# Electric Company Study: Supplemental Materials

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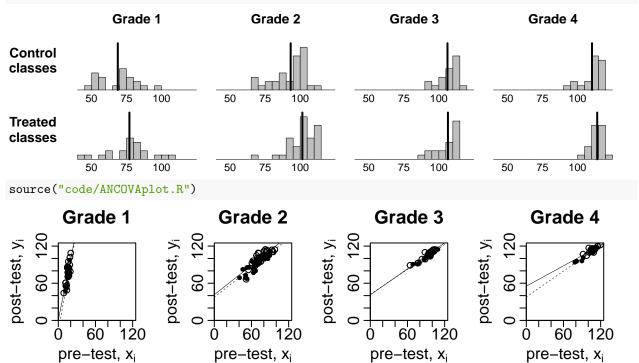
Here we document the decision making process for modeling the Electric Company Study. The code, data. and documentation for this study can be found on the project website at: https://github.com/auqmer/electric\_company\_Example.

source("code/prepare\_WideElectricCompanyData.R")

source("code/analyze\_electricCompany.R")

# **Exploring Data**

source("code/plotDistributionPosttest\_gradeCondition.R")



pre-test, x<sub>i</sub>

pre-test, x<sub>i</sub>

pre-test, x<sub>i</sub>

	Model 1	Model 2
(Intercept)	61.56***	58.89***
	(1.47)	(1.89)
pre_test	$0.46^{***}$	0.50***
	(0.02)	(0.02)
conditiontreatment	4.73***	10.15***
	(1.16)	(2.71)
$pre\_test:conditiontreatment$		-0.08*
		(0.03)
$\mathbb{R}^2$	0.80	0.80
$Adj. R^2$	0.80	0.80
Num. obs.	192	192

p < 0.001; p < 0.01; p < 0.05

Table 3: Statistical models

#### kable(describe(electric), digits = 2)

	vars	n	mean	$\operatorname{sd}$	median	$\operatorname{trimmed}$	$\operatorname{mad}$	$\min$	max	range	skew	kurtosis	se
post_test	1	192	97.15	17.76	102.30	99.49	14.60	44.2	122.0	77.8	-1.04	0.27	1.28
$pre\_test$	2	192	72.22	33.93	80.75	74.58	30.17	8.8	119.8	111.0	-0.69	-0.92	2.45
grade	3	192	2.43	1.06	2.00	2.41	1.48	1.0	4.0	3.0	0.19	-1.20	0.08
treatment	4	192	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.74	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.00	-2.01	0.04
$\operatorname{supp}$	5	96	0.64	0.48	1.00	0.67	0.00	0.0	1.0	1.0	-0.55	-1.71	0.05
pair_id	6	192	48.50	27.78	48.50	48.50	35.58	1.0	96.0	95.0	0.00	-1.22	2.01
gradef*	7	192	2.43	1.06	2.00	2.41	1.48	1.0	4.0	3.0	0.19	-1.20	0.08
condition*	8	192	1.50	0.50	1.50	1.50	0.74	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.00	-2.01	0.04

## Analysis of Covariance without and with interaction

To model the impact of exposure to the program, an analysis of covariance was estimated with pre-test as a covariate. This was followed by including an interaction term to see if the relation between pre-test and post-test was different across conditions.

### **Model Comparison**

To formally test the two models, we conducted a likelihood ratio test. The results are given below.

kable(anova(ancova, ancovaX), digits = 2)

Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
189	12199.63				
188	11890.62	1	309.02	4.89	0.03

Below we display both models, noting that the second model was found to be the better fitting model.

texreg(list(ancova, ancovaX))