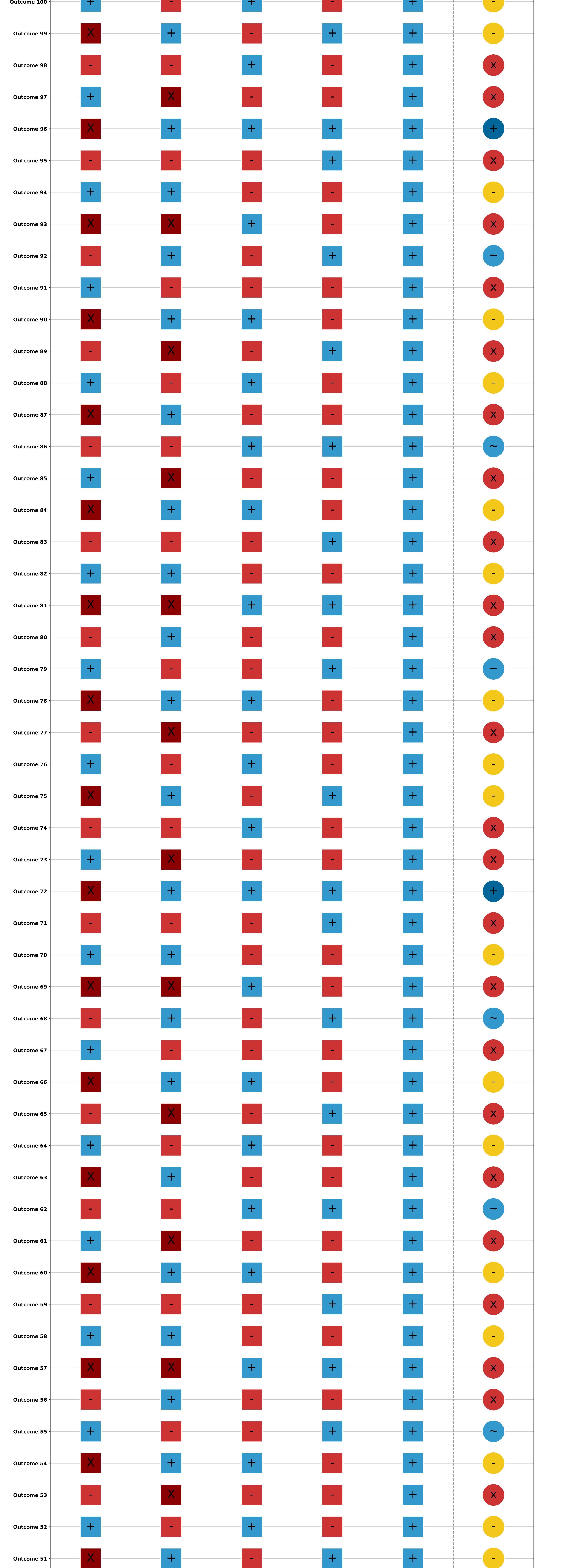


GRADE Evidence Profile



- 1) Risk of Bias: Limitations in study design or conduct that may affect results
- 2) Inconsistency: Unexplained variability in results across studies
- 3) Indirectness: Evidence not directly applicable
- 4) Imprecision: Uncertainty due to wide confidence intervals or small sample size
- 5) Publication Bias: Selective publication or missing studies influencing results
- 6) Overall Certainty: Confidence that the estimated effect is close to the true effect

Domain Judgments

Not serious (+)

Serious (-)

Very serious (X)

Overall Certainty

High (+)

Moderate (-)

Low (-)

Very low (x)