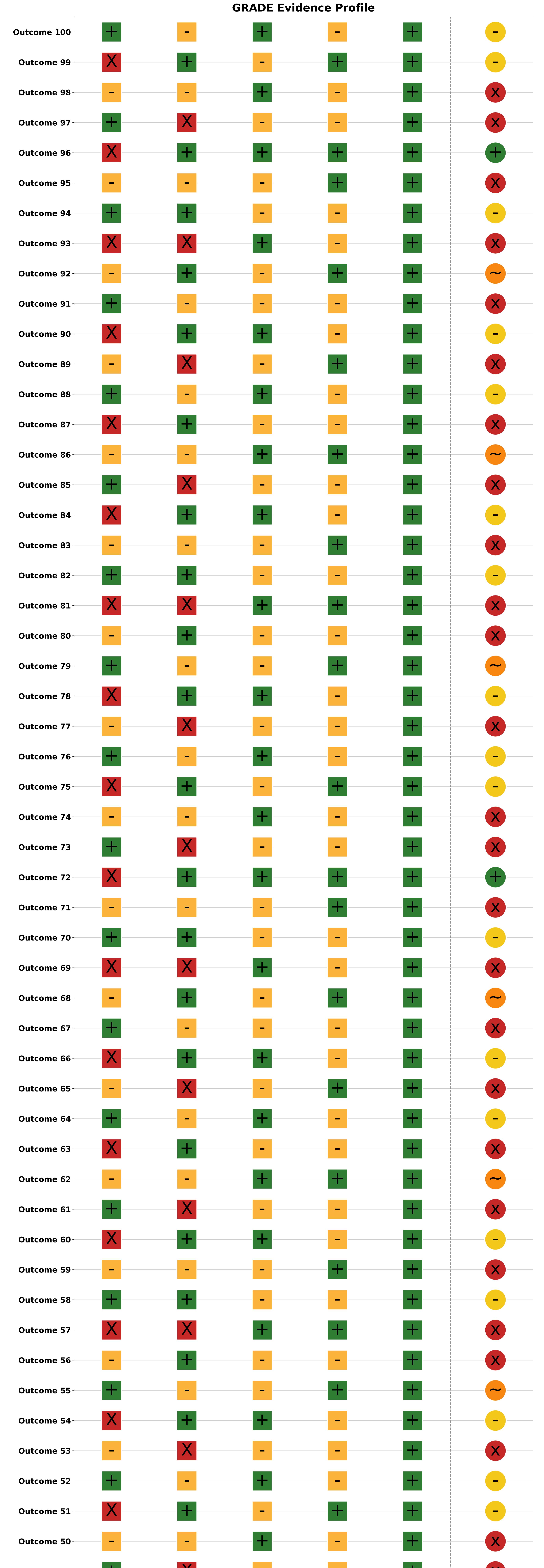


GRADE Evidence Profile



- 1) Risk of Bias: Study design flaws
- 2) Inconsistency: Results vary across studies
- 3) Indirectness: Evidence not directly applicable
- 4) Imprecision: Wide or uncertain estimates
- 5) Publication Bias: Missing or selective studies
- 6) Overall Certainty: Confidence in true effect

Domain Judgments

- Not serious (+)
- Serious (-)
- Very serious (X)
- Not reported (?)

Overall Certainty

- High (+)
- Moderate (~)
- Low (-)
- Very low (x)