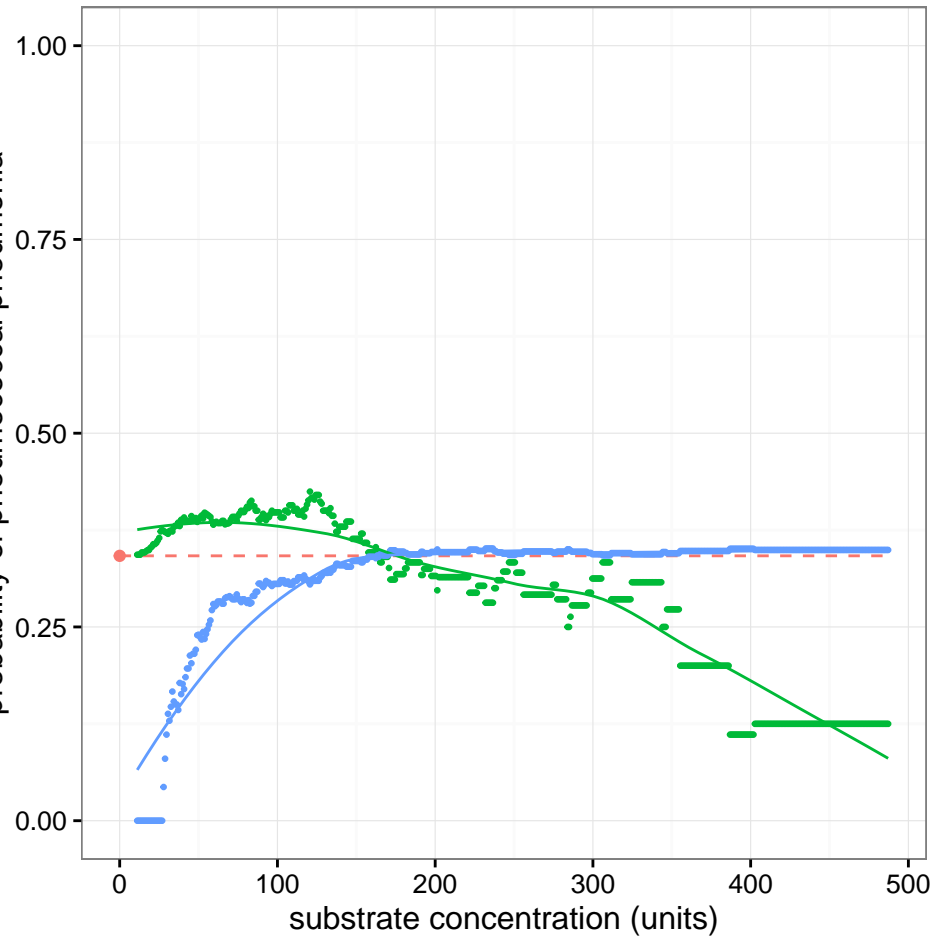


**A**

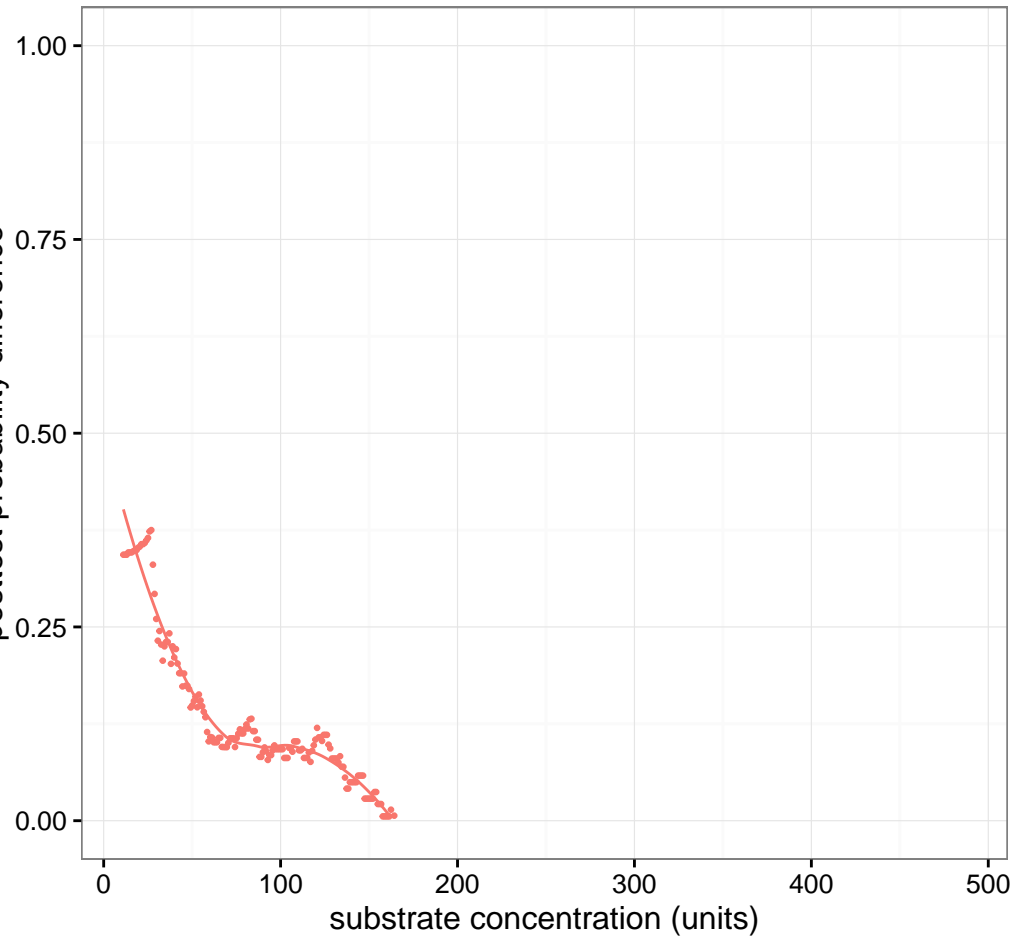
probability of pneumococcal pneumonia



- pretest probability
- posttest probability positive
- posttest probability negative

**B**

posttest probability difference



- probability difference