location, ►select Plug-ins
- **Perform**
 - create new Java project
 - create new class called FooBar etc.
 - try to cheat: find ways to create such a class, be inventive.
Hint: to really cheat you can use the “OT/Equinox Monitor” View.

Application: Reachability Analysis



We are going to implement a Plug-in that finds unreachable code.

- All “main” methods are considered reachable.
- All methods called from a reachable method are also reachable.
 - Method calls inside dead code (e.g. “if (false) m();”) should not be considered.
- Analyzing method calls must consider polymorphism /overriding.
- Methods that are only called from unreachable methods are not reachable (including “islands”: cycles of unreachable methods).



Technical requirements:

- We are going to piggy-back on existing analysis inside the compiler (internal code)
- The analysis should run during each full build
- Incremental builds should be unaffected
- It's OK to simply print the result to std out.
- Bonus: create problem markers for all unreachable methods.

Preparations for follow along

The solution will be developed step-by-step on the front screen. However, you're invited to follow us by replaying the history of the following git repository:

[git://github.com/aupsy/org.eclipsecon2012.ot.tutorial](https://github.com/aupsy/org.eclipsecon2012.ot.tutorial)

1. If not done before, clone the repository, ensure project **Reachability** is in your workspace
2. Open the History view, e.g.:
Git Repositories → org.eclipsecon2012.ot.tutorial → Show In... → History
3. Change to the  Object Teams perspective and ensure the **History** view is visible
 - a) Ensure  **Show All Branches and Tags** is enabled
4. Start by selecting the initial commit (“Step 1: ...”) and invoke **Checkout**.
5. For each subsequent step simply check out the corresponding commit
6. See the git howto for inspecting the diffs of any given commit.