## Log vs Linear Model

```
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
## v ggplot2 2.2.1
                       v purrr
                                  0.2.4
## v tibble 1.4.2
                       v dplyr
                                 0.7.5
## v tidyr
             0.8.1
                       v stringr 1.3.1
## v readr
             1.1.1
                       v forcats 0.3.0
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                     masks stats::lag()
y2 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears2.csv")
y5 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears5.csv")
y10 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears10.csv")
y20 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears20.csv")
y50 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears50.csv")
y100 <- read.csv("~/../Dropbox/negative_population_trends/10ksims_freq1_spp20_nyears100.csv")
y2 %>% group_by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## # Groups:
               bar [?]
##
     bar
                                         model samplesize negativebeta percent
##
     <fct>
                                                    <int>
                                                                 <int>
                                                                          <dbl>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                    20000
                                                                  16305
                                                                           81.5
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                                           84.6
                                                    20000
                                                                 16912
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                    20000
                                                                 10043
                                                                           50.2
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                    20000
                                                                   9972
                                                                           49.9
y5 %>% group_by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## # Groups:
               bar [?]
##
    bar
                                         model samplesize negativebeta percent
##
     <fct>
                                         <fct>
                                                    <int>
                                                                          <dbl>
                                                                 <int>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                    20000
                                                                  18085
                                                                           90.4
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                                           90.2
                                                                 18036
                                                    20000
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                    20000
                                                                   9930
                                                                           49.6
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                    20000
                                                                   9920
                                                                           49.6
y10 %>% group_by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
```

## # A tibble: 4 x 5

```
## # Groups:
               bar [?]
##
     bar
                                         model samplesize negativebeta percent
##
     <fct>
                                                     <int>
                                                                   <int>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                                            85.8
                                                     20000
                                                                   17159
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                   17676
                                                                            88.4
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                     20000
                                                                    9901
                                                                            49.5
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                                            50.0
                                                     20000
                                                                    9992
y20 %>% group by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## # Groups:
               bar [?]
##
     bar
                                          model samplesize negativebeta percent
##
     <fct>
                                          <fct>
                                                     <int>
                                                                   <int>
                                                                           <dbl>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                     20000
                                                                   15692
                                                                            78.5
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                            80.4
                                                                   16090
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                     20000
                                                                   10041
                                                                            50.2
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                                            50.0
                                                     20000
                                                                    9998
y50 %>% group_by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## # Groups:
##
     bar
                                         model samplesize negativebeta percent
                                                     <int>
                                                                   <int>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                                            68.7
                                                     20000
                                                                   13732
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                   13882
                                                                            69.4
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                                            50.2
                                                     20000
                                                                   10038
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                   10056
                                                                            50.3
y100 %>% group_by(bar, model) %>%
  summarize(samplesize=n(),
            negativebeta = sum(beta<0),</pre>
            percent = negativebeta/samplesize*100)
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## # Groups:
##
     bar
                                          model samplesize negativebeta percent
     <fct>
                                                     <int>
                                                                   <int>
                                                                           <dbl>
## 1 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ line~
                                                     20000
                                                                   12825
                                                                            64.1
## 2 True Population Size, 2 Highest P~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                   13006
                                                                            65.0
## 3 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ line~
                                                     20000
                                                                    9995
                                                                            50.0
## 4 True Population Size, 2 Random Po~ log
                                                     20000
                                                                    9948
                                                                            49.7
```