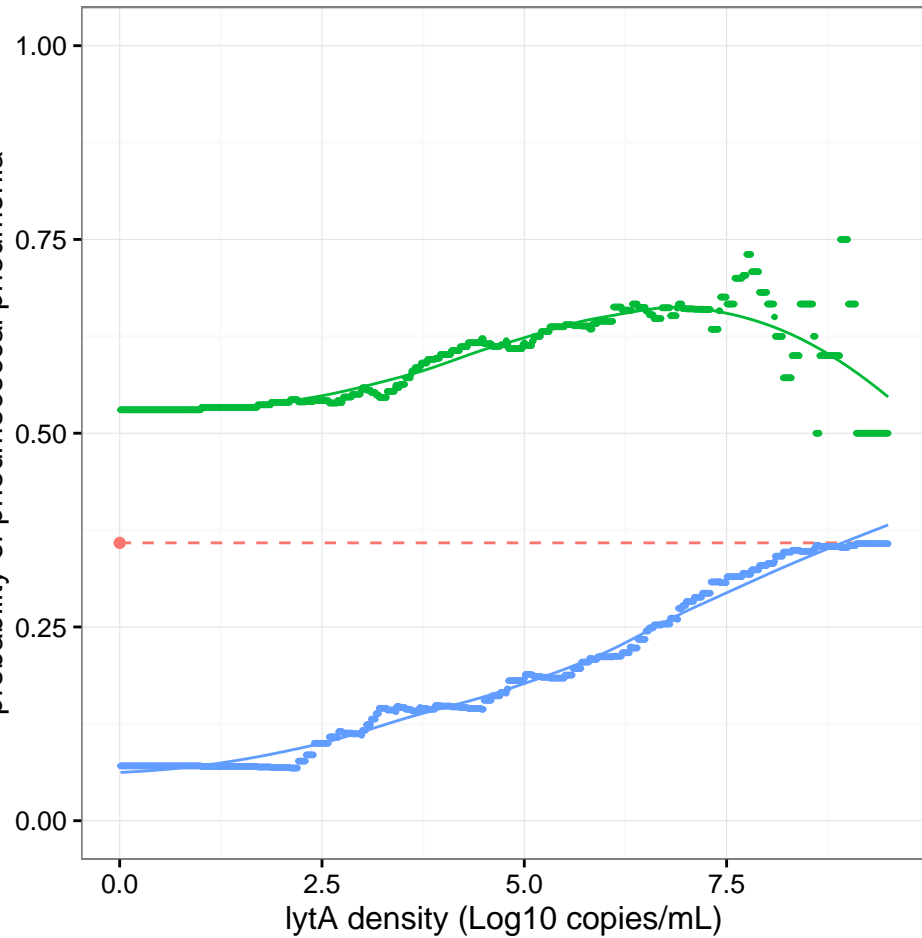


**A**

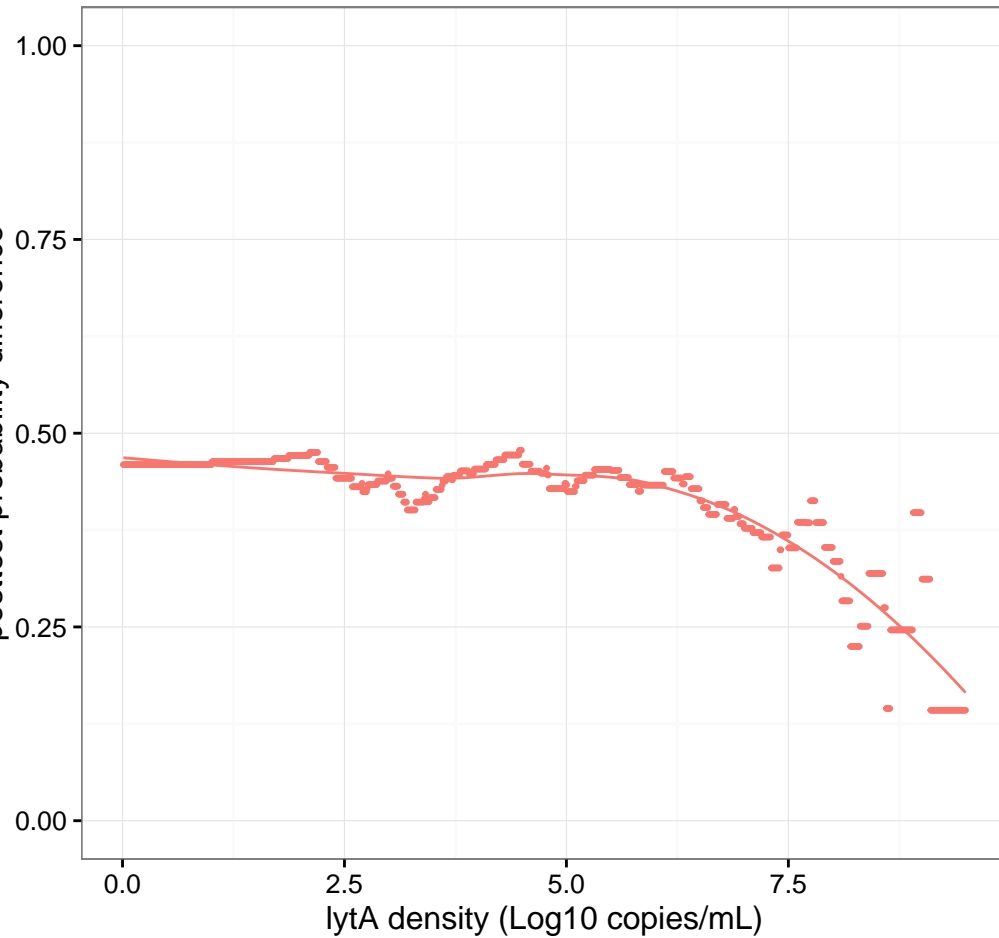
probability of pneumococcal pneumonia



—•— pretest probability  
—•— posttest probability positive  
—•— posttest probability negative

**B**

posttest probability difference



—•— probability difference