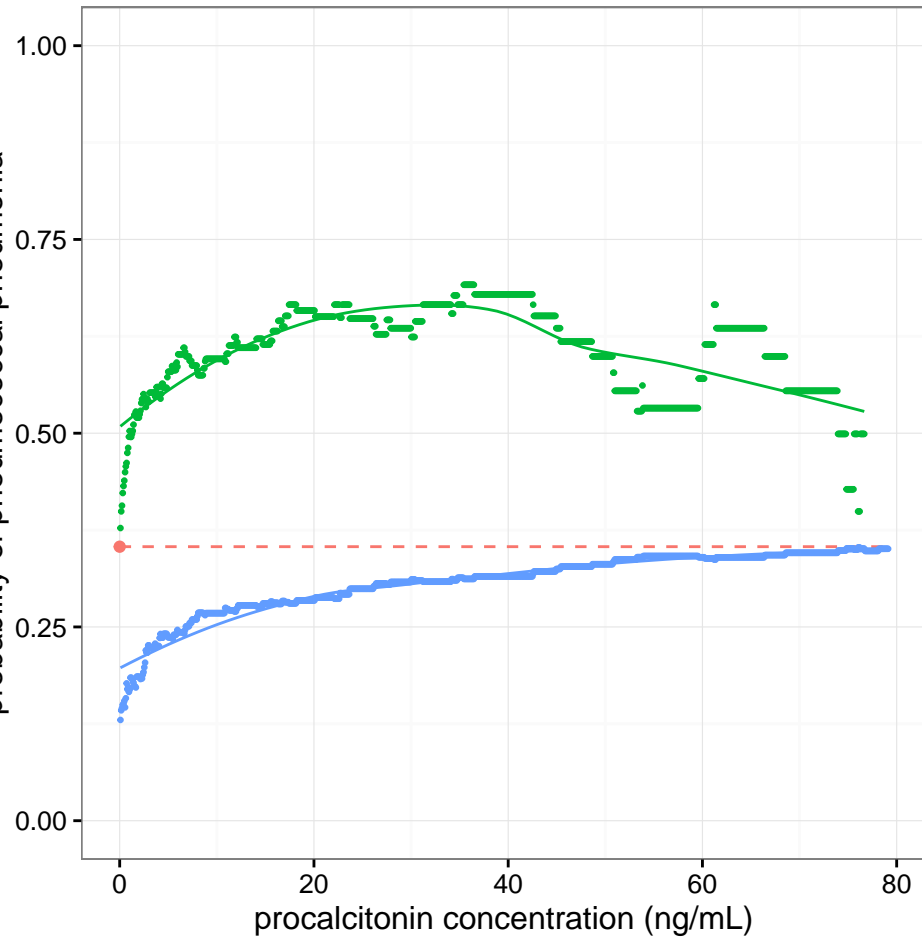


A

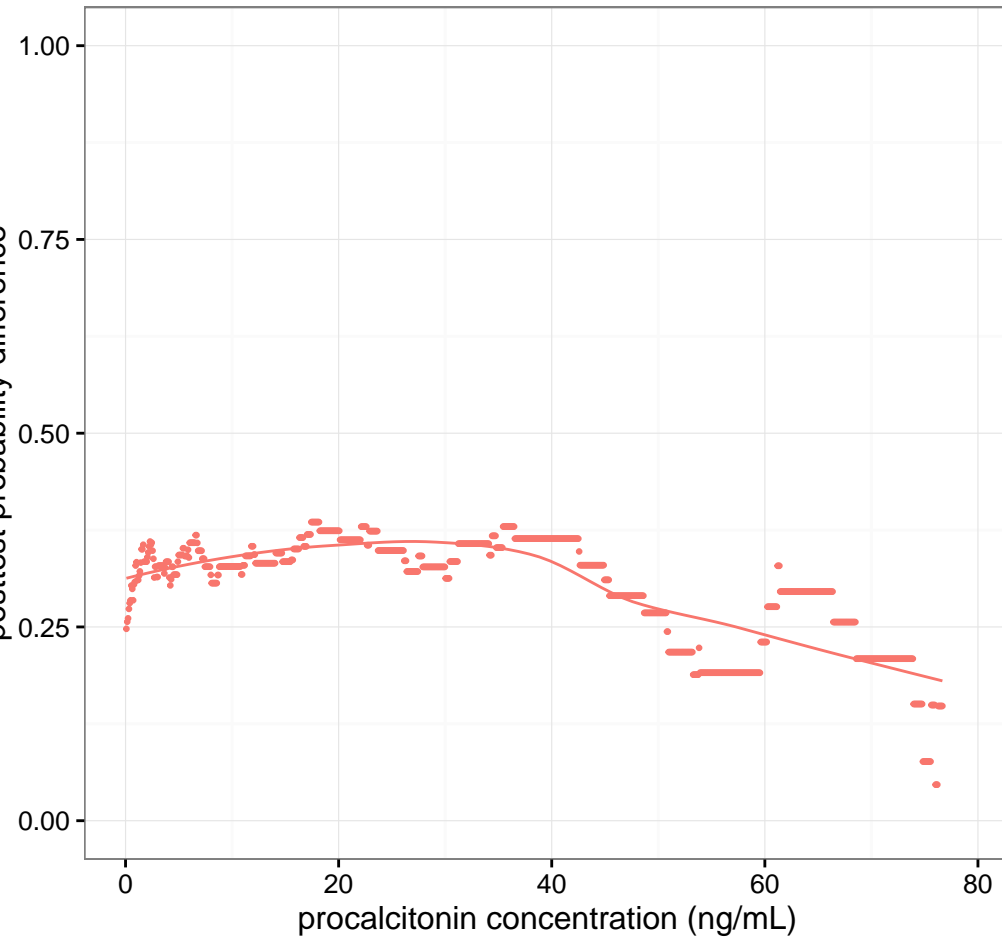
probability of pneumococcal pneumonia



- pretest probability
- posttest probability positive
- posttest probability negative

B

posttest probability difference



- probability difference